

Policy Dialogue on Strengthening Transport Connectivity among the South and South-West Asian Countries 26-27 June 2013, Dhaka, Bangladesh

ESCAP Regional Strategic Framework for Facilitation of International Road Transport



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<u>Outline</u>

- 1. About United Nations ESCAP
- 2. ESCAP initiatives to enhance regional connectivity
- 3. Comprehensive approach is required to address transit and transport barriers – Regional Strategic Framework for facilitation of international road transport
- 4. Current and future work of ESCAP in transport facilitation



1. About United Nations ESCAP

- One of the five regional commissions of United Nations
- Largest in terms of area and population 4 billion people (56% of worlds population)
- Vision to be most comprehensive multilateral platform for promoting cooperation among member states to achieve inclusive and sustainable economic and social development
- Fastest growing region; had highest regional growth 5.6% in 2011;contributed 36 % to the World's GDP and 34% of world's export
- The region touted as an engine of global growth as per World Bank's Global Development Horizons 2011 report it will contribute 50% to global growth by 2025
- However, has 66% of World's poor (43% south Asia); only 20% have access to health care; has low intra-regional trade 37% as compared to EU 68% and NAFTA 51%





2. ESCAP initiatives to enhance regional connectivity

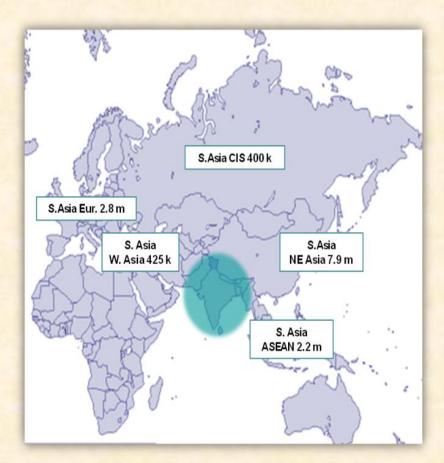
- Inter Governmental Agreements on Asian Highway and Trans-Asian Railway Networks and the proposed agreement on Dry Ports
- In 2006 members adopted Busan Declaration on Transport Development in Asia and the Pacific, 3 I's vision for transport and logistic system for the region
- > 31's are International, Inter-modal and Interconnected
- ESCAP resolution 48/11
- Transport facilitation is inherently challenging involves numerous government agencies and countries with different institutional environment and implementation capacities
- Issues are varied and complex relate to vehicles, drivers and crew, cargo, security, UNECE has 53 conventions/agreement on road transport
- No intergovernmental organization unlike for air and maritime





UIC estimates on Container Traffic in South Asia in 2025





2 2.5 million TEUs in 2007 02233n TEU 13.8 million TEUs in 2025

<u>3.Comprehensive approach is required to address transit and transport barriers</u>

Regional Strategic Framework for Facilitation of International Road Transport

- Existence of non-physical barriers can significantly impede transit transport adversely affecting connectivity of countries to regional and global markets
- Developed by ESCAP in consultation with the member countries and based on a comprehensive study on non-physical barriers
- Identifies main challenges to international road transport and provides long term targets to provide coherence and attain synergies in instituting facilitation measures
- Provides seven modalities to support facilitation of international road transport





Regional Strategic Framework for Facilitation of International road Transport

<u>Fundamental issues in</u> <u>facilitation of international road transport</u>

- i. Road transport permits and traffic rights
- ii. Visa issues
- iii. Temporary importation of road vehicles
- iv. Insurance of vehicles
- v. Vehicles weight and dimensions
- vi. Vehicle registration and inspection certificate





Key modalities for facilitation international road transport

- i. Building an effective legal regime
- ii. Wider application of new technologies
- iii. Development of professional training
- iv. Establishment and strengthening of national coordination mechanisms
- v. Promotion of joint controls at border crossings



vi Dromotion of economic zones at horder



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