GLOBAL TREND AND FACTORS
INFLUENCING CARGO AND
CONTAINER MOVEMENT WITH
SOME FOCUS ON INTRAASIA/ASEAN REGION

### **AREAS OF DISCUSSION**

- 1. Shifting world trade pattern
- 2. Development in International Seaborne Trade
- 3. Factors affecting changing trend in the ASEAN region
- 4. Factors facilitating the growth of container shipping and container movement in ASEAN

## 1. CAUSES OF SHIFT IN WORLD TRADE PATTERN

- Globalisation of the world economy
- Development in Intra-Asia trade has closed the gap with the two prime world's trade routes: Far East - Europe and Far East -North America
- Acceleration to the growth on the newly industrialised states

# Causes of structural change to global trade:

Globalisation of world economy is prime factor for structural change in world's seaborne trade.

Global trade is being driven by
a combination of political, economic,
technological trends and
environmental forces arising from
international and business factors

#### International factors:

- Widening of the Panama Canal,
- Growth in China, Mexico, Cuba and Asean

#### **Business Factors:**

- Impact of global logistic models adopted by hypermarkets in their distribution systems
- Shipper requirements
- Carrier strategies to meet shippers requirement to synchronise with transhipment strategies,

landside intermodal transportation service integration

## INCREASING GLOBAL VOLUME OF CONTAINERS MOVED IN 2010 AND SHIFT OF INCREASING TRADES WITHIN THE INTRA-ASIA MARKETS

### **ERISED TRADE 2008-2011**

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012*
109.8	99.4	111.1	118.6	127.0
	-9.5%	11.8%	6.8%	7.0%
21.0	19.7	22.7	24.5	26.6
	-6.4%	15.35%	8.0%	8.6%
18.6	16.8	19.1	20.5	21.9
	-9.7%	13.7%	7.3%	6.8%
19.3	16.7	19.0	20.6	22.1
	-13.5%	13.8%	8.4%	7.3%
6.1	4.8	5.5	5.7	6.0
	-27.0%	14.6%	3.6%	5.3%