

# Quarantine & Inspection of Import-Export Animals & Livestock products

2012.7







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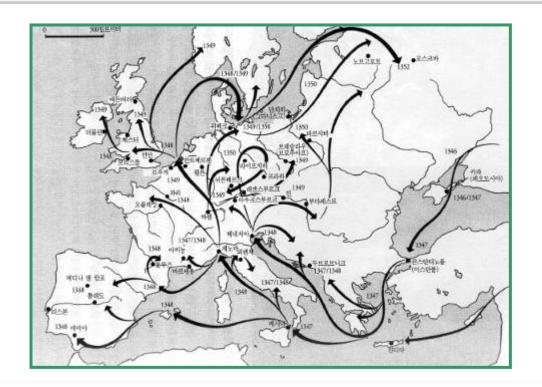
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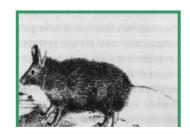
## I. History of Quarantine and Development of Quarantine service



#### **History of Quarantine**

- This word comes from the italian language 'quaranta giorni',
   meaning the period of forty days(40: Jesus hardship, Noah's ark)
- 40 days isolation of ships, and people prior to entering the city to prevent spread of Europe plague disease in the late 14 centuries





plague source: rat

#### **Definition of Quarantine**

- Animal, Plant, Human quarantine are same meaning
- Strict isolation imposed to prevent the spread of disease
- All preventive works and measures is used to prevent the spread of contagious disease



## First Movement of KOREA Animal Quarantine Service

- Establishment of Export Cattle Quarantine Service on Account of Spreading out of Rinderpest
- Enactment of Export Cattle Quarantine (1909)
  - ✓ Definition of Animal Disease, Quarantine Duration, Measurement during Quarantine
  - ✓ Restricted Movement of Contaminates, Regulation for Body Disinfection during Quarantine
- National Animal Quarantine Service and National Veterinary Research Institute were combined in 1998

## Development of Animal Quarantine Service under Various Situations

Globalization

1991~, Establishment of Quarantine Basic Unit

Independent

1981~1990, Modifying of Act on the Prevention of Contagious Animal Disease

Progressing

1961~1980, Enact on the Prevention of Contagious Animal Disease

Depressed

1945~1960, Duty Function Frozen on Account of Korea War and Independence from Japan



1909~1945, Establishment of Export Cattle Quarantine Service (1909.7.10.)



#### al statue of Quarantine service



