High-Level Sub-regional Forum on ACCELERATIONS ACHIEVEMENT OFTHE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS IN SOUTH ASIA

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Presentation at the High-Level Panel on "MDGs Beyond 2015" by

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Revisiting the MDGs Life After 2015

Part 1: The Concept and Reality

- 1.1 The Magic of MDGs
- 1.2 Fault Lines of MDGs
- 1.3 Future Options of MDGs

Part 2: The South Asian Record

Part 3: Elements of Way Forward

- 3.1 Ongoing Analytical Work
- 3.2 Reflecting New Realities
- 3.3 Exploring the Framework Issues
- 3.4 Addressing the Missing Issues
- 3.5 Strengthening the Process

1.1 The Magic of MDGs

- MDGs One of the "UN Ideas that Changed the World"
- Concise, concrete and communicable
- Generated unprecedented political momentum
- Captured the imagination of the concerned citizens
- Enhanced profile of development (poverty) issues
- Refocused international development assistance

1.2 Fault Lines of MDGs

- MDGs are top-down
 - Lack of ownership?
 - Low contextualisation?
 - Small space for participation
- MDGs can not happen in macro-economic policy vacuum
 - No economy-wide policy framework
 - No consensus on development experience

1.2 Fault Lines of MDGs (contd...)

- MDGs miss-out on important development dimensions
 - Economic growth
 - Productive capacity building
 - Quality of education
 - Climate change
 - Infrastructure
 - Governance
 - Human rights and security

1.2 Fault Lines of MDGs (contd...)

- MDGs neglects the poorest and vulnerable
 - Which 50% poor are to be left behind?
 - Inequality increases, while poverty declines
- MDG 8 is the weakest link
 - It is 7 + 1
 - Poor measurable indicators

1.3 Future Options for MDGs

Premises for Designing MDG Mark II

- 1. Need to learn from experience
- 2. Not to lose the attraction
- 3. Reflect new realities
- 4. Protect the consensus

Three broad options for MDG Mark II

- A. Extension of time-line for unfinished agenda
- B. MDG plus Tweaking the existing goals and add-on a few ones
 - → Inner core indicators <u>plus</u> outer core indicators
- C. Replacing the MDGs with new set of goals and structures

Part 2: The South Asian Experience

Goal 1: Eradicate Extreme Poverty & Hunger - Slow Progress

Best performer – Pakistan

Worst Performer – Bangladesh and Nepal

Goal 2: Achieve Universal Primary Education - Slow Progress

Best performer – Maldives and Sri Lanka

Worst Performer – Bangladesh *

Goal 3:Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women - Achieved/On Track

Best performer – Bangladesh and Bhutan

Worst Performer – Pakistan *

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_7775

