

DEVELOPMENT AGENDA FOR 2015 AND BEYOND

BINA AGARWAL

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UN ESCAP

High Level Policy Dialogue on Development Challenges

New Delhi, 15 December 2011

DIMENSIONS OF WELL-BEING

“SARKOZY COMMISSION”

- Material living standards (income, consumption, wealth)
- Health
- Education
- Personal activities, including work
- Political voice and governance
- Social connections and relationships
- Environment (present and future conditions)
- Insecurity, economic and physical nature.

Cross-cutting: Inequality, Interlinks, Measurements

INEQUALITY: BEYOND AVERAGES SOUTH ASIA

	National Average	Women	Rural	Poorest 20%
MDG 1: < 5 yrs underweight (%) 2003–9	42	42	45	56
MDG 4: Measles coverage %, 2008	74	59	58	44
MDG 5: Skilled attendant delivery, 2003-9	42	-	33	17

Source: UNICEF (2010) *Progress for Children: Achieving the MDGs with Equity*.

DROP-OUT RATES AT PRIMARY AND UPPER PRIMARY LEVELS

2004- 05

Class I-V

Boys

31

Girls

25

Class I-VIII

Boys

50

Girls

51

Source: <http://www.developednation.org/>

I. IN SCHOOL BUT NOT LEARNING

% Children (Age: 6–14) in school	96.5
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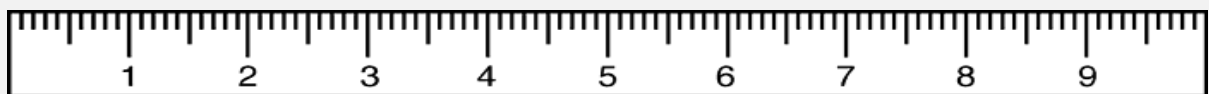
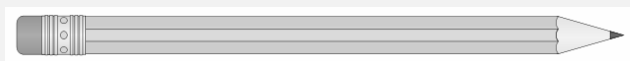
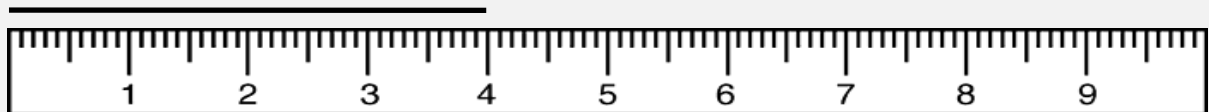
% Children Standard III-V who cannot read Std 1 Text	36.0
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% Children Standard III-V who cannot subtract	45.1
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Source: *Pratham Rural Report*, 2010.



II: IN SCHOOL BUT NOT LEARNING



	Class 4	Class 6	Class 8
✓ 5cm (right answer)	23%	22%	35%
✗ (just reads end of	46%	42%	39%

Source: Lant Pritchett, Education Initiative study of conceptual understanding

CLIMATE CHANGE EFFECT ON 2050 PRODUCTION RELATIVE TO NO CLIMATE CHANGE

REGION	RICE	WHEAT	MAIZE
South Asia	-14.5	-48.8	-8.9
East Asia & Pacific	-11.3	1.8	8.9
Sub-saharan Africa	-15.2	-35.8	-7.1
Latin America	-19.2	17.4	-4.0
World	-13.5	-27.4	-0.4

Source: IFPRI (2009)



SOUTH ASIA: PERCENT WOMEN IN AGRICULTURAL LABOUR FORCE, 2006

Bangladesh	52.0
India	38.9
Nepal	44.3
Pakistan	43.0
Sri Lanka	37.1
China	47.6

Sources: from FAO Statistics and NSSO (India)

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_7809

