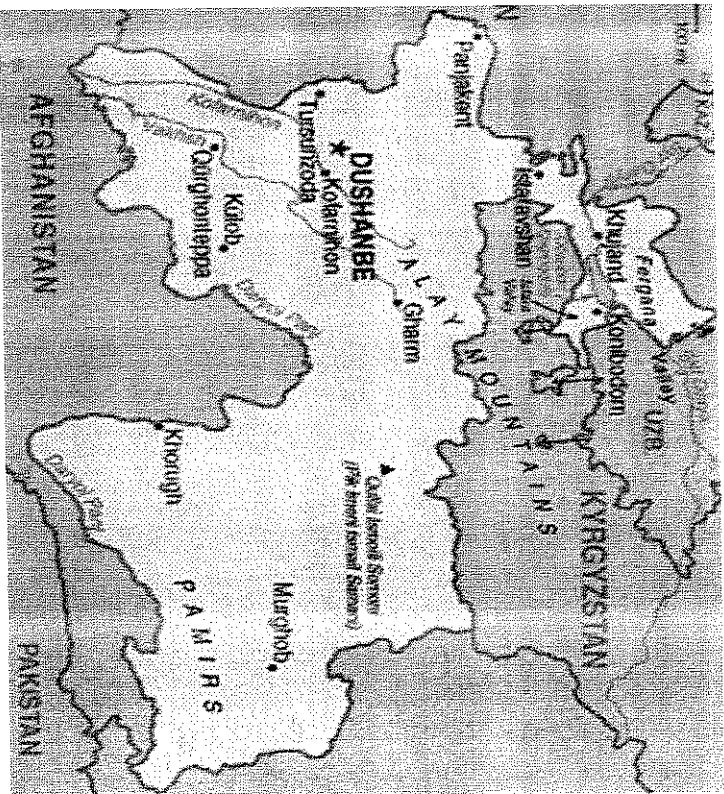


**THE PROGRESS OF ICT
IN THE REPUBLIC OF TAJIKISTAN**

Country Indicators

- Capital – Dushanbe;
- Population – 6,8 mln.;
- GDP – 3,7 billion USD;
- GNI per capita – 2 104 USD;
- Telephones, main lines – 450 000;
- Telephones, cellular – 3,3 mln.;
- Internet user – 2,7 mln.

- The Republic of Tajikistan with a population of some 6,8 mln., occupies a landlocked and highly rugged mountainous region bordering on Afghanistan to the South, China to the East, Kyrgyzstan and Uzbekistan to the North and West.



2014

Telecom and ICT Legal Framework

- Two important pieces of Legislation have been enacted since 2002:

1. The Law on Informatization

Provides rules of using electronic documents and provides the official institutional ICT framework for Tajikistan.

2. Telecom Law

Provides rules and legal framework for telecom entities as well as specify the responsibilities and functions of different governmental entities that are responsible for maintaining the control over the telecom and ICT sector.

- Currently there is accelerating development of telecommunication in Republic of Tajikistan, being of one important sector of national economy, that inflects to economic rise and development of republic.
- Since introduction of new technologies there were expanded communication network, in rotation it was search for new forms and ways regulating the action of all branches communication, it served to increase more than two times of number operators and using of ITC in life action country.
- There is redistribution of suggestion service. It still becomes less the part of tradition sector, in frequent recorded phone and more high-technologies and high-incomes services. In present the updating of most phone networks entirely are completed.
- The branch of communication is spending process of Liberalization telecommunication market and appearing of alternative operators of intercity and international communication. In present the action of service electric communication and telematics service, which implements more than 200 licenses.
- In present there were given 16 licenses to different standards of mobile communication like: (GSM, CDMA 20001X, CDMA 450, AMPS, 3G-UMTS). In present all enterprises were handed to private own and also the number of persons, who wants to do service communication is increased every year. In present there are working 120 persons of communication in republic.

- The action in the sphere of communication in coordination with Position «About peculiarity, licences and separated kind actions», they are licensed with individual and typed licences and divided into 15 types, the main of them are:
 - mobile communication (16 licences)
 - telematics service (including IP-phone) – 26
 - Telematics service on channel operators (including IP) – 10
 - telematics service IP through the operators communication – 86
 - international communication – 15
 - intercity communication – 15
 - local (recorded) communication – 13
 - project and constructing objects communication – 37
 - The number of subscribers of mobile communication for 6 months 2010 was about 4,8 mln. and continue to increase, what about fixed communication the number of subscribers is 380 000, it is the cheapest and available communication for all types of population republic. The being competition obliges operators to increase the region of range mobile communication, the calculation of number base station, radio lines, mobile communication, which go the furthest regions of Republic.
 - The power of including and using the Internet network is becoming important fact of economic and social development of the state. The service of e-mainland access to the Internet network is giving to 26 Internet operators.

- In Tajikistan the number of active users of Internet network is about 2 800 000 subscribers, taking into account the users of service mobile Internet. The number of potential, that is «periodically» getting to Internet network, taking into account the students and teachers of higher educational establishments (HEE), also the operators and providers of Internet is reached more than 1 mln. 600 thousand persons.
- Today in republic the branch of information resources didn't solve. In many state organizations information resources are absent, on which official documents, educational, business and inquiry information will be placed and renovated.
- The possibilities of telecommunication structure of Tajikistan have already let do it, as telecommunication services which are necessary for access to the Internet network are in many cities, districts center and inhabited places of the republic. The problem is in improving os system and including to the global information system of further regions and inhabited places of republic. And precisely for solving this problem and for providing universal access of population republic to the international information network, including Internet the investigation project «Transport telecommunication network of republic of Tajikistan» is worked up by the former Ministry of communication, which provides the using of new technology system to join the capital of Dushanbe with all cities, regions of republic further improve and including ITC insert of each region.

- It is necessary to notice, there is a wireless Internet which includes to fixed communication network order to provide general access to the Internet collective access (ITC) – 126. In present there thousand personal computers in Tajikistan, that 4,1 computers. The information resources are Internet.
- There are many web-sites, unfortunately there information. In present under the «tj» one is sites in republic.
- Compactness of Web-sites in Internet is at of republic.
- As to a policy of the country in the field of IT that is accepted a number of the standards concerning information-communication technology Program of maintenance of information safety Strategy «information-communication technology development», confirmed by the Decree of the Tajikistan № 1174 from November, 5th, 2004 introduction of information-communication technology in Tajikistan», confirmed by the Decision of the Government № 468 from December, 3rd, 2004 and development of an information technology Decree of the President of Republic Tajikistan «Council about information-communication technology of Republic Tajikistan.

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