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#### **Session 13**

Trade-Led Growth in Times of Crisis Bangkok, 02-03

November 2009

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UNDP Cambodia

**Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade** 

# Impact of Global Economic Downturn on Cambodia

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### **Presentation Outline**



- Macroeconomic impact
- Sectoral impact
- Micro impact or impact on people
  - First order impact victims
  - Second order impact victims
  - Social implications
- Mitigating the impact on the economic downturn
- Lessons learnt

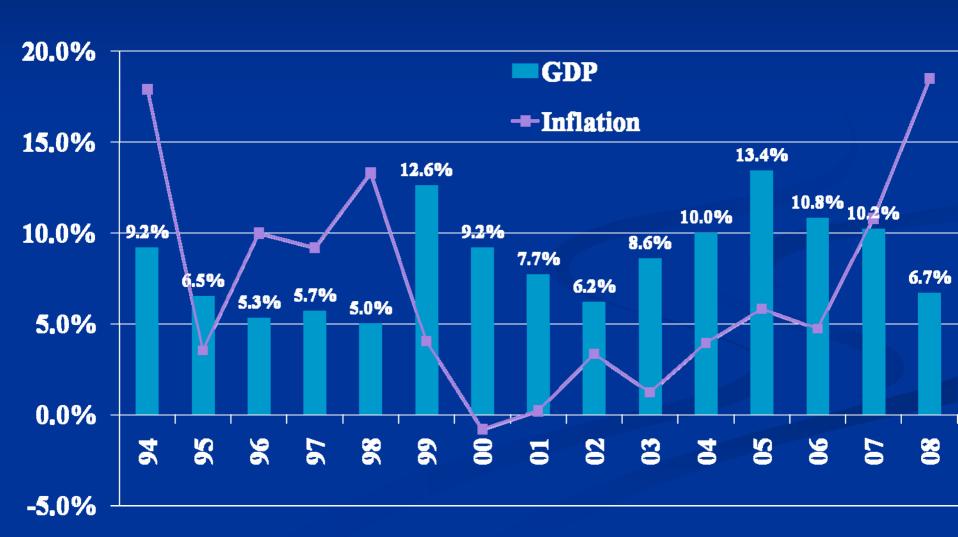
## Macroeconomic impact



- GDP growth and inflation rates
- Economic growth projections
- Government budget
- Official development assistance (ODA)
- Foreign direct investment (FDI)

## GDP growth and inflation rates





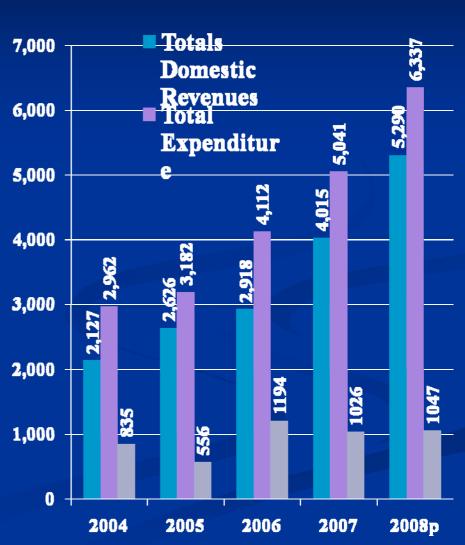
## Economic growth projections

Institutions	GDP forecasts in December 2008	GDP forecasts in March/April 2009	GDP forecasts in September 2009
ADB	4.7%	2.5%	-1.5 %
IMF	4.8%	-0.5%	-2.75%
WB	4.9%	-1.0%	N/A
Gov't	6.0%	2.1 %	N/A

## Government budget



- 72% to 84% of total revenues are tax revenue;
- Total revenue increased by 19%, 10%, 27% and 24% from 2005 – 08, but remains 12% of GDP;
- Total expenditure grew at 7%, 22%, 18% and 20% the same period;
- Budget for 2009: US\$1.8 billion or 28% increase compared to 2008;
- First seven months,
   domestic revenue dropped



## ficial development



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apacity and flexibility to speed up ODA n are doubtful.

