



STUDIES IN TRADE AND INVESTMENT

62

TOWARDS COHERENT POLICY FRAMEWORKS: UNDERSTANDING TRADE AND INVESTMENT LINKAGES



ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

ESCAP is the regional development arm of the United Nations and serves as the main economic and social development centre for the United Nations in Asia and the Pacific. Its mandate is to foster cooperation between its 53 members and 9 associate members. ESCAP provides the strategic link between global and country-level programmes and issues. It supports Governments of the region in consolidating regional positions and advocates regional approaches to meeting the region's unique socio-economic challenges in a globalizing world. The ESCAP office is located in Bangkok, Thailand. Please visit our website at www.unescap.org for further information.



The shaded areas of the map indicates ESCAP members and associate members.

STUDIES IN TRADE AND INVESTMENT

62

TOWARDS COHERENT
POLICY FRAMEWORKS:
UNDERSTANDING TRADE
AND INVESTMENT LINKAGES



United Nations
E S C A P
New York, 2007

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

STUDIES IN TRADE AND INVESTMENT 62

TOWARDS COHERENT POLICY FRAMEWORKS: UNDERSTANDING TRADE AND INVESTMENT LINKAGES

United Nations publication
Sales No. E.08.II.F.5
Copyright © United Nations 2007
All rights reserved
Manufactured in Thailand
ISBN:978-92-1-120535-0
ISSN: 1020-3516
ST/ESCAP/2469

The opinions, figures and estimates set forth in this publication are the responsibility of the authors, and should not necessarily be considered as reflecting the views or carrying the endorsement of the United Nations.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Mention of firm names and commercial products does not imply the endorsement of the United Nations.

All material in this publication may be freely quoted or reprinted, but acknowledgement is requested, together with a copy of the publication containing the quotation of reprint.

The use of this publication for any commercial purpose, including resale, is prohibited unless permission is first obtained from the Trade and Investment Division, ESCAP, Bangkok. Requests for permission should state the purpose and the extent of reproduction.

This publication has been issued without formal editing.

PREFACE

As economic integration continues, the distinction between domestic and international issues becomes more tenuous. Enhancing coordination and coherence among international trade, investment and domestic policies is of increasing importance for developing countries of the Asia-Pacific region to compete effectively and reap the benefits of globalization. In this context, this publication brings together a number of papers that highlight the increasing significance of trade and investment linkages and their effect on the development of domestic industries and services.

The first two chapters focus on investment provisions and regulation through trade agreements, while the third chapter concentrates on the issue of rules of origin in those agreements and the need for more coherent and harmonized approaches to the design of those rules. The fourth chapter explores in some detail the interactions between foreign direct investment flows and import and export flows using a gravity model approach. Chapters V and VI are country case studies that examine the linkages between trade and investment liberalization and the development of small- and medium-sized enterprises in Indonesia, and education services in Malaysia, respectively. The last chapter examines the drivers of outward foreign direct investment from the developing economies in the region.

The studies featured in this volume were presented and discussed at the ESCAP Expert Group Meeting on Trade and Investment Policy Coherence held on 11-12 September 2007 or at the Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade (ARTNeT) Consultative Meeting on Trade and Investment Policy Coordination, held on 16-17 July 2007. The four ARTNeT papers featured in this publication were prepared as part of an exploratory regional study on trade and investment policy linkages coordinated by Mr. Yann Duval, under the overall supervision of Mr. Xuan Zengpei, Director, Trade and Investment Division (TID), ESCAP and Ms. Tiziana Bonapace, Chief, Trade Policy Section, TID, ESCAP. The assistance of Tavitra Ruyaphorn and Praphaphorn Tamarpirat in preparing the manuscript for publication is appreciated. The generous support of the International Development Research Centre, Canada to ARTNeT is gratefully acknowledged.

The full text of this publication, as well as more information on ARTNeT, is available online at <www.artnetontrade.org> or <www.unescap.org/tid/>.

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ACCEC	Services chapter of the China-ASEAN Free Trade Area
AFAS	ASEAN Framework Agreement for Trade in Services
AFC	Asian financial crisis
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AIA	ASEAN Investment Area
AICO	ASEAN Industrial Cooperation
ANZCERTA	Australia-New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperatiopns
APTA	Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement
ARIC	Asian Regional Integration Center
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BIMSTEC	Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation
BIPAs	bilateral investment protection and promotion agreements
BITs	bilateral investment treaties
BKPM	National Investment Coordinating Board (Indonesia)
CECA	Comprehensive economic cooperation agreement
CEPA	comprehensive economic partnership agreement
CEPEA	Comprehensive Economic Partnership of East Asia
CEPT	common effective preferential tariff
CLMV	Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar and Viet Nam
CMIE	Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy Pvt. Ltd
DDA	Doha Development Agenda
EAS	East Asia Summit
EECA	The European Economic Cooperation Agreement
EFTA	European Free Trade Agreement
ERP	effective rate of protection
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
FDI	foreign direct investment
FTA	free trade agreement or free trade area
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GFKF	gross fixed capital formation
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
ICSID	International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes
IEC	International Electro-technical Commission
IMU	International Medical University
ISLFTA	India-Sri Lanka Free Trade Agreement

ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
KI	Kamatsu Indonesia
LDCs	least developed countries
MFN	most favoured nation
MGC	Mekong-Ganga Cooperation
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
MNEs	multinational enterprises
MOHE	Ministry of Higher Education
MQA	Malaysian Qualifications Agency
MQF	Malaysian Quality Framework
MRAs	mutual recognition arrangements
MSIDC	Malaysian Services Industry Development Council
MUST	Malaysian University of Science and Technology
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NTB	non-tariff barriers
PTA	preferential trade agreement
QAD	Quality Assurance Division
R and D	research and development
REOI	regional economic integration organization
RTA	regional trade agreement
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Agreement
SMFs	small and medium-sized enterprises

预览已结束，完整报告链接

<https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/re>