



INDONESIAN YOUTH IN THE 21ST CENTURY



INDONESIAN YOUTH IN THE 21ST CENTURY

CONTRIBUTORS

Co-authored by:
Mr. Nicholas Goodwin
Ms. Irma Martam

DISCLAIMER

The findings, interpretations and conclusions presented in this document are those of the authors and do not reflect the policies, views, and positions of the Government of Indonesia, UN Inter-Agency Network on Youth Development, and UNFPA.

FOREWORD

Today, adolescents and youth represent the largest generation in human history. One third to almost one half of the population in developing countries is under 20 years old. The challenges and opportunities brought by this demographic change need to be addressed and harnessed in order to achieve national development goals. There is a duty on the part of governments around the world to assist and collaborate with young people on reaching their development goals. Young people also need to provide advice and technical guidance on how to best manage the issues that affect them. While most countries in the Asia-Pacific region have some type of youth programming, many such programmes exist without a clear framework.

At UNFPA, the United Nations Population Fund, a focus on adolescents and youth is based on the recognition that young people, particularly those living in poverty, are not given adequate opportunities to participate in the development of policies and programmes that affect them. There are 65 million young people in Indonesia, and many still lack information about the decisions that affect their lives. Civic involvement and fulfillment of young people's needs and rights is critical at this stage in life, during the transition from childhood to the realm of adult responsibilities. Effective policies and programmes for adolescents and youth are key to Indonesia's long-term development.

This publication, the Indonesian Youth in the 21st Century Report, was produced by UNFPA through the UN Inter-Agency Network on Youth Development (IANYD) and in collaboration with the Ministry of Youth and Sports. It covers a broad range of policies and issues that have become the main concerns of youth networks operating in Indonesia. The report highlights existing youth programmes, partnerships and priorities in Indonesia, including the challenges faced and recommendations for future directions, and gives suggestions for further interventions related to youth at the national level.

It is with great appreciation that UNFPA extends its gratitude to all those involved in this report; to Mr. Nicholas Goodwin and Ms. Irma Martam from Tulodo, who provided expertise in the research and writing of the report, as well as supporting UN agencies, ministries and government institutions, civil society organizations, youth organizations and networks that have given input and collaboration in finalizing this report.

Our hope is that this study will give a comprehensive view of the issues faced by Indonesian youth and will align with the development of the National Medium-term Development Plan (RPJMN) by Bappenas and the National Youth Strategy 2015-2019 by Ministry of Youth and Sports in the near future.

Jakarta, July 2014

Jose Ferraris

UNFPA Representative and
Chair, UN-Inter Agency Network on Youth Development



CONTENTS

FOREWORD	iii
CONTENTS	iv
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	vii
RECOMMENDATIONS	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	x
INTRODUCTION	1
Objectives.....	2
Methodology.....	2
Background.....	2
A. YOUNG PEOPLE IN INDONESIA.....	2
B. ISSUES FACING YOUNG PEOPLE IN INDONESIA.....	3
Health.....	3
Education.....	4
Economic opportunity.....	5
Technology and the Internet.....	6
Citizenship.....	6
Safety and security.....	7
C. INDONESIA'S NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FRAMEWORK.....	7
D. GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AGENDA: MDGS, SDGS AND THE POST-2015 AGENDA.....	8
E. YOUTH PARTICIPATION.....	9
OECD Active Participation Framework.....	9
PRIORITY AREAS OF CONCERN FOR INDONESIAN YOUTH: 3 x 3	11
Priority Category 1: Education, Health and Economic Opportunities	12
A. EDUCATION.....	12
B. HEALTH.....	13
C. ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES.....	14
Access.....	14
Youth entrepreneurship.....	15
Participation.....	15
Priority Category 2: Information and Communications Technology, Citizenship, and Safety and Security	15
A. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY (ICT).....	15
B. CITIZENSHIP.....	17
C. SAFETY AND SECURITY.....	18

Priority Category 3: Environment, Culture and Traditions.....	19
CURRENT PROGRAMS.....	21
Government of Indonesia Ministries and Agencies	22
A. Ministry of Health (<i>Kementerian Kesehatan / Kemenkes</i>).....	22
B. National Population and Family Planning Board (BKKBN).....	22
C. National AIDS Commission (KPAN).....	22
D. Ministry of Education and Culture (<i>Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan/Kemendikbud</i>).....	22
E. Ministry of Labor and Transmigration (<i>Kementerian Tenaga Kerja dan Transmigrasi / Depnakertrans</i>).....	22
F. Ministry of the Environment (<i>Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup; KLH</i>).....	23
United Nations Agencies.....	23
A. UNFPA.....	23
B. UNICEF.....	24
C. International Labour Organization (ILO).....	24
D. UNESCO.....	25
E. UNAIDS (United Nations Agency on HIV/AIDS).....	26
F. UN Volunteers.....	26
G. UNDP (United Nations Development Programme).....	26
Non-Government Organizations (NGOs).....	27
A. Love the Nation's Children Foundation (<i>Yayasan Cinta Anak Bangsa; YCAB</i>).....	27
B. Indonesian Red Cross (<i>Palang Merah Indonesia; PMI</i>).....	27
C. <i>Yayasan Pelita Ilmu (YPI)</i>	28
D. <i>Perhimpunan Keluarga Berencana Indonesia</i> (Indonesia Family Planning Association; PKBI).....	28
E. <i>Pemuda Muhammadiyah (Muhammadiyah Youth)</i>	28
F. Rutgers WPF.....	29
G. <i>Indonesia Mengajar</i> (Indonesia Teaches).....	29
Youth Organizations and Networks.....	30
A. Indonesian Students Association for International Studies (ISAFIS).....	30
B. Indonesian Future Leaders (IFL).....	30
C. <i>Parlemen Muda Indonesia</i> (Indonesian Youth Parliament).....	31
D. Asian Law Students' Association (ALSA).....	31
E. Global Citizen Corps (MercyCorps).....	31

F. Jawa Tengah Youth.....	31
G. Aliansi Remaja Independen (Alliance of Independent Youth; ARI).....	32
H. Pramuka (Scouts).....	32
I. Karang Taruna.....	33
I. Komunitas Youth for Humanity	33
K. Indonesia Youth Employment Network (IYEN).....	33
L. Pencerah Nusantara (Brightener of the Archipelago; PN).....	33
M. Youth Forum Papua.....	34
N. Youth Forum Baliem Peace.....	34
O. Pamflet.....	35
P. Sinergi Muda.....	35
Q. Suara Pemuda Anti Korupsi (Youth Voice on Anti-Corruption; SPEAK).....	35
R. Gerakan Pemuda Ansor (GP Ansor).....	35
S. Youth Education and Sharing Network (Youth ESN).....	36
T. Youths Act for Indonesia.....	36
U. Rotaract Indonesia.....	36
V. Look Around Indonesia.....	36
W. Kitabisa.co.id.....	36
X. Indonesian National Committee on Youth (KNPI).....	36
Y. Indonesian Youth Health Ambassadors (IYHA).....	36

REGULATIONS AND POLICIES..... 37

LAWS..... 38

GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT OF YOUTH PROGRAMS..... 38

A. National Youth Strategy (2015-2019).....	38
B. National Medium Term Development Plan (RPJMN) 2015-2019.....	39
C. National Long-Term Development Plan 2005-2025 (RPJPN 2005-2025).....	39
D. The National Development Program (Propenas) 2000-2004.....	39
E. Technical working groups.....	39

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_19637

