

What we have learned

Good Practices Documentation of the
UNFPA Humanitarian Programme in Indonesia
from 2005 – 2012



Photo location:
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UNFPA INDONESIA – HUMANITARIAN UNIT



The Indonesian archipelago is geographically susceptible to natural disasters because of the country's location at the juncture of three active tectonic plates: the Pacific plate, the Indo-Australia plate and the Eurasia plate. There are several active volcanoes scattered throughout the islands and the surrounding sea. Major disasters strike periodically, taking lives and devastating infrastructure. Man-made environmental and complex emergencies also trigger humanitarian events in Indonesia, ranging from small-scale to national-level emergencies.

Given Indonesia's vulnerability to frequent emergency events, in 2007 the UNFPA country programme established a full-time humanitarian unit upon completion of its tsunami emergency programme in Aceh, as a way to consolidate and leverage its recent experience responding to disasters. The humanitarian unit functions as a standby unit 24 hours a day and 7 days a week, ready to deploy if any major disaster strikes in Indonesia. Since 2007, the humanitarian unit has implemented an emergency preparedness programme and has responded to several emergency situations in Indonesia such as the West Sumatra earthquake in 2009, the flash floods in Wasior, West Papua in 2010, the Mount Merapi volcano eruption in 2010, and other disasters.

Based on the humanitarian unit's experience responding to disaster events, UNFPA Indonesia has prepared this documentation of good practices and success stories from 2005 through 2012. This document records all components within UNFPA's humanitarian mandate, including reproductive health, gender, and population data. The results of this review are designed to support UNFPA Indonesia internally to improve the quality of emergency preparedness and response activities in the future, as well as externally to raise the country programme's profile as a technical resource in the area of emergency preparedness and response for other UNFPA country offices in the Asia and the Pacific region, in coordination with UNFPA's Asia and the Pacific Regional Office (APRO) and the Humanitarian Response Branch at Headquarters.

UNFPA Indonesia will use this good practices document to mobilize support for a comprehensive approach to reproductive health, gender and population data in humanitarian settings. This document may also serve as a general advocacy tool for raising awareness about the importance of meeting the unique needs of women and young people that are often overlooked in emergency settings.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS

BEONC	Basic Emergency Obstetric & Neonatal Care
BKKBN	<i>Badan Koordinasi Keluarga Berencana Nasional</i> - National Family Planning Coordination Board
BNPB	<i>Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana</i> - National Disaster Management Agency
BPS	<i>Badan Pusat Statistik</i> - Statistics Indonesia
CEONC	Comprehensive Emergency Obstetric & Neonatal Care
EmONC	Emergency Obstetric & Neonatal Care
FGD	Focus Group Discussion
GBV	Gender Based Violence
GENCAP	Gender Capacity
GoI	Government of Indonesia
HAI	Help Age International
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IASC	Inter-Agency Standing Committee
IAWG	Inter-Agency Working Group
IBI	<i>Ikatan Bidan Indonesia</i> - Indonesian Midwives Association
ICPD	International Conference on Population and Development (Cairo, 1994)
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IDP	Internally Displaced Person
IEC	Information, Education & Communication
IFRC	International Federation of Red Cross & Red Crescent Societies
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IPPA	Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association
LTA	Long Term Agreements
McRAM	Multi-cluster Rapid Assessment Mechanism
MISP	Minimum Initial Service Package
MoH	Ministry of Health
MOWE-CP	Ministry of Women's Empowerment and Child Protection
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NPO	National Programme Officer
PKK	<i>Pemberdayaan dan Kesejahteraan Keluarga</i> - The Family Empowerment and Welfare Movement
puskesmas	<i>Pusat Kesehatan Masyarakat</i> - Community Health Centers; sub-district level public clinics
RH	Reproductive Health
SGBV	Sexual and Gender Based Violence
SPAN	<i>Sensus Penduduk Aceh Nias</i> - The Aceh Nias Population Census
STI	Sexually Transmitted Infections
UN	United Nations
UN-OCHA	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
UN-SCR 1325	United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women, Peace, and Security
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children Fund
WHO	World Health Organization

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