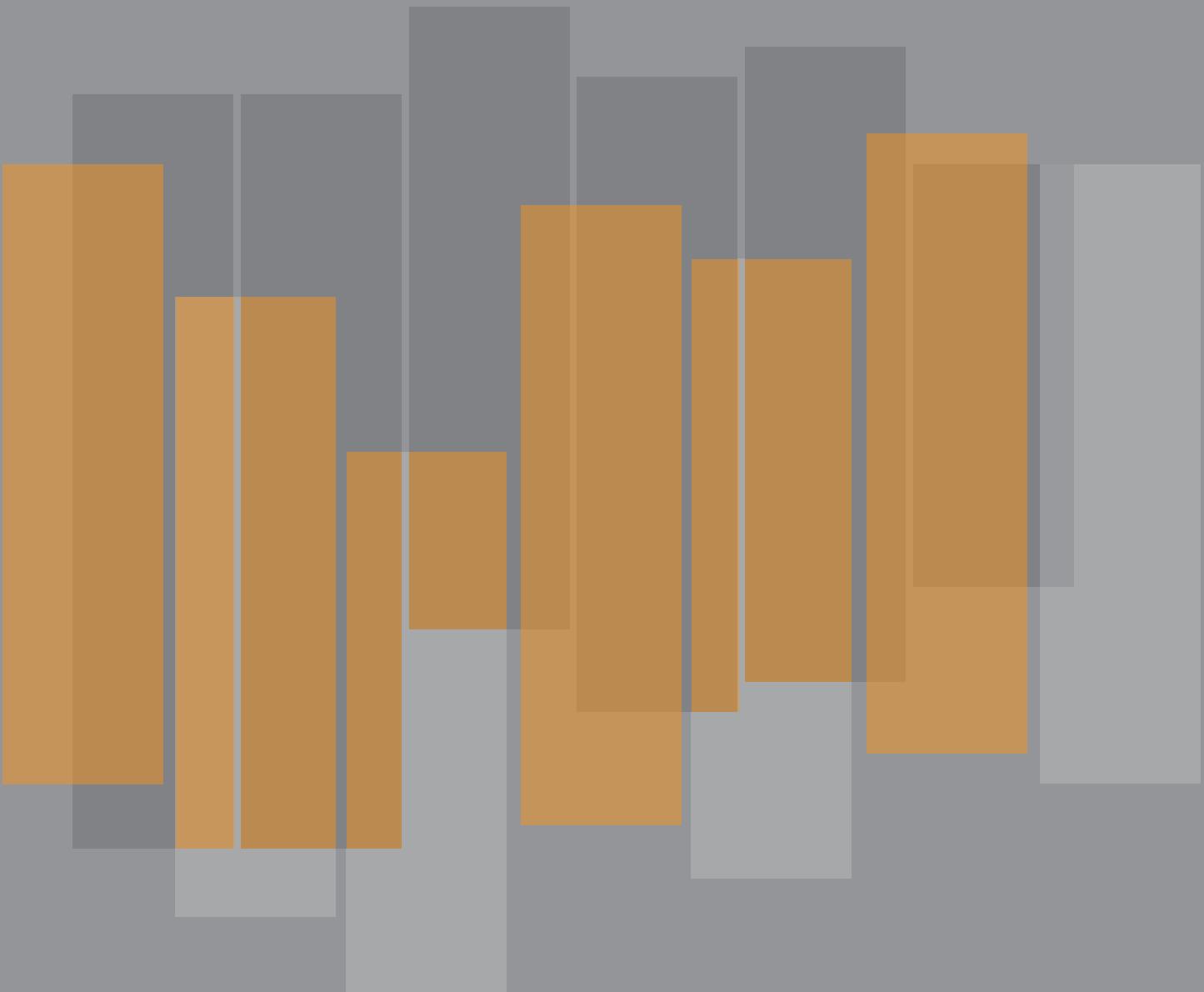


Lao National Survey on Women's Health and Life Experiences 2014

A STUDY ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN



Published by:

National Commission for the Advancement of Women, Lao PDR

First printed in 2015

Photo Credits:

UNFPA Lao PDR/Micka Perrier

© National Commission for the Advancement of Women, Lao PDR, 2015.

All rights for commercial/for profit reproduction or translation, in any form, are reserved.
Permission to reproduce the document and/or translate in whole, in any form, whether for
commercial/for profit or non-profit purposes, must be requested in writing.

Lao National Survey on Women's Health and Life Experiences 2014

A STUDY ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

Implementing Agencies:

National Commission for the Advancement of Women

Lao Statistics Bureau

TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of Tables.....	vi
List of Boxes.....	vi
List of Figures	vii
Foreword.....	x
Acknowledgements.....	xii
Abbreviations and Acronyms	xiii
Executive Summary	xv
Chapter 1. Introduction.....	1
1.1 Overview of Lao PDR.....	1
1.2 Violence Against Women.....	3
1.3 Background on Violence against Women in Lao PDR.....	7
Chapter 2. Research Objectives and Methodology.....	12
2.1 Objectives and Organisation of the Study	12
2.2 Quantitative Component	13
2.3 Qualitative Component	19
2.4 Ethical and Safety Considerations.....	22
2.5 Strengths and Limitations of the Study.....	23
Chapter 3. Response Rate and Characteristics of Respondents.....	25
3.1 Response rate.....	25
3.2. Demographic and Socio-Economic Characteristics	25
3.3 How Respondents Felt after Interviews	28
3.4 Impacts of the Study on Field Workers.....	28
Chapter 4. Violence against Women by Husbands/Partners.....	31
4.1 Introduction	31
4.2 Physical Violence.....	31
4.3 Sexual Violence	36
4.4 Prevalence of Physical and/or Sexual Violence.....	39
4.5 Combinations of Different Types of Partner Violence	40
4.6 Emotional Violence	41
4.7 Controlling Behaviours	45
4.8 Economic Abuse	46
4.9 Discussion	47
Chapter 5. Violence against Women by Non-partners	50
5.1 Introduction	50
5.2 Physical Violence by Non-partners from the Age of 15	50
5.3 Perpetrators of Non-Partner Violence from the Age of 15	51
5.4 Sexual Violence by Non-partners from the Age of 15	52
5.5 Sexual Abuse in Childhood	52
5.6 Overlapping Non-partner and Partner Violence	53

5.7 Discussion	53
Chapter 6. Attitudes and Perceptions as Underlying Factors of Intimate Partner Violence	56
6.1 Introduction	56
6.2 Women's Attitudes towards Gender and Violence.....	57
6.3 Attitudes Towards Physical Partner Violence	60
6.4 Attitudes towards Sexual Autonomy	64
6.5 Attitudes and Perceptions from Men.....	66
6.6 Discussion.....	68
Chapter 7. Association between Partner Violence and Women's Physical, Mental and Reproductive Health	71
7.1 Introduction.....	71
7.2 Injuries as a Direct Result of Physical or Sexual Violence.....	71
7.3 Status of General Health, Mental Health Problems.....	73
7.4 Association between Partner Violence and Women's Reproductive Health.....	76
7.5 Discussion	78
Chapter 8. Association between Intimate Partner Violence and Children.....	81
8.1 Introduction	81
8.2 Impacts on Children's Well-being.....	81
8.3 Discussion.....	85
Chapter 9. Women's Coping Strategies and Responses to Partner Violence	88
9.1 Introduction	88
9.2 Who were Notified about Violence?	89
9.3 Reasons for Seeking Help or Not.....	91
9.4 Leaving Home Due to Violence	93
9.5 Women's Self Defense	94
9.6 Knowledge about Legal System and Judiciary Involvement to Support Survivors	95
9.7 Discussion.....	97
Chapter 10. Factors Associated with Intimate Partner Violence.....	102
10.1 Introduction	102
10.2 Method for Analysis.....	103
10.3 Factors Associated with Intimate Partner Violence in the Past 12 Months.....	104
10.4 Discussion.....	105
Chapter 11. Conclusions.....	109
11.1 Introduction.....	109
11.2 Prevalence, Types and Frequencies of Violence.....	109
11.3 Perceptions and Attitudes of Women and Men on Violence against Women	110
11.4 Association between Partner Violence and Health and Life of Women, Children and Family	110

11.5 Women's Responses to Violence, Strategies to Reduce Adverse Consequences and Support Systems	111
11.6 Factors Associated with Violence Against Women	112
Chapter 12. Policy Implications and Recommendations	115
12.1 Promoting Political Commitment and an Enabling Environment to Eliminate Violence against Women	115
12.2 Promoting Primary Prevention.....	117
12.3 Putting Appropriate Protection and Responses in Place.....	119
References	122
ANNEX I: List of Teams and Collaborators	127
ANNEX II: Survey Questionnaires	131
ANNEX III: Qualitative Interviews Guides (IDI, FGD, KII)	179
ANNEX IV: Method to develop index of social economic status	192
ANNEX V: Risk Factor Analysis	200
ANNEX V: Statistics Tables.....	205

LIST OF TABLES

- Table 1.1 Demographic and Socio-economic Indicators in Lao PDR
- Table 1.2 Health, Inter-generational and Socio-Economic Consequences of Gender- Based Violence
- Table 2.1 Sample by Urban/Rural, and Region
- Table 2.2 Sample Size by Region and Type of Interview
- Table 9.1 Main Reasons for Seeking or Not Seeking Support from Agencies among Women Who Experienced Physical/Sexual Violence, Lao PDR, 2014 (N=346)

LIST OF BOXES

- Box 1.1 What are 'Intimate partners' and 'Non-partners'?
- Box 2.1 Structure of Woman's Questionnaire
- Box 2.2 Operational Definitions of Violence against Women and Girls used in the Survey
- Box 6.1 What is P-value?
- Box 10.1 What is Multivariate Logistic Regression?
- Box 10.2 Odds Ratio and Confounding Factors
- Box 12.1 Pilot Programme for Primary Prevention of VAW in Community
- Box 12.2 Pilot Programme for School-based Education for Prevention of GBV

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_19742

