



GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE



UNITED NATIONS POPULATION FUND

THE 2014 VIET NAM INTERCENSAL POPULATION AND HOUSING SURVEY

POPULATION SEX-AGE STRUCTURE AND RELATED SOCIO-ECONOMIC ISSUES IN VIET NAM



VIETNAM NEWS AGENCY PUBLISHING HOUSE
HA NOI, 2016

GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE

UNITED NATIONS POPULATION FUND

**THE 2014 VIET NAM INTERCENSAL POPULATION
AND HOUSING SURVEY
POPULATION SEX-AGE STRUCTURE AND
RELATED SOCIO-ECONOMIC ISSUES IN VIET NAM**



VIETNAM NEWS AGENCY PUBLISHING HOUSE

Ha Noi, 2016

CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
ABBREVIATIONS	viii
PREFACE	ix
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	5
1.1. The necessity of research on the age-sex structure of the population of Viet Nam.....	5
1.2. Objectives of the monograph	6
1.3. Data.....	6
1.4. Methods	6
1.5. Outline of contents	7
CHAPTER 2: ASSESSMENT OF DATA QUALITY	8
2.1 The quality of data on the age-sex population structure.....	8
2.2. Adjustments to the age-sex structure of the population based on the 2014 IPS.....	12
CHAPTER 3: THE AGE - SEX STRUCTURE OF THE POPULATION OF VIETNAM	16
3.1. The age-sex structure.....	16
3.2. The sex structure of the population	28
3.3. The dependency ratio	34
3.4. The prospects for the age-sex structure of the population of Vietnam.....	40
CHAPTER 4: CHILDREN, YOUTH AND THE ELDERLY, AND RELATED SOCIO-ECONOMIC ISSUES	44
4.1. Education of children and youth.....	44
4.2. Early marriage and divorce among youth	52
4.3. Aging population and related issues.....	57
CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION AND POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS	64
5.1. Main findings.....	64
5.2. Policy recommendations	66
ANNEXES	68
Annex 1. Adjustment of the age-sex structure data of the 2014 IPS population	68
Annex 2. Regression method.....	77
Annex 3. Additional Tables	78
REFERENCES	87

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1. The Myer’s blended index and digit preference in the Viet Nam censuses 1989-2009 and IPS 2014.....	10
Table 2.2. Age-sex structure of population in the 2014 IPS adjusted based on the age structure in the 2009 census and fertility and mortality figures collected in surveys conducted in the last five years (2009-2014).....	15
Table 3.1. Age-sex structure of the population, Viet Nam, 2014.....	16
Table 3.2. The proportion of the population by sex, age and by urban and rural areas, Viet Nam, 2014.....	20
Table 3.3. Proportion of population by socio-economic region, sex, and age group, Viet Nam, 2014.....	21
Table 3.4. Proportion of population of major ethnic groups by three large age groups and sex, Viet Nam, 2014.....	26
Table 3.5. Sex ratio by age, Vietnam, 1979-2014.....	30
Table 3.6. Proportion of population by age group and dependency ratio, Viet Nam, 1979-2014.....	35
Table 3.7. Dependency ratio by socio-economic regions, Viet Nam, 2014.....	36
Table 3.8. Dependency ratio of ethnic groups, Viet Nam, 2014.....	39
Table 3.9. Dependency ratio, Viet Nam, 2019-2044.....	42
Table 4.1. Illiteracy rate of children and youth, Viet Nam, 2014.....	44
Table 4.2. Enrolment and completion rates by education level, Viet Nam, 2014.....	45
Table 4.3. Logistic regression of school enrolment.....	49
Table 4.4. Logistic regression of completion of upper-secondary school and college/university.....	51
Table 4.5. Rate of early marriage and divorce, Viet Nam, 2014.....	53
Table 4.6. Logistic regression of early marriage and divorce, Viet Nam.....	54
Table 4.7. Logistic regression of early marriage and divorce of young people, Viet Nam.....	55
Table 4.8. Logistic regression of elderly people living alone, Viet Nam, 2014.....	63
Table A.1. Differences between the proportion of the population of selected age groups and the dependency ratio based on the entire population	

and extrapolated sample data, Viet Nam 1989-2009	72
Table A.2. The difference in absolute numbers between comprehensive population data and the extrapolated sample population data by age group, Viet Nam, 1989-2009.....	73
Table A.3. Population by age and sex in the 2009 Population and Housing Census and the 2014 IPS	74
Table A.4. Proportion of population by 5-year age groups and sex on 1/04/2014 before and after adjustment	76
Table A.5. Proportion of population by 5-year age groups on 1/4/2014 before and after adjustment.....	76
Table A.6. The difference between projected and extrapolated proportions of the population by age group, Viet Nam, 2014.....	77
Table A.7. Age-sex structure of the population adjusted by the combined method, Viet Nam, 2014.....	78
Table A.8. Population structure by age and dependency ratio, Viet Nam 1989-2014.....	79
Table A.9. Projected population for different age groups by province, Viet Nam, 2014.....	81
Table A.10. Proportion of households with all dependent members, by sex of head of household, rural/urban areas, and province, Viet Nam, 2014.....	83
Table A.11. Household size by province and urban/rural area, Viet Nam, 2014	85
Table A.12. Explanatory variables used in regressions	87
Table A.13. Logistic regression of illiteracy of children and youth, Viet Nam, 2014.....	89

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1. Values using Whipple's index by year, Viet Nam, 1989-2014.....	9
Figure 2.2. Values of Whipple's index by sex, urban/rural residence, and geographic regions, Viet Nam 2014.....	9
Figure 2.3. UNI index values, Viet Nam, 1979-2014.....	12
Figure 3.1. Age-sex structure of children aged 0-14 in Viet Nam, 1979-2014.....	17
Figure 3.2. Population pyramid of the country, Vietnam, 1979-2014.....	18
Figure 3.3. Urban and rural population pyramids, Viet Nam in 2014.....	20
Figure 3.4. Population pyramids by socio-economic regions, Viet Nam, 2014.....	23
Figure 3.5. Population pyramids of Ha Giang, Lai Chau and Kon Tum provinces, 2014.....	24
Figure 3.6. Population pyramid of Ho Chi Minh City, Binh Duong Province and Da Nang City, 2014.....	25
Figure 3.7. Population pyramid of ethnic groups with population of 1 million and higher, Viet Nam, 2014.....	28
Figure 3.8. Sex ratio of selected countries, 2015.....	29
Figure 3.9. Sex ratio of population of Viet Nam, 1931-2014.....	29
Figure 3.10. Sex ratio by age, Viet Nam, 2009-2014.....	30
Figure 3.11. Sex ratio by cohort, Viet Nam, 2009-2014.....	31
Figure 3.12. Sex ratio by urban/rural areas and socio-economic regions, Viet Nam, 2014.....	32
Figure 3.13. Sex ratio by province, Viet Nam, 2014.....	33

预览已结束，完整报告链接和

<https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?re>