

Gender, Health, and Development in the Americas

Basic Indicators
2005



**Pan American
Health
Organization**



Regional Office of the
World Health Organization



PREFACE

The Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), through its Gender, Ethnicity, and Health Unit, is pleased to present the second edition of the brochure "Gender, Health, and Development in the Americas, Basic Indicators 2005." Consistent with its commitment to promote gender equity in health, PAHO has established information generation and dissemination as a basic line of its technical cooperation in this area.

Through this publication, PAHO seeks to provide government, civil society, academia, and other cooperation agencies with a set of basic statistical indicators that illustrate the differences between women and men in terms of health status and its socioeconomic determinants.

The indicators selected for this publication correspond to the lines of action agreed on by Member States in the International Conference on Population and Development, Cairo (1994); the Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing (1995); and the Millennium Declaration (2000) regarding the pursuit for gender equality. It is important to note that gender equality and women's empowerment are one of the eight Millennium Development Goals (MDGs); moreover, this goal has been widely recognized as a prerequisite for attaining the other MDGs.

Gender equality in health means that women and men enjoy the same opportunities to maintain their health, contribute to the development of public health, and benefit from that development. Empowerment is understood as the ability to make decisions and put them into practice. It is a both process and a goal, occurring at both the individual and group levels and requiring that women act as agents of change. Without women's empowerment, gender equality is not achievable.

Following the guiding objectives of the first edition of this brochure (2003), the present edition includes a group of indicators that refer to conditions that exclusively or differentially affect women and men and are available in most countries. Also included are some internationally defined indicators for monitoring attainment of the MDGs, disaggregated by sex. Finally, graphs are presented for some indicators of priority gender and health issues for which information is available in only a limited number of countries. It is hoped that the evidence of gender inequality presented in this publication will facilitate an understanding of such disparities, the identification of information gaps, the formulation of initiatives aimed at eliminating inequities, and the creation of conditions that guarantee all people the exercise of their right to health.


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Director

Demography								
	Total population (thousands)	Urban population (%)	Women ages 15 - 49 (thousands)	Annual population growth rate (%)	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2004		Life expectancy at age 60 (years) 2000-2005	
	2004	2004	2004	2004	Female	Male	Female	Male
Anguilla	13	100	--	1.6	80	74	--	--
Antigua and Barbuda	68	38	--	0.5	74	69	--	--
Argentina	38,871	90	9,708	1.1	78	71	23	18
Aruba	71	45	--	2.0	83	76	--	--
Bahamas, The	317	90	88	1.1	70	64	22	19
Barbados	271	52	76	0.3	80	75	22	18
Belize	261	49	67	2.0	73	70	22	20
Bermuda	65	100	--	0.7	80	76	--	--
Bolivia	8,973	64	2,207	1.8	67	63	19	17
Brazil	180,654	84	50,893	1.2	73	65	21	17
Canada	31,744	81	8,056	0.7	82	77	25	21
Cayman Islands	43	100	--	2.9	83	77	--	--
Chile	15,996	87	4,189	1.2	79	73	23	19
Colombia	44,914	77	12,191	1.5	76	70	22	19
Costa Rica	4,250	61	1,147	1.8	81	76	24	21
Cuba	11,328	76	3,044	0.2	79	75	23	21
Dominica	69	72	--	0.3	77	72	--	--
Dominican Republic	8,872	60	2,338	1.4	69	64	20	18
Ecuador	13,192	62	3,486	1.4	74	69	22	19
El Salvador	6,614	60	1,746	1.4	74	68	22	19
French Guiana	182	76	45	2.4	79	73	22	18
Grenada	89	42	--	-0.3	66	63	--	--
Guadeloupe	443	100	118	0.7	82	75	25	20
Guatemala	12,661	47	3,002	2.5	70	64	19	17
Guyana	767	38	222	0.2	67	61	19	16
Haiti	8,437	38	2,161	1.3	51	50	17	16
Honduras	7,099	46	1,754	2.2	71	66	22	20
Jamaica	2,676	52	727	0.9	78	74	22	20
Martinique	395	96	104	0.5	82	76	25	21
Mexico	104,931	76	29,029	1.4	77	71	23	20
Montserrat	9	14	--	0.3	81	76	--	--
Netherlands Antilles	223	70	58	0.8	80	74	22	18
Nicaragua	5,597	58	1,396	2.3	73	68	20	19
Panama	3,177	58	836	1.8	78	73	23	21
Paraguay	6,018	58	1,502	2.3	74	69	20	18
Peru	27,567	74	7,200	1.5	73	68	21	18
Puerto Rico	3,898	97	988	0.5	80	72	24	19
Saint Kitts and Nevis	39	32	--	-0.3	75	69	--	--
Saint Lucia	150	31	43	0.7	75	71	20	18
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	121	59	33	0.6	76	73	20	18
Suriname	439	77	123	0.8	74	69	19	17
Trinidad and Tobago	1,307	76	381	0.3	74	68	21	18
Turks and Caicos Islands	20	47	--	3.3	77	72	--	--
United States of America	297,043	80	73,886	1.0	80	75	24	20
Uruguay	3,439	93	833	0.7	79	72	24	18
Venezuela	26,170	88	6,883	1.8	77	71	22	19
Virgin Islands (UK)	22	65	--	1.7	77	75	--	--
Virgin Islands (USA)	112	94	--	0.8	82	75	23	18
Source	A	A	B	A	A	A	C	C

Notes -- Data not available or not applicable.

Wealth and Income Inequalities								
	Gross national income (US\$ per capita), ppp value 2003	Income ratio: highest 20% to lowest 20% 95/2001, lay	Population (%) living below		Urban households headed by women (%) by poverty level 2000/03, lay			
			US\$1 a day 98/2001, lay	National poverty line 2001/03, lay				
					Total	Indigent	Poor, not Indigent	Not poor
Anguilla	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Antigua and Barbuda	9,590	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Argentina	10,920	18	3 ^b	45 ^u	27 ^c	20 ^c	25 ^c	28 ^c
Aruba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bahamas, The	16,140	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barbados	15,060	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Belize	5,840	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bermuda	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bolivia	2,450	12 ^a	14 ^a	62	24	24	19	26
Brazil	7,480	32	8 ^b	38	26	27	25	27
Canada	29,740	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cayman Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chile	9,810	19	<2 ^b	19	18	26	16	18
Colombia	6,520	23	8 ^b	51	30	34	29	30
Costa Rica	9,040	12	2 ^b	20	28	48	34	27
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominica	5,090	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	6,210	11	<2 ^b	45	34	54	39	27
Ecuador	3,440	18 ^a	18 ^b	49 ^u	21	26	21	20
El Salvador	4,890	20	31 ^b	49	35	37	40	33
French Guiana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grenada	6,710	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guadeloupe	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guatemala	4,060	25	16 ^b	60	22	30	21	21
Guyana	3,950	11 ^a	<2 ^b	--	--	--	--	--
Haiti	1,630	--	--	66 ^r	--	--	--	--
Honduras	2,580	22	24 ^b	77	31	32	31	31
Jamaica	3,790	7 ^a	<2 ^a	19	--	--	--	--
Martinique	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mexico	8,950	19	10 ^b	39	21	24	22	21
Montserrat	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands Antilles	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	2,400	17	45 ^a	69	34	37	36	32
Panama	6,310	25	7 ^b	34	29	44	31	27
Paraguay	4,740	27	15 ^b	61	31 ^d	37 ^d	29 ^d	32 ^d
Peru	5,090	18	18 ^b	55	22	22	21	23
Puerto Rico	16,320	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saint Kitts and Nevis	11,040	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saint Lucia	5,220	9	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	6,590	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Suriname	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Trinidad and Tobago	9,450	--	12 ^b	--	--	--	--	--
Turks and Caicos Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
United States of America	37,500	8	--	13	--	--	--	--
Uruguay	7,980	10	<2 ^b	15 ^u	32	31	27	33
Venezuela	4,740	18	15 ^b	49	29 ⁿ	35 ⁿ	29 ⁿ	26 ⁿ
Virgin Islands (UK)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands (USA)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Source	D	A	E	E, F, G	H	H	H	H
Notes	--Data not available or not applicable. Italics are used when the data year is prior to the period shown.		lay: latest available year. u Urban area only. r Rural area only. n National level.		a Estimates based on expenditures. b Estimates based on income. c Greater Buenos Aires only. d Asuncion only.			

		Environmental Health				Health Expenditure		Political Participation	
		Population (%) with access to services				National health expenditure (% of GDP)		Women (%) in	
		Potable water 1998		Sewage disposal 1998		Public 2000/03, lay	Private 2000/02, lay	Parliament 2000/04 lay	Ministerial posts 2001
		Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural				
	Anguilla	60	--	99	--	3.3	2.2 ^f	--	--
	Antigua and Barbuda	95	89	98	94	3.2	1.0 ^f	14	^z
	Argentina	85	30	89	48	4.7	3.7 ^g	34	7
	Aruba	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Bahamas, The	99	86	100	100	3.0 ^e	2.9 ^h	27	17
	Barbados	100	--	99	--	4.0	3.8 ⁱ	18	14
	Belize	100	82	71	25	2.4	1.4 ^f	9	11
	Bermuda	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Bolivia	93	44	82	35	5.8	2.9 ^g	18	--
	Brazil	96	65	94	53	3.2	5.3 ^j	9	^z
	Canada	100	99	100	99	6.7 ^e	2.6 ^{e,f}	24	24
	Cayman Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Chile	99	66	93	94	4.4	3.9 ^h	10	26
	Colombia	98	73	97	51	5.3	2.6 ^g	11	47
	Costa Rica	100	92	89	97	5.2	3.4 ^f	35	29
	Cuba	98	77	97	84	--	--	36	11
	Dominica	100	90	86	75	4.4	2.0 ^h	19	^z
	Dominican Republic	96	73	96	79	2.6	3.3 ^f	15	--
	Ecuador	82	51	71	37	2.2	2.4 ^g	16	20
	El Salvador	92	25	86	50	3.5	4.7 ^g	11	15
	French Guiana	88	71	84	57	--	--	--	--
	Grenada	97	93	96	97	3.1	--	29	25
	Guadeloupe	98	--	64	--	--	--	--	--
	Guatemala	99	70	95	71	1.8	4.7 ^g	8	7
	Guyana	98	91	97	81	--	--	20	--
	Haiti	49	45	46	17	1.6	7.2 ⁱ	9	18
	Honduras	94	70	94	50	3.1	2.5 ^g	6	33
	Jamaica	98	59	90	91	2.2	4.5 ^h	14	13
	Martinique	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Mexico	95	65	87	32	2.7 ^e	3.3 ^e	21	11
	Montserrat	100	--	96	--	7.7	--	--	--
	Netherlands Antilles	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Nicaragua	95	34	93	56	6.8	4.7 ^h	21	23
	Panama	88	86	99	87	4.4	2.2 ^f	17	20
	Paraguay	70	13	85	47	3.5	4.9 ^g	10	--
	Peru	87	51	90	40	2.8	2.1 ^g	18	16
	Puerto Rico	100	100	100	100	--	--	--	--
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	99	--	96	--	2.5	1.8 ^f	^z	^z
	Saint Lucia	98	--	89	--	3.4	2.0 ^h	21	18
	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	93	93	96	96	3.9	0.6 ^f	23	^z
	Suriname	98	58	99	56	3.6 ^e	4.0 ^e	18	--
	Trinidad and Tobago	86	--	100	--	2.1	2.0 ^h	25	9
	Turks and Caicos Islands	100	100	98	94	--	--	--	--
	United States of America	100	100	100	100	7.2	5.9 ⁱ	15	32
	Uruguay	98	93	95	85	4.7	5.6 ^g	--	--
	Venezuela	85	71	71	48	4.1	2.7 ^g	10	^z
	Virgin Islands (UK)	98	--	98	--	3.1 ^e	--	--	--
	Virgin Islands (USA)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Source		A	A	A	A	A	A	J	K

Notes

-- Data not available or not applicable
Italics are used when the data year
is prior to the period shown.
lay: latest available year.

e Estimates based on national studies.

f Medical expenses.

g Health, unspecified.

h Medical care and health maintenance.

i Medical expenses and personal care.

j Medical care, health care plans,
health insurance.

z Magnitude zero.

		Education									
		Literate population 15 years and older (%) 1998/2004, lay			Ratio of literate women to men, 15-24 years old 2000/04, lay	Percent enrolled in					
						Secondary school ^l 2001/03, lay			Higher education ^l 2001/03, lay		
		Female	Male	F/M ^k	Female	Male	F/M ^k	Female	Male	F/M ^k	
Anguilla	95.7	95.1	1.0	--	100.7	103.0	1.0	--	--	--	
	Antigua and Barbuda	88.0	90.0	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Argentina	97.2	97.1	1.0	1.0	102.7	96.6	1.1	67.4	45.4	1.5	
Aruba	96.6	97.4	1.0	--	104.8	98.1	1.1	34.2	23.2	1.5	
Bahamas, The	96.6	94.9	1.0	--	92.8	90.2	1.0	--	--	--	
Barbados	99.7	99.7	1.0	1.0	103.4	103.2	1.0	52.0	20.4	2.5	
Belize	94.5	94.4	1.0	1.0	73.5	68.0	1.1	--	--	--	
Bermuda	99.0	98.0	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bolivia	82.2	93.4	0.9	1.0	82.8	86.0	1.0	21.8	40.0	0.5	
Brazil	88.6	88.4	1.0	1.0	112.8	102.4	1.1	20.6	15.9	1.3	
Canada	99.0	99.0	1.0	--	104.9	105.7	1.0	66.2	49.6	1.3	
Cayman Islands	98.0	98.0	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chile	96.2	96.5	1.0	1.0	89.7	88.1	1.0	40.9	43.9	0.9	
Colombia	92.8	92.6	1.0	1.0	68.5	62.1	1.1	25.3	23.0	1.1	
Costa Rica	96.2	96.0	1.0	1.0	67.7	66.0	1.0	22.2	18.9	1.2	
Cuba	97.0	97.3	1.0	1.0	88.6	89.6	1.0	30.4	24.4	1.2	
Dominica	--	--	--	--	101.5	89.5	1.1	--	--	--	
Dominican Republic	85.2	85.0	1.0	1.0	74.8	60.3	1.2	--	--	--	
Ecuador	91.3	94.1	1.0	1.0	59.4	58.9	1.0	--	--	--	
El Salvador	78.3	83.2	0.9	1.0	56.0	55.7	1.0	18.1	15.2	1.2	
French Guiana	82.3	83.6	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Grenada	98.0	98.0	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Guadeloupe	90.5	89.7	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Guatemala	63.9	78.5	0.8	0.9	37.8	40.7	0.9	--	--	--	
Guyana	98.6	99.1	1.0	--	89.1	86.9	1.0	--	--	--	
Haiti	52.1	55.6	0.9	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Honduras	77.7	77.0	1.0	1.1	--	--	--	16.2	12.3	1.3	
Jamaica	92.0	84.6	1.1	1.1	85.0	82.3	1.0	24.2	10.8	2.2	
Martinique	98.2	97.5	1.0	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mexico	90.6	94.1	1.0	1.0	78.2	73.3	1.1	21.0	22.0	1.0	
Montserrat	97.0	97.0	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Netherlands Antilles	96.9	96.8	1.0	1.0	76.7	68.6	1.1	16.7	11.3	1.5	
Nicaragua	68.1	67.5	1.0	1.1	61.3	51.9	1.2	--	--	--	
Panama	92.2	93.4	1.0	1.0	71.6	66.9	1.1	42.1	25.2	1.7	
Paraguay	93.3	95.0	1.0	1.0	64.2	62.8	1.0	21.5	15.7	1.4	
Peru	87.2	95.4	0.9	1.0	85.8	92.0	0.9	31.4	32.2	1.0	
Puerto Rico	94.7	94.2	1.0	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	97.5	97.1	1.0	--	152.9	106.8	1.4	--	--	--	
Saint Lucia	82.0	81.0	1.0	--	97.1	74.7	1.3	2.2	0.7	3.1	
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	96.0	96.0	1.0	--	74.4	61.8	1.2	--	--	--	
Suriname	91.0	95.1	1.0	--	86.0	61.8	1.4	15.4	9.2	1.7	
Trinidad and Tobago	98.2	99.1	1.0	1.0	83.9	76.5	1.1	8.8	5.7	1.5	
Turks and Caicos Islands	98.0	99.0	1.0	--	86.5	84.2	1.0	--	--	--	
United States of America	99.5	99.5	1.0	--	92.4	93.5	1.0	93.7	69.5	1.3	
Uruguay	98.3	97.4	1.0	1.0	108.2	95.0	1.1	48.1	26.5	1.8	
Venezuela	93.4	94.0	1.0	1.0	73.8	63.5	1.2	31.4	22.9	1.4	
Virgin Islands (UK)	98.7	97.8	1.0	--	96.2	94.3	1.0	72.7	31.0	2.3	
Virgin Islands (USA)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Source	A	A		I	I	I		I	I		

Employment								
	Urban population in labor force (%) 2000/03, lay			Share of women (%) in wage employment in the NAS ^a	Urban women's employment income as % of men's 2000/03, lay	Urban workers employed in low-productivity sectors of the labor market (%) 2000/2003, lay		
	Female	Male	F/M ^k			Female	Male	F/M ^k
Anguilla	--	--	--	48	--	--	--	--
Antigua and Barbuda	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Argentina	46	72	0.6	46	59 ^c	39.5	44.6	0.9
Aruba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bahamas, The	--	--	--	49	--	--	--	--
Barbados	--	--	--	49	--	--	--	--
Belize	--	--	--	41	--	--	--	--
Bermuda	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bolivia	57	77	0.7	37	61	76.7	58.5	1.3
Brazil	53	79	0.7	47	66	51.6	42.3	1.2
Canada	--	--	--	49	--	--	--	--
Cayman Islands	--	--	--	49	--	--	--	--
Chile	45	73	0.6	37	64	38.2	27.8	1.4
Colombia	57	79	0.7	49	77	--	--	--
Costa Rica	46	77	0.6	40	75	45.1	37.3	1.2
Cuba	--	--	--	38	--	--	--	--
Dominica	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	51	80	0.6	35	68	44.3	51.3	0.9
Ecuador	53	81	0.7	40	67	64.1	52.1	1.2
El Salvador	51	73	0.7	31	73	61.0	48.4	1.3
French Guiana	--	--	--	41	--	--	--	--
Grenada	--	--	--	38	--	--	--	--
Guadeloupe	--	--	--	55	--	--	--	--
Guatemala	58	85	0.7	39	58	65.7	51.5	1.3
Guyana	--	--	--	45	--	--	--	--
Haiti	--	--	--	40	--	--	--	--
Honduras	50	78	0.6	50	76	61.5	57.9	1.1
Jamaica	--	--	--	47	--	--	--	--
Martinique	--	--	--	55	--	--	--	--
Mexico	45	79	0.6	37	63	51.0	44.9	1.1
Montserrat	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands Antilles	--	--	--	48	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	52	83	0.6	49	69	65.5	55.7	1.2
Panama	54	79	0.7	44	76	39.2	37.8	1.0
Paraguay	57	81	0.7	41	70 ^d	71.9	55.6	1.3
Peru	54	74	0.7	35	67	71.7	56.7	1.3
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	40	--	--	--	--
Saint Kitts and Nevis	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saint Lucia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Suriname	--	--	--	33	--	--	--	--
Trinidad and Tobago	--	--	--	41	--	--	--	--
Turks and Caicos Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
United States of America	--	--	--	49	--	--	--	--
Uruguay	50	72	0.7	46	72	49.6	43.0	1.2
Venezuela	56 ⁿ	83 ⁿ	0.7	42	76 ⁿ	57.8 ⁿ	58.6 ⁿ	1.0
Virgin Islands (UK)	--	--	--	48	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands (USA)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Source	L	L		M	R	N	N	

Notes

-- Data not available or not applicable.
^aNAS: Non-agricultural sector.

lay: latest available year.
^c Greater Buenos Aires only.
^d Asuncion only
^k Ratio of Female/Male.

ⁿ National data.

Employment									
	Unpaid family workers, urban area (%) 2000/2002, lay			Urban population 15 years and older without own income 2000/2002, lay			Urban unemployment rate (%) 2003		
	Female	Male	F/M ^k	Female	Male	F/M ^k	Female	Male	F/M ^k
Anguilla	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Antigua and Barbuda	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Argentina	1.4	0.7	2.0	44.6 ^o	25.4 ^o	1.8	19.5 ^c	18.5 ^c	1.1
Aruba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bahamas, The	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barbados	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Belize	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bermuda	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bolivia	11.5	5.5	2.1	44.0 ^p	23.8 ^p	1.8	7.9	5.2	1.5
Brazil	4.4	1.9	2.3	40.5	18.8	2.2	13.4	8.7	1.5
Canada	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cayman Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chile	2.1	0.6	3.5	46.5	22.6	2.1	12.5	8.6	1.5
Colombia	5.5	1.8	3.1	45.3	24.4	1.9	20.0	14.8	1.4
Costa Rica	2.9	0.9	3.2	44.7	19.2	2.3	7.7	6.2	1.2
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominica	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	1.5	0.6	2.5	47.4	24.3	2.0	26.6	12.0	2.2
Ecuador	8.0	2.3	3.5	44.8	18.7	2.4	13.9	5.8	2.4
El Salvador	7.6	4.1	1.9	44.9	26.7	1.7	3.5	8.6	0.4
French Guiana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grenada	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guadeloupe	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guatemala	11.6	6.5	1.8	37.0	16.2	2.3	7.0	5.2	1.3
Guyana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Haiti	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Honduras	6.9	4.3	1.6	58.1	27.9	2.1	7.8	7.2	1.1
Jamaica	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Martinique	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mexico	0.7	0.3	2.3	50.0	19.0	2.6	2.6	3.9	0.7
Montserrat	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands Antilles	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	9.5	5.7	1.7	--	--	--	11.7	13.1	0.9
Panama	1.4	0.4	3.5	32.0	18.3	1.7	23.5	16.5	1.4
Paraguay	5.3	3.2	1.7	39.1	21.5	1.8	12.1 ^d	11.0 ^d	1.1
Peru	9.8	4.1	2.4	37.5	22.7	1.7	7.6	6.8	1.1
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

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