



FINANCIAL RESOURCE FLOWS FOR POPULATION ACTIVITIES IN 2001



FINANCIAL RESOURCE FLOWS FOR POPULATION ACTIVITIES IN 2001

Foreword

The goals of the International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD) are reinforced by the agreements of other global United Nations conferences of the 1990s and, most recently, by the Millennium Development Declaration adopted by all 189 Member States at the Millennium Summit in September 2000. Indeed, the ICPD goals are essential for meeting the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs).

The ICPD challenge cannot be met without the willingness of all stakeholders - Governments, local communities, the non-governmental sector, the international community and all concerned organizations and individuals - to turn the Cairo recommendations into action. And this cannot be done without additional and sustained resources.

The ICPD Programme of Action estimated that in the developing countries and countries with economies in transition, the implementation of programmes in the area of reproductive health, including those related to family planning, maternal health and the prevention of sexually transmitted diseases, as well as programmes that address the collection and analysis of population data, would cost \$17 billion by the year 2000. Approximately two thirds of the projected costs was expected to come from developing countries and one third, or \$5.7 billion, from the international donor community.

The present report shows that both population assistance and domestic spending for population not only did not reach the ICPD financial goals but decreased since 2000. Indeed, both donors and developing countries are far from reaching the targets: the international community did not mobilize the required \$5.7 billion for population assistance in developing countries, and developing countries did not meet the required \$11.3 billion in domestic funding for their population programmes. International assistance for population activities is only 44 per cent of the Cairo target. While credit is due to developing countries that, as a group, met a large part of their commitment, it should be pointed out that most developing countries are not able to mobilize sufficient domestic resources to implement their population programmes and are dependent upon international assistance.

Much remains to be done to achieve the ICPD goals and the MDGs, but we do not have enough resources to do it. The HIV/AIDS crisis is far worse than expected and infant, child and maternal mortality are still high in many countries. We cannot ignore these issues.

Higher levels of development assistance, including a commitment by donor countries to implement the target of providing official development assistance (ODA) equal to 0.7 per cent of their gross national product (GNP), and to allocate an increasing level of ODA to population and reproductive health, are essential to eliminate poverty, improve social conditions, raise living standards and protect our environment. Financing for development is more than just a mere phrase. It is an imperative. The Monterrey Consensus stated that achieving the internationally agreed goals demands a new partnership between developed and developing countries and that a substantial increase in ODA and other resources is required if developing countries are to achieve the goals.

We would like to take this opportunity to thank the donor Governments, ministries and relevant agencies and organizations of developing countries, as well as NGOs, foundations, multilateral organizations and agencies in developed countries, for providing the information contained in this report. We also wish to thank the UNFPA/UNDP Country Offices for their kind cooperation, the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) for their continued support and the Netherlands Interdisciplinary Demographic Institute (NIDI) for the excellent collaboration in the data collection.

Thoraya Ahmed Obaid
Executive Director

Table of Contents

□ Foreword.....	iii
□ List of Abbreviations.....	ix
□ Glossary of Terms.....	x
□ Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION	1
□ Chapter 2 HIGHLIGHTS OF THE REPORT.....	2
□ Chapter 3 METHODOLOGY	4
. How the Study was Conducted.....	4
. The Mail Inquiry	5
. The Costed Population Package.....	6
. The International Population Assistance Network.....	7
□ Chapter 4 INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL RESOURCE FLOWS FOR POPULATION ACTIVITIES.....	9
<i>Overview of International Population Assistance</i>	9
. Primary Funds	9
. Trends in Population Assistance in Current and Constant Dollars	9
. Final Donor Expenditures.....	11
<i>Trends in Bilateral Resource Flows</i>	11
. Overall Primary Funds	11
. Population Assistance as a Percentage of Official Development Assistance.....	16
. Population Assistance in Relation to Gross National Product.....	17
<i>Trends in Multilateral Resource Flows for Population Activities</i>	18
. The United Nations System.....	18
. Development Banks	19
<i>Trends in Resource Flows for Population Activities from Foundations and Non-Governmental Organizations</i>	20
. Major Foundations	20
. Non-Governmental Organizations	21
<i>Final Donor Expenditures for Population Activities</i>	22
. Final Donor Expenditures for Population Activities by Region	22
. Final Donor Expenditures for Population Activities by Channel of Distribution.....	23
. Final Donor Expenditures for Population Activities by Category of Activity	28
□ Chapter 5 DOMESTIC FINANCIAL RESOURCES FOR POPULATION ACTIVITIES	31
. Response from Countries	31
. Government Expenditures by Region and Category of Population Activity.....	33
. Per Capita Government Expenditures by Region.....	35
. Source of Income of Non-Governmental Organizations by Region.....	35

.	Non-Governmental Organization Expenditures by Region and Category of Population Activity	36
.	Case Studies	38
.	Global Estimate of Domestic Resource Flows	40
□	Chapter 6 CONCLUSION	41
.	Progress in Resource Mobilization	41
.	Resource Flows for Other Population-Related Activities	42
.	New Modalities for Resource Mobilization	42
.	Future Resource Requirements	43

Figures

1.	Major flows of funds for population assistance to developing countries.....	8
2.	Primary funds for population assistance, in current and constant dollars, with percentage change, 1991-2001.....	11
3.	Primary funds for population assistance, by type of source, in percentages, 2001	12
4.	Primary funds of donor countries for population assistance, in percentages, 2001	12
5.	Primary funds for population assistance, by donor country, in current US dollars, 2001	13
6.	Primary funds for population assistance as a percentage of official development assistance, by donor country, 2001.....	16
7.	Primary funds for population assistance per million \$US of gross national product, by donor country, 2001	17
8.	Primary funds of foundations for population assistance, in percentages, 2001	21
9.	Primary funds of international NGOs for population assistance, in percentages, 2001.....	22
10.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance by region, in percentages, 2001.....	23
11.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in Africa (sub-Saharan), by channel of distribution, 1991-2001	25
12.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in Asia and the Pacific, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001	26
13.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in Latin America and the Caribbean, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001	26
14.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in Western Asia and North Africa, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001.....	27
15.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in Eastern and Southern Europe, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001.....	27

16.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance to global/interregional activities, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001.....	28
-----	---	----

Tables

1.	Primary funds and final donor expenditures for population assistance, 1991-2001.....	9
2.	Primary funds for population assistance, by major donor category, 1991-2001.....	10
3.	Primary funds of donor countries for population assistance, 1996-2001	15
4.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001	24
5.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance, by category of population activity, 1995-2001.....	29
6.	Percentage of the population covered in survey of domestic resource flows, by region, 1997-2001.....	32
7.	Estimates of government expenditures for population activities, by region and category of activity, 1997-2001.....	34
8.	Estimates of national NGO expenditures for population activities, by region and category of activity, 1997-2001.....	36

Appendix Tables

A.1.	Primary funds of donor countries for population assistance, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001.....	46
A.2.	Primary funds of donor countries for population assistance as a percentage of official development assistance, 1991-2001	51
A.3.	Primary funds of donor countries for population assistance per million \$US of gross national product, 1991-2001	52
A.4.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance, by region and channel of distribution, 1991-2001.....	53
A.5.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in countries of Africa (sub-Saharan), by channel of distribution, 1991-2001	55
A.6.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in countries and territories of Asia and the Pacific, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001.....	62
A.7.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in countries of Latin America and the Caribbean, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001	70

A.8.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in countries and territories of Western Asia and North Africa, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001	77
A.9.	Final donor expenditures for population assistance in countries of Eastern and Southern Europe, by channel of distribution, 1991-2001.....	81
A.10.	Countries responding to UNFPA/NIDI domestic resource flows survey, by region, 1997-2001	85

Maps

Map 1.	Donor expenditures for population assistance, by region and channel of distribution, 2001	30
Map 2.	Domestic government expenditures for population activities, by region and category of activity, 2001	33
Map 3.	Domestic government expenditures for population activities per 100 persons, 2001 ...	35

Special Theme Boxes

Special Theme Box 1.	Major Population News Event in 2001	2
Special Theme Box 2.	The ICPD Costed Population Package	6
Special Theme Box 3.	Effects of Foreign Exchange Rates	14
Special Theme Box 4.	UNFPA Assistance to Population Activities	19
Special Theme Box 5.	The Challenge of Monitoring Population Expenditures in Integrated Projects.....	29
Special Theme Box 6.	Capacity Building for Monitoring Resource Flows to Population Activities	32
Special Theme Box 7.	Financial Resource Flows: Highlights of a Case Study in Iran.....	39
Special Theme Box 8.	Financial Resources Required to Address Demographic Challenges, 2000-2015	44

Financial Resource Flows for Population Activities in 2001

- **Data Collection and Data Entry.** Marja Exterkate, Ernst Spaan, Marlies de Jager, Alwin Nijholt, Leon Vermeulen, Mik van de Klundert, Anneke Donker (NIDI)
- **Data Entry and Preparation of Tables and Figures.** Jacqueline Eckhardt-Gerritsen, Mieke Reuser, Hans van Leusden, Shaheen Hoosenally, Leon Vermeulen (NIDI)
- **Data Analysis and Report Preparation.** Ann Pawliczko (UNFPA)
- **Administrative Support.** Monique Verlinden (NIDI) and Madeleine Sacco (UNFPA)

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_20590

