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ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 2030 SDGS IN THE IMPACTS OF COVID-19
PANDEMIC IN INDONESIA

THE INCLUSION OF YOUTH AND ADOLESCENTS

COMPREHENSIVE REPORT BY
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PREFACE

This report was prepared to update data (in 2020) and trend analysis for Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) indicators presented in the 2015-2019 SDGs related to Youth and Adolescents initiated by UNFPA. The report focuses on the achievements of 9 of 17 SDGs in the VNR 2021, reflecting the social development pillars (Goal 1, 2, and 3), the economic development pillars (Goal 8, 10, and 17), the environmental development pillars (Goal 12 and 13) and legal and governance development pillars (Goal 16), with considering the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. In addition, the report also presents data and trend analyses of the impact of COVID-19 on goals related to youths and adolescents, such as Goal 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, and 11. The report is part of a monitoring effort and accelerating the achievements of the 2030 SDGs. It was developed through some stages, including a literature review on youth issues and secondary data analysis, as well as consultation and discussion with various stakeholders on youth issues in Indonesia.

Data for 2020 was collected from various sources, such as data from Statistics Indonesia (Locally known as BPS) and other agencies and calculated indicators based on National Socioeconomic Survey (Susenas: KOR) 2020 performed by the Knowledge Hub of Universitas Indonesia (UI)¹. There are indicators that cannot be updated, due to unavailable or inaccessible data, such as data for indicators related to poverty, inequality and their disaggregation by welfare groups, which require information from the Susenas consumption and expenditure module 2020. The data related to employment cannot also be updated because it requires information from National Labor Force Survey (Sakernas) 2020. The Knowledge Hub UI is not authorized to collect data from these sources. Because the 2020 data was not available, trend analyses were carried out based on 2015-2019 data, and the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic were analyzed based on literature studies (if available).

Meanwhile, some data related to specific objectives of SDGs are not possible to be elaborated by youth age groups because they represent data at the company or environmental level, such as Goal 2, 12, and 13. Information was also collected through the youth and adolescent consultation for the VNR preparation held on 20-21 April 2021 and attended by 250 youth and adolescents representing groups from various regions in Indonesia. It was held together with BAPPENAS and UNICEF. In addition, a literature review was also conducted on youth issues and previous achievements on youth indicators.

The structure of this report includes an analysis of trends for each SDGs related to youth and adolescents, except Goal 14 and 15. Regarding the SGD indicators which remain as the focus of the youth and adolescents VNR 2021, the analysis elaborates the challenges faced in achieving youth and adolescent SDGs, as well as steps that need to be taken to accelerate the achievements of youth and adolescent SDGs by 2030. An exception to the analysis applies to the discussion on Goal 10 and 12, which only presents a brief trend analysis and literature review because the indicators for these two goals are not included in the subject matter of 2015-2019 youth and adolescent SDGs.

¹ During the preparation of this report, efforts to obtain data on these indicators had been carried out by sending a letter requesting data to BPS. However, until this report was completed, the author had not received the data

CONTENTS

Preface	iii
Table of Content	iv
List of Abbreviation	v
List of Figures	vii
List of Tables	x
List of Appendix	xi
1. Goal 1: No Poverty	1
1.1 Eradicating Poverty Among Youth And Adolescents	3
1.2 Social Protection For Youth And Adolescents	5
1.3 Reducing Maternal Mortality Rate	7
1.4 Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (CPR)	8
1.5 Safe Drinking-water Resources For Youth And Adolencents	9
1.6 Civil Administration Facility	10
2. Goal 2: Zero Hunger	13
3. Goal 3: Healthy And Prosperous Life	19
3.1 Reducing Maternal Mortality	21
3.2 Ending Epidemics Of Communicable Diseases	23
3.3 Reducing Mortality From Non-communicable Diseases (NCDs)	24
3.4 Reproductive Health	25
4. Goal 4: Qualified Education	29
5. Goal 5: Gender Equality	37
5.1 Ending The Practice Of Early Marriage	37
5.2 Increasing The Women's Participation In The Politic And Economy	40
6.Goal 6: Clear Water And Sanitation	41
6.1. Safe Drinking Water Resources	41
6.2. Safe Handwashing Facilities And Sanitation	43
7. Goal 7: Affordable And Clean Energy	47
8. Goal 8: Decent Work And Economic Growth	51
8.1. Reducing Informality In The Job Market	53
8.2. Unemployment And Wages	54
9. Goal 9: Industry, Innovation, Dan Infrastructure	57
10. Goal 10: Reducing Inequality Within And Among Countries	61
11. Goal 11: Sustainable Cities And Human Settlements	63
11.1. The Access To Adequate And Affordable Housing	64
11.2. The Availability Of Safe Public Spaces For Youth And Adolescents	64
12. Goal 12: Sustainable Consumption And Production	67
13. Goal 13: Climate Action	69
14. Goal 16: Peace, Justice, And Strong Institutions	73
14.1. Youth And Adolescent Safety In The Community	73
14.2. Ownership Of Youth And Adolescent Birth Certificates	75
15. Goal 17: Partnership For The Goals	79
References	83
List of Appendix Tables	85

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations	Indonesian Language	English
AEM	<i>Pemodelan Epidemi AIDS</i>	AIDS-Epidemic-Model
Bappenas	<i>Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional</i>	Ministry of National Development Planning of the Republic of Indonesia
BKKBN	<i>Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional</i>	The National Population and Family Planning Board
BLT	<i>Bantuan Langsung Tunai</i>	Cash Transfer Assistance
BOS	<i>Bantuan Operasional Sekolah</i>	School Operational Assistance
BPJS	<i>Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial</i>	Social Security Administrative Body
BPS	<i>Badan Pusat Statistik</i>	National Statistics Office
BST	<i>Bantuan Sosial Tunai</i>	Cash Social Assistance
CCT	<i>Bantuan Tunai Bersyarat</i>	Conditional Cash Transfer
COVID-19	<i>Penyakit disebabkan Virus Corona</i>	Coronavirus Disease 2019
CPR	<i>Prevalensi Penggunaan Metode Kontrasepsi</i>	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate
FIES	<i>Skala Pengalaman Kerawanan Pangan</i>	Food Insecurity Experiences Scale
FLHF	<i>Fasilitas Kesehatan Tingkat Pertama</i>	First Level Health Facilities
GER	<i>Angka Partisipasi Kasar</i>	Gross Enrollment Rate
HIV	<i>Virus yang menyerang sistem kekebalan tubuh</i>	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
ICT	<i>Teknologi Informasi Komunikasi</i>	Information and Communications Technology
IFRC	<i>Federasi Internasional Perhimpunan Palang Merah dan Bulan Sabit Merah</i>	International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
IRBI	<i>Indeks Risiko Bencana Indonesia</i>	Indonesia Disaster Risk Index
Jamkesmas	<i>Jaminan Kesehatan Masyarakat</i>	Healthcare for The Poor
JHT	<i>Jaminan Hari Tua</i>	Old Day Security
JKK	<i>Jaminan Kecelakaan Kerja</i>	Work Accident Security
JKM	<i>Jaminan Kematian</i>	Dead Security
JKN	<i>Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional</i>	National Social Insurance
JP	<i>Jaminan Pensiun</i>	Pension Security
KPPPA	<i>Kementerian Pemberdayaan dan Perlindungan Perempuan dan Anak</i>	Ministry of Empowerment and Protection of Women and Children
KUR	<i>Kredit Usaha Rakyat</i>	People's Business Credit
LPG	<i>Gas minyak cair</i>	Liquified Petroleum Gas
MMR	<i>Rasio Kematian Ibu (karena kehamilan)</i>	Maternal Mortality Ratio
NCDs	<i>Penyakit Tidak Menular</i>	Non-Communicable Diseases
PATBM	<i>Perlindungan Anak Terpadu Berbasis Masyarakat</i>	Community-Based Integrated Child Protection
PBI	<i>Penerima Bantuan Iuran</i>	Beneficiaries of Social Insurance with Membership Paid by the Government

PKH	<i>Program Keluarga Harapan</i>	Family Hope Program-Conditional Cash Assistance
PKSA	<i>Program Kesejahteraan Sosial Anak</i>	Child Social Welfare Program
PoU	<i>Prevalensi Kekurangan Gizi</i>	Prevalence of Undernourishment
Posbindu	<i>Pos Binaan Terpadu</i>	Integrated Development Posts
PUS	<i>Pasangan Usia Subur</i>	Couples of Reproductive Age
PUSKAPA	<i>Pusat Kajian dan Advokasi Perlindungan dan Kualitas Hidup Anak</i>	Center on Child Protection and Wellbeing
RAN	<i>Rencana Aksi Nasional</i>	National Action Plan
Rastra	<i>Beras Sejahtera</i>	Rice for the Poor
Riskesdas	<i>Riset Kesehatan Dasar</i>	Basic Health Research
RPJMN	<i>Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional</i>	Medium-Term National Development Plan
RS-Rutilahu	<i>Rehabilitasi Sosial Rumah Tidak Layak Huni</i>	Social Rehabilitation of Uninhabitable Houses
Sakernas	<i>Survey Angkatan Kerja Nasional</i>	National Labor Force Survey
SARLING	<i>Sarana Prasarana Lingkungan</i>	Environmental Infrastructure Facilities
SDGs	<i>Target Pembangunan Berkelanjutan (TPB)</i>	Sustainable Development Goals
SJSN	<i>Sistem Jaminan Sosial Nasional</i>	National Social Security System
SMERU	<i>Lembaga Penelitian dan Kajian Kebijakan Publik</i>	Social Monitoring and Early Response Unit
STEM	<i>Sains, Teknologi, Teknik, dan Matematika</i>	Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics
Susenas	<i>Survei Sosial Ekonomi Nasional</i>	National Socioeconomic Survey
TB	<i>Tuberkulosis</i>	Tuberculosis
UEP-KUBE	<i>Usaha Ekonomi Produktif Kelompok Usaha Bersama</i>	Productive Economic Enterprises Joint Business Group
UNDP	<i>Badan Program Pembangunan Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa</i>	United Nations Development Programme
UNFPA	<i>Lembaga PBB untuk Dana Kependudukan</i>	United Nations Population Funds
UNICEF	<i>Dana Darurat Anak Internasional Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa</i>	United Nations Children's Fund
WHO	<i>Organisasi Kesehatan Dunia</i>	World Health Organization

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1	The percentage of population below national poverty line by age	3
Figure 1.2	The percentage of population below national poverty line aged 10-30 years by gender and area of residence	3
Figure 1.3	The percentage of population below national poverty line aged 10-30 years by Province	4
Figure 1.4	Health Insurance Beneficiaries through SJSN in Healthcare by all age groups	6
Figure 1.5	The percentage of ever-married women aged 15-30 years whose last birth was in a health facility (the bottom 40% of population group by expenditure)	7
Figure 1.6	The percentage of ever-married women aged 15-30 years whose last birth was in a health facility (the bottom 40% of population group by expenditure) by area of residence	7
Figure 1.7	The Prevalence of Contraceptive Methods (CPR) among couples of reproductive age (PUS) aged 15-30 years with marriage status. (the bottom 40% of population group by expenditure)	8
Figure 1.8	The Prevalence of Contraceptive Methods (CPR) among couples of reproductive age (PUS) aged 15-30 years with marriage status. (the bottom 40% of population group by expenditure) by area of residence	8
Figure 1.9	The Percentage of households with members aged 15-30 years that have access to adequate and sustainable drinking water resources. (the bottom 40% of population group by expenditure)	9
Figure 1.10	The Percentage of households with members aged 15-30 years that have access to adequate and sustainable drinking water resources. (the bottom 40% of population group by expenditure) by area of residence	9
Figure 1.11	The percentage of population aged 10-17 years with a birth certificate (the bottom 40% of population group by expenditure)	10
Figure 1.12	The percentage of population aged 10-17 years with a birth certificate (the bottom 40% of population group by expenditure) by gender and area of residence	10
Figure 2.1	The prevalence of undernourishment (all age)	14
Figure 2.2	The prevalence of food insecurity by FIES (all age)	15
Figure 2.3	The prevalence of food insecurity by FIES by area of residence (2017)	15
Figure 3.1	The percentage of ever-married women aged 16-30 years whose last birth was assisted by skilled attendants.	21
Figure 3.2	The percentage of ever-married women aged 16-30 years whose last birth was assisted by skilled attendants by area of residence and lowest 40% income group	21
Figure 3.3	The percentage of ever-married women aged 16-30 years whose last birth was in a health facility by provinces	22
Figure 3.4	The percentage of smoker aged 10-30 years and 16-30 years.	24
Figure 3.5	The percentage of smoker aged 10-30 years by wealth index.	24

Figure 3.6	Household alcohol consumption with members aged 10-30 years in the last year (liters per capita).	25
Figure 3.7	The percentage of women of reproductive age (16-30 years) or their partners who have family planning needs and use modern methods of contraception	25
Figure 3.8	The percentage of women of reproductive age (16-30 years) or their partners who have family planning needs and use modern methods of contraception	26
Figure 3.9	Number of people covered by health insurance or the public health system per 1,000 population	26
Figure 4.1	Graduation rate of elementary school, junior high school, and senior high school level by area of residence (%)	31
Figure 4.2	Graduation rate of elementary school, junior high school, and senior high school level by gender (%)	32
Figure 4.3	Graduation rate of elementary school, junior high school, and senior high school level by welfare group (%)	33
Figure 4.4	Graduation rate of senior high school level by province (%) in 2019	34
Figure 4.5	Gross Enrollment Rate of Higher Education by area of residence, gender, and welfare group (%)	35
Figure 4.6	Gross Enrollment Rate of Higher Education by Province (%) in 2020	36
Figure 5.1	The percentage of women aged 20-24 years who are married or living together before the age of 15 years and 18 years	38
Figure 5.2	The percentage of women aged 20-24 years who are married or living together before the age of 18 years by area of residence	38
Figure 5.3	The percentage of women aged 20-24 years who are married or living together before the age of 15 years by area of residence	39
Figure 5.4	The percentage of women aged (19-30) in managerial positions	40
Figure 6.1	The percentage of households with 10-30 year-olds members who have access to the main source of safe drinking water	43
Figure 6.2	The percentage of households with 10-30 year-olds members who have access to the main source of safe drinking water by area of residence	43
Figure 6.3	The percentage of households with 10-30 year-olds members who have handwashing facilities with soap and water (%)	44
Figure 6.4	The percentage of households with 10-30 year-olds members who have access to adequate and sustainable sanitation	44
Figure 6.5	The percentage of households with 10-30 year-olds members who have	45

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