







2021 VOLUNTARY NATIONAL REVIEW (VNR)

ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 2030 SDGS IN THE IMPACTS OF COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN INDONESIA

THE INCLUSION OF OLDER PERSONS

COMPREHENSIVE REPORT BY

SRI MOERTININGSIH ADIOETOMO AND TEAM

CONTENTS

Acknowledgement	V
List of Abreviations	Vi
List of Figures	2
List of Tables	xii
List of Annexes	xii
Executive Summary	xiv
The Report: The Inclussion of Older Persons in the 2020 Voluntary National Review (VNR) Rep	ort
1. Introduction	
1.1 Indonesian Economy and The Covid-19	
1.2 The Reasons to Include Older Persons in 2030 SDGs and Targets	2
1.3 The Structure of the Report	3
2. Approach to The Work	į
2.1 Consultative Meetings with 2021 VNR Consultants from Bappenas	į
2.1.1 The Result of the Meetings	
2.2 Desk Review of Existing Documents and Materials Related to SDGs2.3 Review of Data and Methods	
3. No One Left Behind: The Inclusion of Older Persons in SDGs 2030	
3.1 The Current and Future Size of Older Persons in Indonesia, 2015-2045	
3.2 Life Expectancy and Health Adjusted Life Expectancy (HALE)	1
3.3 Distribution of Older Persons by Age, Gender and Place of Residence	1
3.4 Regional Variations of Population Aging	12
3.5 The Social Characteristics of Indonesia's Older Person	12
3.5.1 Education of Older Persons	12
3.5.2 Marital Status and Older Persons as Head of Household	13
3.5.3 Older Persons and Living Arrangement	14
3.5.4 Information Technology (IT) Literacy, Access and Use of Internet	10
3.6 Economic Condition of Older Persons	17
3.6.1 Poverty Rates of Older Persons	1
3.6.2 Main Source to Cover Expenses	19
3.6.3 Older Persons and Work	20
3.6.3.1 The Employment of Older Persons	20
3.6.3.2 The Earnings of Older Persons and The Issue of Decent Work	2
3.6.4 Older Persons' Access to Bank and Other Financial Institutions	23
3.7 Aging and Health	23
3.7.1 The Prevalence of Lung Tuberculosis (TB) Suffered by Older Persons	23
3.7.2 Health Complaints and Morbidity Rate	24
3.7.3 Unmet Need for Health Care and Services	2!
3.7.4 Declining Functional Capacity and Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	
Among Older Persons in Indonesia	2
3.8 Violence and Abuse Against Older Persons	3
3.9 Access to Basic Services (Goal 1.4)	34



3.9.1 Level of Electricity deprivation of Elderly Households	34
3.9.2 Access to Improved and Safe (Indicator 1.4 and 6.1.1)	36
3.9.3 Access to Proper Sanitation (Indicator 1.2.2 and 6.2.1)	37
3.10 Social Protection	39
3.10.1 Social Insurance	39
3.10.2 Social Assistance	40
3.11 The Inclusion of Older Person in SDGs 2030	42
3.11.1 End Poverty	42
3.11.1.1 Social Insurance	43
3.11.1.2 Social Assistance	43
3.11.1.3 Main Source to Cover Household Expenses	43
3.11.1.4 Access to Basic Services	43
3.11.2 End Hunger and Food Security	45
3.11.3 Health	45
3.11.3.1 The Prevalence of Tuberculosis Among Older Persons	45
3.11.3.2 Health Complaints and Unmet Need for Health Care	45
3.11.3.3 Places to go for Those Seeking Treatment (as Outpatients)	46
3.11.3.4 Utilization of Social Health Insurance for Treatments	46
3.11.3.5 Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs) Among Older Persons	46
3.11.4 Sustainable Economic Growth and Deployment	47
3.11.4.1 The Percentage of Older Persons Still Working	47
3.11.4.2 The Earnings of Older Persons and The Issue of Decent Work	47
3.11.4.3 Older Person's Access to Bank and Other Financial Institutions	47
3.11.5 Sustainable Consumption and Production	48
3.11.6 Putting People's Face on The Policies to Combat Climate Change and its Impact	48
3.11.7 Societies and Institutions for Sustainable Development	49
3.11.8 The Means for Sustainable Development	50
3.11.8.1. Access and Use of Internet	50
Social, Health, and Economic Impacts of Covid-19 on Elderly People	51
4.1 The Macro Impacts of Covid-19 Pandemic	51
4.2 Mitigation of The Impacts of The Pandemic by The Government and Its Legal Framework	54
4.3 The Older Persons and The Impacts of Covid-19 In Indonesia	55
4.3.1 The Social Impacts of Covid-19 on Elderly People	57
4.3.1.1 The Feeling of Worry	61
4.3.1.2 Mobility Limitation	63
4.4.1.3 The Impacts of Covid-19 on Physical and Mental Health of Older Persons	65
4.3.1.4 Summary: The Sign of Adaptation of The Covid-19 Public Health Disaster	65
4.3.2 The Economic Impacts of Covid-19 on Elderly People	67
4.3.2.1 Employment and Income	67
4.3.2.2 Expenditure Change	70
4.4 Covid-19 and Its Effects on SDGs Achievement	75
4.4.1 Introduction	75
4.4.2 Global and National Economic Growth and Labor Market Condition	75
4.4.3 The Impacts of Covid-19 on Older Persons and SDGs Achievement	76
4.4.3.1 Increase in Poverty Rate	77

4.

4.4.3.2 The Impact of Social Protection	79
4.4.3.3 Access to Basic Services	79
4.4.3.4 Employment, Income, and Expenditure	80
4.4.3.5 Soaring Essential Commodity Prices and The Rising of Food Insecurity	81
4.4.3.6 Health Issues due to Covid-19	82
4.4.3.7 Sustainability in Consumption and Production and Climate Change	84
4.4.3.8 Societies and Institutions for Sustainable Development	85
4.4.3.9 Means for Sustainable Development	86
5. Challenges to Meet The 2030 SGDs Agenda	87
6. The Way Forward	91
References	
Anexes	

Acknowledgement

his report has been prepared as a part of the 2021 VNR on the progress and achievement of the nine SDGs Goals, Goal 1, 2, 8, 10, 12, 13, 16 and Goal 17. We thank Bappenas and SDGs Secretariat, in particular Dr. Subandi Sardjoko, Deputy for Human Development and Culture and Ibu Ms. Woro Srihastuti Sulistyaningrum S.T., MIDS, Director for Family, Women, Children, Youth and Sports who put high concern on the inclusion of older persons in the SDGs Goals. It is highly important and timely as Indonesia is on the threshold of aging society which will bring social, health, economic, and political effects on people's lives, not only on the older persons, but also the family and the government. Inputs and advices from colleagues at the Ministry of Health Sub Directorate of Healthy Aging, and from the Ministry of Social Affairs Directorate of Rehabilitation on Aging issues, enrich this report.

We also grateful to friends at the BPS Statistics Indonesia related to access of relevant data and consultation about the reliability and validity of statistics. Especially we are grateful to Ms. Sri Soelistyowati M.A., former Deputy Chief Statistician for National Account and Statistical Analysis; Dr. Ali Said, M.A., Director of Analysis and Statistical Development. Special thanks go to Dr. Windhiharso P.A. Putranto, Deputy Director for Indicator Statistics and team for their invaluable inputs regarding data on the impact of COVID-19 on older persons. Million thanks go to Mr. Gantjang Amanullah M.A., Former Director of Welfare Statistics at BPS, for fruitful discussions on SDGs Indicators.

This study is not possible without the support and advice from UNDP, UNCR, UNFPA (Indonesia country office), with special thanks to Ms. Anjali Sen, the UNFPA Indonesia representative. Many thanks go to Pak Richard, Dikot, Bu Imma and Jumita, four your invaluable inputs, your leadership and advice and facilitation are well appreciated. From Knowledge Hub KRI, thanks to Prof. Budi Utomo, for your leadership and coordination, and to Bu Nohan, Bu Restu, thanks a million for facilitating this work.

Many thanks are to friends from Lembaga Demografi Faculty of Economics and Business Universitas Indonesia for discussions related to SDGs' targets and indicators; to my partner who worked on the inclusion on aging issues, Ms. Elda Luciana Pardede M.Sc., Ph.D. candidate of Department of Demography, Faculty of Spatial Sciences University of Groningen, and Faizal Moeis, research assistant who is very smart in developing poverty rates for older persons and deprivation of basic services. Your helps are most appreciated.

Sri Moertiningsih Adioetomo

Jakarta, 6 June 2021

List of Abbreviations

Abbreviations	IndonesianLanguage	English
ADL	Aktivitas Hidup Sehari-hari	Activity Daily Living
BPNT	Bantuan Pangan Non Tunai	Non-Food Cash Assistance
BPJS	Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial	Social Security Administrative Body
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik	National Statistics Office
BRS	Berita Resmi Statistik	Official Statitic News
BUMDES	Badan Usaha Milik Desa	Village-Owned Enterprise
BUMN	Badan Usaha Milik Negara	State-Owned Enterprise
COVID-19	Penyakit disebabkan Virus Corona	Coronavirus Disease 2019
DTKS	Data Terpadu Kesejahteraan Sosial	Integrated Social Welfare Database
FLW	Kehilangan dan Kemubaziran Makanan	Food Loss and Waste
GBV	Kekerasan Berbasis Gender	Gender-Based Violence
GDP	Produk Domestik Bruto	Gross Domestic Product
GERMAS	Gerakan Masyarakat Hidup Sehat	Healthy Living Society Movement
HALE	Angka Harapan Hidup Sehat	Health Adjusted Life Expectancy
НН	Rumah Tangga	Household
IADL	Aktivitas Hidup Sehari-hari yang	Instrumental Activity Daily Living
	Instrumental	
ICT	Teknologi, Informasi, dan Komunikasi	Information, Communication, and
		Technology
IMR	Angka Kematian Bayi	Infant Mortality Rate
IPK	Ikatan Psikolog Klinis	Indonesian Clinical Psychologists
		Association
IUGR	Pertumbuhan Janin yang Terhambat	Intrauterine Growth Retardation
IT	Teknologi Informasi	information Technology
JAMKESDA	Jaminan Kesehatan Daerah	Local Social Insurance
JKN	Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional	National Social Insurance
KAP	Pengetahuan, Sikap dan Praktik	Knowledge Attitude and Practice
KKS	Kartu Keluarga Sejahtera	Family Welfare Card
KPM	Keluarga Penerima Manfaat	Family Beneficiaries of Social Assistance
KPPPA	Kementerian Pemberdayaan dan	Ministry of Empowerment and
	Perlindungan Perempuan dan Anak	Protection of Women and Children
KPS	Kartu Perlindungan Sosial	Social Protection Card
KTP	Kartu Tanda Penduduk	Identity Card
KUBE/KUB	Kelompok Usaha Bersama	Local Joint Venture Group
KUR	Kredit Usaha Rakyat	People's Business Credit
LNPRT	Lembaga Non-Profit yang Melayani	Non-Profit Institution Providing
	Rumah Tangga	Services for the Households
MMR	Rasio Kematian Ibu (Karena Kehamilan)	Maternal Mortality Ratio
MOHA	Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia	Ministry of Health
MSMEs	Usaha Mikro, Kecil, dan Menengah	Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises



NCDsPenyakit Tidak MenularNon-Communicable DiseaseNEETTidak bekerja, tidak bersekolah atauNot in Employment, Education or

mengikuti pelatihan dan tidak mencari Training

pekerjaan

PBI Penerima Bantuan Iuran Beneficiaries of Social Insurance

with Membership Paid by the

Government

PERPU Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Government Regulation in Lieu of

Undang-Undang Lav

PHK Pemutusan Hubungan Kerja Employment Termination/Discharge

PIP Program Indonesia Pintar Smart Indonesia Program

PISA Program Penilaian Pelajar Internasional Program for International Student

Assessment

Plan

PKH Program Keluarga Harapan Family Hope Program-Conditional

Cash Assistance

PoU Prevalensi Kekurangan Gizi Prevalence of Undernourishment

Posyandu Pos Pelayanan Kesehatan Terpadu Integrated Health Posts

PPA-PKH Program Nasional Pengurangan Pekerja National Program for Reducing Child

Anak dalam Rangka Mendukung Program Labor to Support Family Hope

Keluarga Harapan Program

ProKes Protokol Kesehatan Health Protocols

PSBBPembatasan Sosial Berskala BesarLarge-Scale Social DistancingPuskesmasPusat Kesehatan MasyarakatCommunity Health CenterPUSTUPuskesmas PembantuAuxiliary Primary Health Center

Raskin Beras untuk Rumah Tangga Miskin Rice Subsidy for the Poor

Rastra Beras Sejahtera Rice for the Poor

RKP Rencana Kerja Pemerintah Government Annual Workplan

RPJMD Rencana Pembangunan Daerah Jangka Medium-Term Regional Development

Menengah Pla

RPJMN Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Medium-Term National Development

Nasional

Riskesdas Riset Kesehatan Dasar Basic Health Research

Sakernas Survey Angkatan Kerja Nasional National Labor Force Survey

SD Sekolah Dasar Primary School

SDGs Target Pembangunan Berkelanjuran (TPB) Sustainable Development Goals
SDS Online Survei Sosial Demografi Dampak Social and Demographic Survey on

COVID-19 the Impact of COVID-19

SJSN Sistem Jaminan Sosial National National Social Security System

SKTM Surat Keterangan Tidak Mampu Statement of Poverty Letter

SMIs Industri Skala Kecil dan Mikro Small and Micro Industries

SUPAS Survei Penduduk Antar Sensus Intercensal Population Survey

Susenas Survei Sosial Ekonomi Nasional National Socioeconomic Survey

TB Tuberkulosis Tuberculosis

TPT Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka Open Unemployment Rate

UN Persatuan Bangsa-Bangsa (PBB) United Nations

UNDP	Badan Program Pembangunan Perserikatan	United Natios Development
	Bangsa-Bangsa	
UNFPA	Lembaga PBB untuk Dana Kependudukan	United Nations Population Funds
UNICEF	Dana Darurat Anak Internasional	United Nations Children's Fund
	Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa	
WASH	Air, Sanitasi dan Higiene	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene
WB	Bank Dunia	World Bank
WHO	Organisasi Kesehatan Dunia	World Health Organization
Y-o-Y	Perhandinaan dari Tahun ke Tahun	Year-on-Year

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_30957



