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VOLUNTARY NATIONAL REVIEW (VNR)

ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 2030 SDGs IN THE IMPACTS OF COVID-19
PANDEMIC IN INDONESIA

THE INCLUSION OF GENDER

COMPREHENSIVE REPORT BY
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PREFACE

The term “planet 50:50” can be implemented in Indonesia as “Indonesia 50:50” in view of the nearly equal composition of males and females, namely 50% and 50%. With the ratio based on 2020 population census being 102, it is hoped that women and men have joint roles and are involved in development. If one party is left behind, be it male or female, in development it would mean that 50% of the population is left behind and this would become a reducing factor in achieving the objectives of development.

Gender imbalance or inequality is the APKM or unequal access (A) in, or the opportunities between men and women to obtaining resources in development, thereby having an impact on the balance of participation (P) and control (K) of the respectively, causing differences between the two in obtaining the benefits (M) of the results of development. Efforts to eradicate, or at least reduce gender imbalance in APKM has been done in order to achieve gender equality or justice.

For such purpose, the government used the gender mainstreaming (*pengarusutamaan gender* or PUG) approach through *INPRES No. 9 Year 2000*. At each stage of development, beginning from planning, implementation and management up to the monitoring and evaluation stage, the interests, aspirations and conditions of men and women must be integrated. There are at least two urgent issues serving as the objective in this approach, namely, first and foremost, that men and women would both determine policy and secondly both would benefit from the results of development.

Although such report is intended to support the development and drafting of the VNR Indonesia 2021 report, it is hoped that it would describe the developments of a small part of APKM in several important targets for sustainable development goals (TPB or SDGs) after around 15 years PUG has been launched. Data trends being discussed is also related to female headed households and female population compared to men on the same issues from 2015/2016 up to 2020. The analysis of gender-based differences due to the Covid-19 impact is also discussed.

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Report on VOLUNTARY NATIONAL REVIEW (VNR) ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 2030 SDGs IN THE IMPACTS OF COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN INDONESIA: THE INCLUSION OF GENDER, is written in the context of supporting SDGs Secretariat in the development and drafting of the VNR report to be presented by the Republic of Indonesia at the High-Level Political Forum. We would like to express our appreciation to the National Statistics Office/Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) and the Ministry of Health in addition to other ministries/institutions for their efforts in providing gender disaggregated data in various fields related to the compilation of this report, without which it would not be possible to identify the existence of gender inequality or equality. In addition, the gender disaggregated data that have been collected in an orderly manner and in a long duration of time illustrates the increasing and decreasing of the barometer for status and conditions of men and women as well as can be used as an instrument to monitor and evaluate gender equality and women's empowerment programs.

In addition to gender, other cross-cutting issues that are considered as factors that may influence the achievement of SDGs targets are "older persons" and "people with disabilities". The respective cross-cutting issues will be reported and discussed separately.

This report is compiled with the data-processing assistance and technical consulting of many parties at the National SDGs Secretariat at Bappenas, SDGs Secretariat Unit at BPS, Directorate for People's Welfare Statistics of BPS and Directorate for Dissemination of Statistics of BPS as well as the Faculty of Public Health, University of Indonesia. For this I would like to express my gratitude.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATION/ACRONYM

Abbreviations	Indonesian Language	English
AKI	Angka Kematian Ibu	Maternal Mortality Rate
ANC	Anti Natal Care	Antenatal Care
APD	Alat Pelindung Diri	Self Protection Device
APKM	Akses, Partisipasi, Kontrol, Manfaat	Access, Participation, Control, Benefit
APM	Angka Partisipasi Murni	Nett Enrollment Rate
APS	Angka Partisipasi Sekolah	School Participation Rate
ASI	Air Susu Ibu	Breast Milk
ASN	Aparat Sipil Negara	Civil Servants
Balita	Bawah Lima Tahun	Under Five Years Old
BBLR	Berat Badan Lahir Rendah	Low Birth Weight
BKKBN	Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional	National Family Planning Coordinating Agency
BMP	Bawah Median Pengeluaran	Below Median Expenditure
BPHN	Badan Pembinaan Hukum Nasional	National Law Counseling Board
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik	National Statistical Office
Covid-19	Coronavirus disease 2019	Coronavirus disease 2019
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat	Parliament
DTPK	Daerah Tertinggal, Perbatasan dan Kepulauan Terluar	Marginal, Border, Outer Islands Regions
DTTPK	Daerah Tertinggal, Terpencil, Perbatasan, dan Kepulauan Terluar	Marginal, Border, Outer Islands Regions
FIES	Food Insecurity Experience Scale	Food Insecurity Experience Scale
GGL	Gula, Garam, Lemak	Sugar, Salt, Fat
INPRES	Instruksi Presiden	Presidential Instruction
IPAK	Indeks Perilaku Anti-Korupsi	Anti-Corruption Behavior Index
IR	Industri Rumahan	Home Industry
K1	Pemeriksaan ibu hamil minimum 1 kali pada trimester pertama	Antenatal care minimum once in the first trimester
K2	Pemeriksaan ibu hamil minimum 1 kali pada trimester ke 2.	Antenatal care minimum once in the second trimester
K3, K4	Pemeriksaan ibu hamil minimum 2 kali pada trimester ke 3	Antenatal care minimum twice in the third trimester
KB	Keluarga Berencana	Family Plannning
KBGS/KBGO	Kekerasan Berbasis Gender Siber/ Kekerasan Berbasis Gender Online	Cyber Gender Base Violence Online Gender Base Violence
KDRT	Kekerasan Dalam Rumah Tangga	Dometic Violence
KEK	Kurang Energi Kronis	Cronic Energy Deficiency
KKP	Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan	Ministryof Marine and Fishery
K/L	Kementerian dan Lembaga	Ministry/Institutions
Kemenkes	Kementerian Kesehatan	Minstry of Health
KPK	Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi	Corruption Eradication Commission

KPPPA	<i>Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak</i>	Ministry of Women Empowerment and Child Protection
Krt	<i>Kepala rumah tangga</i>	Household Head
KtP	<i>Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan</i>	Violence against Woman
KUHP	<i>Kitab Undang-undang Hukum Pidana</i>	Criminal Code
MDGs	<i>Millenium Development Goals</i>	Millenium Development Goals
NEET	<i>Not in Employment, Education and Training</i>	Not in Employment, Education and Training
NIK	<i>Nomor Induk Kependudukan</i>	National Identity Number (NIN)
PBM	<i>Pelayanan Bidan Mandiri</i>	Independent Midwife Services
PHK	<i>Pemutusan Hubungan Kerja</i>	Work termination
PKM	<i>Pelayanan Kesehatan Masyarakat</i>	Public health services
PPKM	<i>Pemberlakuan Pembatasan Kegiatan Masyarakat</i>	Community Activities Restriction Enforcement
PoU	<i>Prevalence of Undernourishment</i>	Prevalence of Undernourishment
PONED	<i>Pelayanan Obstetri Neonatal Emergensi Dasar</i>	Obstetric Neonatal and Basic Emergency Services
PONEK	<i>Pelayanan Obstetri Neonatal Emergensi Komprehensif</i>	Obstetric Neonatal and Comprehensive Emergency Services
PTM	<i>Penyakit Tidak Menular</i>	Non-communicable Disease
PSBB	<i>Pembatasan Sosial Berskala Besar</i>	Large Scale Social Restriction
PUG	<i>Pengarusutamaan Gender</i>	Gender Mainstreaming
Pusdatin	<i>Pusat Data dan Informasi</i>	Data and Informatin Center
Riskesdas	<i>Riset Kesehatan Dasar</i>	Basic Health Reseach
RT	<i>Rumah tangga</i>	Household
RTL	<i>Rumah tangga yang dikepalai laki-laki</i>	Men Headed Household
RTP	<i>Rumah tangga yang dikepalai perempuan</i>	Women Headed Household
Sakernas	<i>Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional</i>	National Labor Force Survey
SD	<i>Sekolah Dasar</i>	Elementary School
SDGs	<i>Sustainable Development Goals</i>	Sustainable Development Goals
SDKI	<i>Survei Kesehatan dan Demografi Indonesia</i>	Indonesia Demography and Health Survey
SDM	<i>Sumber daya manusia</i>	Human Resouces
Sirkesnas	<i>Survei Indikator Kesehatan Nasional</i>	Natioan Health Indicators Survey
SJSN	<i>Sistem Jaminan Sosial Nasional</i>	National Social Security System
SktA	<i>Survei Kekerasan terhadap Anak</i>	Survey on Violence against Children
SMA	<i>Sekolah Menengah Atas</i>	Senior High School
SMP	<i>Sekolah Menengah Pertama</i>	Junior High School
Susenas	<i>Survei Sosial Ekonomi Nasional</i>	Nasional Socio- Economic Survey
TKW	<i>Tenaga Kerja Wanita</i>	Female Migrant Worker
TPAK	<i>Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja</i>	Labor Force Participation Rate
TPB	<i>Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan</i>	Sustainable Development Goals
TPPO	<i>Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang</i>	Human Trafficking Crime
TPT	<i>Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka</i>	Open Unemployment Rate
TSP	<i>Tingkat Setengah Pengangguran</i>	Uderemployment rate

TTD
VNR
UU

Tablet Tambah Darah
Voluntary National Review
Undang-Undang

Iron (Fe) Tablets
Voluntary National Review
Constitution

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

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