



# NATIONAL URBAN POLICY GUIDE



## MAINSTREAMING URBAN-RURAL LINKAGES *in* NATIONAL URBAN POLICIES



MAINSTREAMING URBAN-RURAL LINKAGES  
*in* NATIONAL URBAN POLICIES

## MAINSTREAMING URBAN-RURAL LINKAGES IN NATIONAL URBAN POLICIES: NATIONAL URBAN POLICY GUIDE

First published in Nairobi in 2020 by UN-Habitat  
Copyright © United Nations Human Settlements Programme, 2020  
**All rights reserved**

United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat)  
P. O. Box 30030, 00100 Nairobi GPO KENYA  
Tel: 254-020-7623120 (Central Office)  
www.unhabitat.org

Special acknowledgements go to the Governing Council Secretariat in Nairobi, Kenya for reaching out to the member States and encouraging them to take part in the Global Survey on Urban and Territorial Planning. Likewise, special acknowledgements go to UN-Habitat's member States for actively participating in the first Global Survey on Urban and Territorial Planning carried out in 2016–2017 for the development of this report.

**HS/006/20E**

### **Disclaimer**

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect those of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme, the United Nations, or its Member States.

Excerpts may be reproduced without authorization, on condition that the source is indicated.

### **Acknowledgements**

**Coordinator:** Remy Sietchiping  
**Principal Authors:** Grace Githiri, Thomas Foster  
**Contributors:** Stephanie Loose, Ulrich Graute, John K. Omwamba, Camilo Romero, Eol Chae, Michael Kinyanjui, Frédéric Happi Mangoua  
**Design and Layout:** Jean Robert Gatsinzi, Herbert Kimani

# Foreword



I am delighted to introduce this new publication entitled “Mainstreaming Urban-Rural Linkages in National Urban Policies”. The development of National Urban Policies is a recommendation of the New Urban Agenda. UN-Habitat has developed a variety of tools and platforms, as well as provided technical assistance to Member States for this task. In alignment with the New Urban Agenda and Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 11, these policies provide strong territorial dimension to sustainable urbanisation especially with SDG 11.a that calls for integrated urban, peri-urban and rural planning.

Attention to the dynamic interactions of rural-urban people and places are expected to be an integral part of the formulation and application of a National Urban Policy as directed by the Sustainable Development Goals and the New Urban Agenda.

Recognising that national and subnational governments are at different stages with regards to urban policies, UN-Habitat has developed a five-phase approach to developing a National Urban Policy.

The first part of this Guide provides the rationale and process of bringing Urban-Rural Linkages into National Urban Policy processes. The second part addresses how to mainstream policy processes and the third part, recommendations based on 15 national and subnational experiences in different regions.

Tools are provided in the appendices to assess their the level of incorporation in each of the five phases of policy process and possible recommendations based on sections from the Urban-Rural Linkages: Guiding Principle and Framework for Action.

This document will be a key instrument for the implementation of UN-Habitat’s Resolution HSP/HA.1/Res.5 on “Enhancing urban-rural linkages for sustainable urbanization” adopted during the first UN-Habitat Assembly in May, 2019. It will also significantly contribute to the realization of UN-Habitat’s Strategic Plan 2020-2023.

I hope professionals and policymakers working on the urban-rural policy interface will find this guide useful to support their actions and decisions.

# Table of Contents

FOREWORD .....	V
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	VI
LIST OF FIGURES .....	VII
LIST OF BOXES .....	VIII
LIST OF ACRONYMS .....	IX
GLOSSARY .....	X
SUMMARY .....	XI
Introduction .....	2
1.1. Background .....	3
1.2. Rationale for URL .....	7
1.3. URLs in the International Global Frameworks .....	8
1.3.1. URL in the UN-Habitat Agenda .....	9
1.4. UN-Habitat NUP Process .....	11
1.5. Methodology .....	12
URL Mainstreaming in NUP Process .....	16
2.1. Support Pillars in Mainstreaming URL in a NUP Process .....	18
2.1.1. Participation .....	18
2.1.2. Capacity development .....	19
2.1.3. Acupuncture projects .....	21
Recommendations for mainstreaming URLs in NUPs .....	24
Recommendation 1 .....	24
Recommendation 2 .....	25
Recommendation 3 .....	26
Recommendation 4 .....	28
Recommendation 5 .....	30
Recommendation 6 .....	30
Recommendation 7 .....	31
Recommendation 8 .....	32
Recommendation 9 .....	33
Recommendation 10 .....	34
Recommendation 11 .....	36
CONCLUSION .....	38
REFERENCES .....	39
APPENDICES .....	41

# List of Figures

<b>Figure 1</b>	UN-Habitat Strategic Plan 2020-2025 . . . . .	10
<b>Figure 2</b>	NUP Phases and Pillars. . . . .	11
<b>Figure 3</b>	Mainstreaming Process . . . . .	13

## List of Boxes

<b>Box 1</b>	Guiding principles of urban and rural linkages (URL-GP) (include icons) . . . . .	4
<b>Box 2</b>	Fields of Action for strengthening URL . . . . .	5
<b>Box 3</b>	SDGs and Urban-Rural Linkages . . . . .	8
<b>Box 4</b>	The New Urban Agenda and Urban-Rural Linkages . . . . .	8
<b>Box 5</b>	UN-Habitat Assembly earlier Urban-Rural linkages Resolutions . . . . .	9
<b>Box 6</b>	UN-Habitat Assembly 2019 Urban-Rural linkages in policy Resolutions . . . . .	10
<b>Box 7</b>	NUP Excerpts . . . . .	19
<b>Box 8</b>	NUP Excerpts . . . . .	20
<b>Box 9</b>	National Urban Policy excerpts . . . . .	25
<b>Box 10</b>	National Urban Policy Excerpts . . . . .	26
<b>Box 11</b>	Promoting rural finance and financial inclusion in Rural India . . . . .	27
<b>Box 12</b>	Estonia Regional Development Strategy 2014-2020 . . . . .	28
<b>Box 13</b>	Indonesia: Empowering Rural Communities . . . . .	29
<b>Box 14</b>	National Urban Policy Excerpts . . . . .	30
<b>Box 15</b>	National Urban Policy Excerpts . . . . .	31
<b>Box 16</b>	PURA Scheme (provision of Urban Amenities in Rural Areas) India . . . . .	32
<b>Box 17</b>	National Urban Policy Excerpts . . . . .	33
<b>Box 18</b>	National Urban Policy Excerpts . . . . .	34

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_17846](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_17846)

