Habitat Country Programme for South Sudan 2016-2020







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Acronyms

ARCISS...... Agreement for Resolution of Conflict in South Sudan ACTED Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development AfDB..... African Development Bank CPA Comprehensive Peace Agreement DRC..... Democratic Republic of Congo EU European Union EWS Economically Weaker Sections GIZ Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH GoSS...... Government of South Sudan HCPD Habitat Country Programme Document HRP...... Humanitarian Response Plan ICF..... Interim Cooperation Framework ICRC...... International Committee of the Red Cross IGAD..... Intergovernmental Authority on Development IDPs Internally Displaced People/Persons IOM International Organization for Migration JICA Japan International Cooperation Agency JIMP..... Master Plan for Juba City KfW Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (German Reconstruction Credit Institute) MHADM Ministry of Humanitarian Affairs and Disaster Management MLHUD...... Ministry of Lands Housing and Urban Development MoFEP Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning MoJ..... Ministry of Justice MoPI Ministry of Physical Infrastructure MSMEs Micro Small and Medium Enterprises MTCDS Medium Term Capacity Development Strategy MTSIP Medium Term Strategic Implementation Plan NPA..... Norwegian Peoples' Aid NUP National Urbanization Policy PAPs..... Priority Action Plans POCs Protection of Civilians RASS..... Relief Association for South Sudan SDGs...... Sustainable Development Goals SMoF State Ministries of Finance SMoPI State Ministries of Physical Infrastructure SPLM Sudan People's Liberation Movement SRF..... Special Restoration Fund

SSDI South Sudan Development Initiative **SSDP**...... South Sudan Development Plan SSEC South Sudan Electricity Corporation SSLC...... South Sudan Land Commission SSRDF...... South Sudan Reconstruction and Development Fund SSRRC...... South Sudan Relief and Rehabilitation Commission SSUWC South Sudan Urban Water Corporation UNICEF United Nations Children Fund UNDP...... United Nations Development Programme UN-Habitat.. United Nations Human Settlements Programme **UNHCR** United Nations Refugee Agency UN-ICF United Nations Interim Cooperation Framework UNMISS United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan **UNOCHA** United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs USAID United States Agency for International Development WFP World Food Programme

Foreword



I am delighted to present the Habitat Country Programme Document, 2016-2020, for South Sudan. As the lead United Nations agency mandated to promote socially and environmentally sustainable towns and cities, UN-Habitat has supported the people of South Sudan since 2006, providing for humanitarian needs such as housing for IDPs and de-mobilized combatants and promoting sustainable urban development through urban planning, land management, and strengthened human resource skills and livelihoods.

The aim of the Habitat Country Programme Document 2016-2020 is to contribute to the country's peace process, set out in its 2015 peace agreement. It is aligned with the Humanitarian Response Plan and United Nations Interim Cooperation Framework.

In coordination with the South Sudan Ministry of Lands, Housing and Urban Development, UN-Habitat identifies the following five priority areas of intervention with the overall objective of building peace and stimulating economic growth through sustainable urban development:

- Re-settlement, reintegration of IDPs and returnees, and building their resilience:
- Land mediation, land governance and land administration
- National urban policy and physical planning for equitable development
- Housing and basic services through public works
- Livelihoods, local economic development, and youth empowerment

The Habitat Country Programme Document is an initiative of UN-Habitat to better coordinate humanitarian and development activities in a consultative and inclusive process involving UN-Habitat, national governments, UN Country Teams, sister UN Agencies, development partners and all divisions of our agency, as a focal point for sustainable urbanization and the New Urban Agenda within the UN System.

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Dr. Joan Clos, Under Secretary General of the United Nations and Executive Director of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat)

Foreword



The Government of South Sudan fully recognizes the importance of Sustainable Development Goal 11: *Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustaihable* and is committed to the implementation of the New Urban Agenda in the country.

Urban development is a major challenge in South Sudan as a result of the prolonged conflict, a large number of people are displaced and lack shelter and provision of services; basic infrastructure is underdeveloped; policies, legal and institutional frameworks for land mediation, governance and administration are not fully in place; and livelihood and economic opportunities in urban areas are limited. This Habitat Country Programme Document (HCPD) recognizes these challenges and outlines interventions that aim at contributing to building peace, early recovery and laying the foundation to stimulate economic growth through sustainable urban development in post-conflict South Sudan.

In the HCPD, Government and UN-Habitat have prioritized re-settlement, reintegration of IDPs and returnees, and building their resilience; Land mediation, land governance and land administration; the development of a clear National Urban Policy and physical planning for equitable development; Housing and basic infrastructure through public works; the creation of conditions for sustainable livelihoods and urban economic development with a particular focus on improving the status of women and youth.

The urban sector should be regarded as a social economic entity with many sub-systems that are interlinked and work together to consolidate peace and stimulate economic growth that result in inclusive, resilient and livable cities and towns. Tackling the problems in a piecemeal manner will not enhance the functionality of the urban sector as an economic entity. The urban sector has to be addressed comprehensively to serve the purpose of promoting peaceful coexistence as well as engines or economic growth.

As we move into the future, Government will put in place policy measures and strengthen institutional frameworks for promoting sustainable urban development. Government will also introduce measures to review and monitor the performance of urban development programmes to establish their results across all levels of Government.

I would like to thank UN-Habitat and all development partners for their continued support in development and implementation of urban development programmes in South Sudan. Government looks forward to work with them to implement the New Urban Agenda and achieve SDG 11 and all urban related targets in the entire SDG framework in the country.

Hon. Lt. General Alfred Ladu Gore Minister of Lands, Housing and Urban Development Republic of South Sudan



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