

A PRACTICAL GUIDE TO DESIGNING, PLANNING, AND EXECUTING CITYWIDE SLUM UPGRADING PROGRAMMES



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Table of Contents

ACKNOWL	EDGEMENT	2
FOREWOR)	7
CHAPTER 1	: CITYWIDE SLUM UPGRADING PROGRAMMES – ADDRESSING SLUMS AT SCALE	8
1	.1. SLUMS: FACTS AND FIGURES	9
1	.2. WHAT ARE SLUMS?	10
1	.3. WHAT APPROACHES HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO THE CHALLENGE OF SLUMS?	13
1	.4. WHAT IS SLUM UPGRADING?	16
1	.5. WHAT IS CITYWIDE SLUM UPGRADING (CWSU)?	20
CHAPTER 2	: INITIATING A CITYWIDE SLUM UPGRADING PROGRAMME	
	AND UNDERSTANDING THE CITY SLUM SITUATION	26
2	.1. WHO WILL COORDINATE AND LEAD THE CWSU PROGRAMME?	27
2	.2. STAKEHOLDER IDENTIFICATION	29
2	.3. CONFLICT IDENTIFICATION AND CONSENSUS BUILDING	32
2	.4. WHAT IS THE SITUATION? MAPPING THE CITY'S SLUMS	34
2	.5. WHAT CAN BE DONE: AGREEING ON A PLAN FOR THE PROGRAMME	36
2	.6. GETTING THE PROGRAMME PUBLICLY KNOWN	57
2	.7. SUMMARY: KEY ISSUES FOR SUCCESSFUL CWSU	59
CHAPTER 3	: SETTING UP THE CWSU PROGRAMME	68
3	.1. FEASIBILITY STUDIES	69
3	.2. IDENTIFYING PARAMETERS FOR INTERVENTION: SELECTION OF PROGRAMME TYPE	75
3	.3. DESIGN AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PROGRAMME MANAGEMENT UNIT	78
3	.4. PROGRAMME COORDINATION	78
3	.5. PROGRAMME OBJECTIVES	80
3	.6. SETTING (PROJECT) ELIGIBILITY AND SELECTION CRITERIA	80
3	.7 INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK	81
3	.8 FINANCIAL STRATEGY	85
3	.9. CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT	90
3	.10. COMMUNICATIONS	92
CHAPTER 4	: DESIGNING AND IMPLEMENTING THE PROJECTS	96
4	.1. SELECTING the Project Manager and ESTABLISHING the Project Management Team	97
4	.2. ADAPTING THE CWSU STRATEGY TO THE PROJECT SITES	99
4	.3. SETTLEMENT PROFILING	101
4	.4. PLANNING AND DESIGN	105
4	.5. IMPLEMENTATION	107
4	.6. OPENING AND CLOSING PROJECTS AND PROGRAMMES	110
CHAPTER 5	: POST-IMPLEMENTATION MANAGEMENT AND MONITORING AND EVALUATION	114
5	.1. POST-IMPLEMENTATION MANAGEMENT FOR SUSTAINABILITY	115
5	.2. PROGRAMME MONITORING AND EVALUATION (M&E)	119

CHAPTER 6:		THE DO'S AND DON'TS OF CITYWIDE SLUM UPGRADING,	
		SLUM UPGRADING CHECKLIST & QUICK GUIDE	128
	6.1.	THE DO'S AND DON'TS OF CITYWIDE SLUM UPGRADING	129
	6.2.	SLUM UPGRADING CHECKLIST	130
	6.3.	QUICK GUIDE	131
CHAPTER	7:	CASE STUDIES OF GOOD PRACTICE	134
	COUI	NTRY & CITY: DAR ES SALAAM, TANZANIA	135
	KAM	PUNG IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME, INDONESIA	137
	FAVE	LA BAIRRO, RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL	139
	PRIM	ED: PROGRAMA INTEGRAL DE MEJORAMIENTO DE BARRIOS SUBNORMALES	
		EN MEDELLÍN (PROGRAMME FOR THE INTEGRATED IMPROVEMENT OF	
		SUB-NORMAL NEIGHBOURHOODS IN MEDELLIN)	140
	BAAN	I MANKONG, THAILAND	143
	CITIE	s without slums, morocco	149
	PART	ICIPATORY SLUM UPGRADING PROJECT, ISMAILIA	152
CHAPTER	8:	BIBLIOGRAPHY AND USEFUL WEBSITES	154
	8.1.	BIBLIOGRAPHY	155
	8.2.	VIDEOS	161
	8.3.	USEFUL WEBSITES	161
ENDNOTES			163



FOREWORD



The appearance of slums in cities has become the physical manifestation of spontaneous urbanization, a phenomenon that has proved to be a current and persistent concern for urban practitioners and policy makers. Over the past 50 years,

governments have implemented a variety of programs, targeting slums with mixed results, but efforts have not been sufficient to curb slum formation and guide cities towards a planned urban growth pattern.

According to the data assembled by UN-Habitat, 220 million people have been lifted out of slum conditions during the decade 2000-2010. Moreover, during those ten years, the proportion of the urban population living in slums in the developing world has declined from 39 % in 2000 to an estimated 32 % in 2010. Despite these gains, the population living in these conditions is likely to grow by six million every year, to reach a total of 889 million by 2020. The result of this growth pattern is that slums will continue to be a problem in cities in the 21st century. To address this problem and harness urbanization for sustainable development, we will need to equip cities with tools and capacities to anticipate urban tips to practitioners and policy makers. This guidance becomes even more relevant as it is released in the allimportant period when the international community is discussing the post-2015 development agenda.

This Practical Guide is an integral part of a trilogy on the topic that includes other UN-Habitat studies, namely Streets as Tools for Urban Transformation in Slums: A Street-led Approach to Citywide Slum Upgrading and A Training Module for Designing and Implementing Citywide Slum Upgrading. These publications together present a UN-Habitat approach to slum upgrading, encouraging an approach that is both street-led and citywide. The trilogy unequivocally emphasizes the need for slum-upgrading programs to be synchronized with strategies such as National Urban Policies and Planned City Extensions, which anticipate and plan for urban growth. The integration of slum upgrading programs with countrywide planned urban development is the sustainable way to make a difference in slum areas of cities. This planned growth is part of a three pronged approach, combining the components of urban planning, urban legislation, and urban economy. The combination of these three components provides not only physical plans but also the rules and regulations and the financial plans which generate good growth, stability, and investment.

Most importantly, this Practical Guide provides an accessible tool for practitioners, leading them through UN-Habitat steps towards a successful citywide slum-upgrading program. The Quick Guide, which is included in the publication, provides an important reference tool that can be accessed quickly by practitioners in order to help address the

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