

A PRACTICAL GUIDE TO DESIGNING, PLANNING, AND EXECUTING CITYWIDE SLUM UPGRADING PROGRAMMES



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## FOREWORD



The appearance of slums in cities has become the physical manifestation of spontaneous urbanization, a phenomenon that has proved to be a current and persistent concern for urban practitioners and policy makers. Over the past 50 years,

governments have implemented a variety of programs, targeting slums with mixed results, but efforts have not been sufficient to curb slum formation and guide cities towards a planned urban growth pattern.

According to the data assembled by UN-Habitat, 220 million people have been lifted out of slum conditions during the decade 2000-2010. Moreover, during those ten years, the proportion of the urban population living in slums in the developing world has declined from 39 % in 2000 to an estimated 32 % in 2010. Despite these gains, the population living in these conditions is likely to grow by six million every year, to reach a total of 889 million by 2020. The result of this growth pattern is that slums will continue to be a problem in cities in the 21st century. To address this problem and harness urbanization for sustainable development, we will need to equip cities with tools and capacities to anticipate urban tips to practitioners and policy makers. This guidance becomes even more relevant as it is released in the allimportant period when the international community is discussing the post-2015 development agenda.

This Practical Guide is an integral part of a trilogy on the topic that includes other UN-Habitat studies, namely Streets as Tools for Urban Transformation in Slums: A Street-led Approach to Citywide Slum Upgrading and A Training Module for Designing and Implementing Citywide Slum Upgrading. These publications together present a UN-Habitat approach to slum upgrading, encouraging an approach that is both street-led and citywide. The trilogy unequivocally emphasizes the need for slum-upgrading programs to be synchronized with strategies such as National Urban Policies and Planned City Extensions, which anticipate and plan for urban growth. The integration of slum upgrading programs with countrywide planned urban development is the sustainable way to make a difference in slum areas of cities. This planned growth is part of a three pronged approach, combining the components of urban planning, urban legislation, and urban economy. The combination of these three components provides not only physical plans but also the rules and regulations and the financial plans which generate good growth, stability, and investment.

Most importantly, this Practical Guide provides an accessible tool for practitioners, leading them through UN-Habitat steps towards a successful citywide slum-upgrading program. The Quick Guide, which is included in the publication, provides an important reference tool that can be accessed quickly by practitioners in order to help address the

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