



ASSESSING

THE IMPACT OF

EVICTION

Handbook



United Nations
Human Rights

OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS

UN HABITAT
FOR A BETTER URBAN FUTURE



ASSESSING THE IMPACT OF EVICTION

Copyright© United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-HABITAT), June 2014

All rights reserved

United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat),

P.O. Box 30030, GPO Nairobi 00100, Kenya.

Tel: +254 20 7623120

E-mail: habitat.publications@unhabitat.org

www.unhabitat.org

HS Number: HS/041/14E

ISBN Number: (Volume) 978-92-1-132621-5

Disclaimer

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries, or regarding its economic system or degree of development. The analysis, conclusions and recommendations of this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme, the Governing Council of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme, or its Member States.

Cover photo: A refugee in Alliance Camp, within the city of Damascus. 01 May 1959. Damascus, Syria. © UN Photo/JG

Acknowledgments

Main Author: Graciela Dede

Editor: Tom Osanjo

Design: Austin Ogola

Team Leaders: Mohamed El-Sioufi, Christophe Lalande

Task Managers: Bahram Ghazi, Channe Oguzhan, Jagoda Walorek

Contributions: Appreciation to all who provided advice, ideas, information and/or reviewed and commented on drafts of this report, including: Michaela Bergman, Natalie Bugalski, Michael Cernea, Shivani Chaudhry, Laure-Anne Courdesse, Pierre Fallavier, Szilard Friczka, Miloon Kothari, Geoffrey Payne, Jean du Plessis, Susan Price, Raquel Rolnik, Tasneem Salam, Joseph Schechla, and Chris de Wet.

ASSESSING
THE IMPACT OF
EVICTION
Handbook

UN-Habitat and UN-OHCHR
United Nations Housing Rights
Programme (UNHRP)

June 2014

UN  **HABITAT**

 **United Nations**
Human Rights

Table of contents

FOREWORD	viii
INTRODUCTION	ix
01 HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS RELATED TO FORCED EVICTIONS	2
1.1 Definition of forced evictions.....	2
1.2 Obligations on States and the responsibilities of others.....	2
1.3 Applying the Human Rights-Based Approach to forced evictions.....	6
1.4 Basic Principles and Guidelines on Development-Based Evictions and Displacement	8
02 EVICTION IMPACT ASSESSMENTS: METHODOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS	12
2.1 Defining Eviction Impact Assessments	12
2.2 Participation in development.....	12
2.3 Holistic Eviction Impact Assessments.....	14
03 MAIN ELEMENTS OF EVICTION IMPACT ASSESSMENTS	18
3.1 Actions during different stages of evictions: Before, during and after.....	18
3.2 Remedies for forced evictions	19
04 HOW TO CONDUCT EVIA	24
4.1- Enumeration and stock-taking.....	24
4.2- Mapping	24
4.3- Participation	30
4.4- Data collection methods.....	33
4.5- How to develop a questionnaire.....	33
4.6- Capacity building and training on HRs.....	36
4.7- Compiling research findings.....	36
05 EXAMPLES OF GOOD PRACTICES IN THE USE OF EVIA	38
5.1 Good practices of participatory resettlement	38
5.2 Learning from impact assessment applied in other fields.....	46
06 CONCLUSION	50
ENDNOTES	54
RESOURCES	56
BIBLIOGRAPHY	58
ANNEX I	62
ANNEX II	63

List of Boxes

BOX 1:	Global statistics on forced evictions
BOX 2:	Origins of the problem
BOX 3:	Public policies and housing rights
BOX 4:	International Financial Corporation, Performance Standard 5: Land Acquisition and Involuntary Resettlement
BOX 5:	United Nations System and the Human Rights-Based Approach (HRBA)
BOX 6:	Rural evictions
BOX 7:	The practical value of a HRBA to development
BOX 8:	7 ways to avoid eviction
BOX 9:	A combination of a humanitarian and a human rights-based approach
BOX 10:	Promotion of inclusiveness and participation in development
BOX 11:	“A loss more significant than they think” – Pom Mahakan, Bangkok, Thailand
BOX 12:	IRR: The Impoverishment Risks and Reconstruction Model
BOX 13:	Housing Rights Violation Loss Matrix
BOX 14:	Dam construction compensation Policy Issue
BOX 15:	Inter-Agency Standing Committee: Operational Guidance for Coordinated Assessments in Humanitarian Crises
BOX 16:	Enumerations to fight evictions: We, the invisible
BOX 17:	Evictions in Phnom Penh: OHCHR study
BOX 18:	Assessing the impacts of a case of Apartheid Eviction in South Africa
BOX 19:	EvlA – Baljeet Nagar, Delhi by HRLN
BOX 20:	Women count
BOX 21:	Community mapping

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_18662

