

Promoting early recovery and sustainable reconstruction









SUPPORTING URBAN DEVELOPMENT IN

SUDAN

Beyond emergency relief: Promoting early recovery and sustainable reconstruction



Acknowledgment

Supporting urban development in Sudan

Copyright © United Nations Human Settlements Programme All rights reserved United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat) P.O. BOX 30030, GPO Nairobi 00100, Kenya Tel: 254 20 7623 120; Fax: 254 20 7624 266/7 (Central Office) Email: info@unhabitat.org Website: www.unhabitat.org

DISCLAIMER

4

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this brochure do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries, or regarding its economic system or degree of development. The analysis, conclusions and recommendations of this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United Nations Human Settlement Programme, the Governing Council of the United Nations Human Settlement Programme, or its Member States.

The preparation of this brochure was coordinated by Mathias Spaliviero (Regional Office for Africa) and Wael Al-Ashhab (Head of Country Programme in Sudan).

Main Author: Arianna Francioni

Contributors: Mathias Spaliviero, Wael Al-Ashhab, Abdel Rahman Mustafa, Mutaz Nugud, Amel Hassan, Adil Hagmusa.

Editor: Tom Osanjo

Design and layout: UNON, Publishing Services Section, Nairobi, ISO 14001:2004-certified.

Table of Contents

Supporting Sustainable Urbanisation		7	CHAPTER		
CHAPTER 01			08	Studies and Assessments	16
CHAPTER	Sudan: Factsheet	8	CHAPTER 09	Awareness Raising	17
02	Situation Overview	9	CHAPTER	Awareness Raising	17
CHAPTER 03			10	Training and Capacity Development	18
CHAPTER	UN-Habitat Role	10	CHAPTER 11		19
04	Achievements Map	11	CHAPTER	Pilot Activities – Housing	19
CHAPTER			12	Pilot Activities – Infrastructure and Public Services	20
05	Support to Policy-Making	13	CHAPTER 13		
CHAPTER 06	Activities implemented in Khartoum	14		New house, new home, new life	22
CHAPTER			CHAPTER 14	Looking Forward	23
07	Activities implemented in Darfur	15	Conclusions	s	25



7

Supporting Sustainable Urbanisation



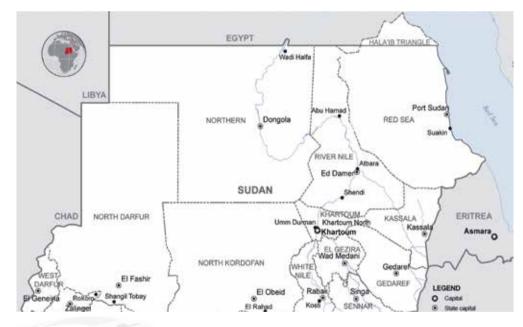
UN-Habitat / DFID / Gov. of Japan - Sustainable Reconstruction of Shelter, Community Infrastructure and Land Tenure - Southern Darfur Photo ©: UN-Habitat

The United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat), according to its mandate, supports the Government of Sudan in developing and implementing sustainable urbanisation strategies. In Sudan, the approach and kind of activities implemented differ according to each region of intervention (see map on page 9). In general, UN-Habitat tries to combine policy-making with informed technical advice and translate this effort into concrete implementation of demonstration activities at ground level, by mainstreaming participatory approach, institutional capacity development and community involvement. Activities commonly carried out by UN-Habitat in Sudan include, among others, the construction of housing and social services using eco-friendly and low-cost construction technologies (such as stabilised soil blocks - SSB), participatory urban and regional planning, awareness raising and training, and slum upgrading interventions. The main objective of UN-Habitat work in Sudan is to bring together national and international expertise and political will for promoting more sustainable urbanization processes and dynamics, helping people in need through the implementation of durable and environmentally sustainable solutions to reduce their dependency from humanitarian aid.

Sudan: Factsheet CHAPTER

8

01



INDICATORS

Geography and demographics

Area (in km²): 1,861,484

Population (in millions of people): **30.9** Annual population growth (1973-2008): 2.8% Urban population (2010-2050): 40%-68%

Poverty and human development

Population living in poverty: 47% Urban population living in poverty: 27% Annual GDP per capita: 1,642S USD

Water, Sanitation and Hygiene

Access to improved drinking water: 61% Access to improved sanitation: 27%

Displacement, refugees and conflict

IDPs in Darfur (in millions of people): 1.9 IDPs in Eastern Sudan ('000): 16 68 Sudanese refugees abroad ('000): 419

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5 18777

