# Community-Based Housing Finance Initiatives

The Case of Community Mortgage Programme in Philippines



UN@HABITAT FOR A BETTER URBAN FUTURE

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Nairobi, 2009



#### The Human Settlements Financing Tools and Best Practices Series

Community-based Housing Finance Initiatives – The Case of Community Mortgage Programme in Philippines

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### ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

CA Community Association

CBTAP Community-Based Tenure Assistance Program

CDA Cooperative Development Authority

CER Collection Efficiency Rate

CMP Community Mortgage Program

CLASP Community Land Acquisition Support Program

FIES Family Income and Expenditure Survey

GFI Government Financial Institution

GLAD Group Land Acquisition and Development

GSIS Government Service Insurance System

HDMF Home Development Mutual Fund

HGC Home Guaranty Corporation

HLURB Housing and Land Use Regulatory Board

HUDCC Housing and Urban Development Coordinating Council

LTAP Land Tenure Assistance Program

MTPDP Medium-Term Philippine Development Plan

NHA National Housing Authority

NHMFC National Home Mortgage Finance Corporation

NSP National Shelter Program

RROW Road Right of Way

SEC Securities and Exchange Commission
SHFC Social Housing Finance Corporation

SSS Social Security System

TCT Transfer of Certificate Title

UDHA Urban Development and Housing Act

UHLP Unified Home Lending Program

### **FOREWORD**



The global housing crisis, especially in the developing world, is getting worse by the day making the right to adequate shelter a quest that is becoming more and more difficult to meet, despite the targets set

by the Millennium Development Goals.

Such is the rate of urbanization – the influx of people into towns and cities, and their natural growth – that the world has now reached a point where for the first time now, half the global population lives in towns and cities.

By the year 2050, six billion people – twothirds of humanity – will be living in towns and cities. And as urban centres grow, the locus of global poverty is moving into towns and cities, especially into the burgeoning informal settlements and slums, of the developing world. In the developing world, this is happening so fast that slums are mushrooming in what is termed the urbanization of poverty. And for this, we need innovative governance, and local thinking and reporting if we are to bring hope to the urban poor. Equally importantly, we need to support our towns and cities, indeed our countries, to adopt propoor policies and strategies that will obviate the need for further slum creation.

It is against this background, that the Human Settlements Financing Tools and Best Practices series focuses on the development of know-how, knowledge and tools in human settlements financing, from which Member States can learn in delivering affordable housing to the poor.

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