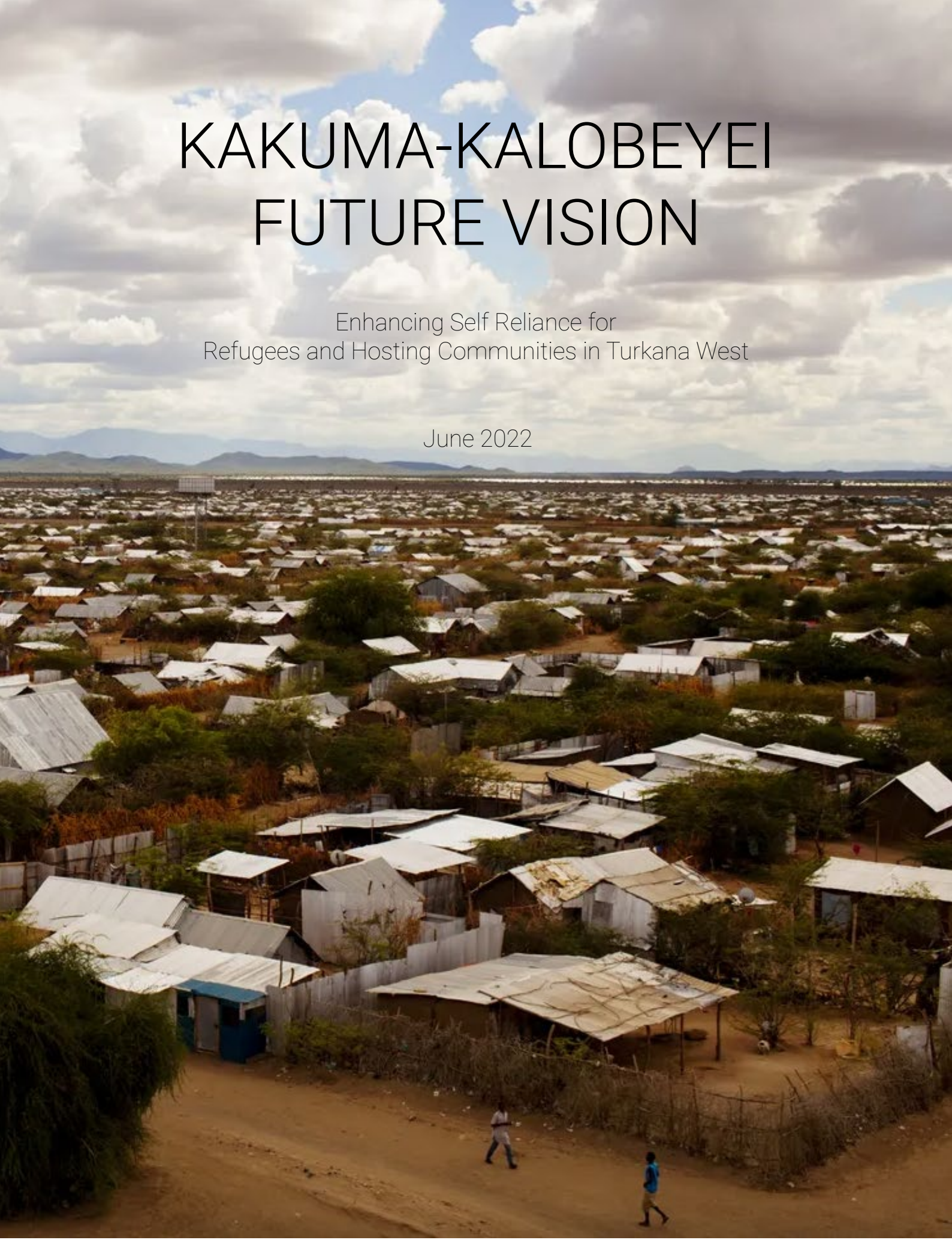
KAKUMA-KALOBEYEI FUTURE VISION

Enhancing Self Reliance for
Refugees and Hosting Communities in Turkana West

June 2022



UN HABITAT
FOR A BETTER URBAN FUTURE

Funded by

Acknowledgments:

This project is funded by:
European Union Trust Fund

The spatial and narrative analysis has been developed by UN-Habitat's Urban Practices Branch, Urban Planning, Finance and Economy Section, under the Planning for Humanitarian and Development Practice Programme.

Project Supervison: Herman Pienaar
Project Coordination: Ivana Unluova

Contributors HQ: Lucy Donnelly, Myriam Azar, Sammy Muinde, Risper Talai, Baraka Mwau, Jia Cong Ang, Jonathan Weaver, Hiro Kondo, Marta Tommasi, Justin Paul Ware
Field Support: Winston Njuguna, Wilfred Lokuno, Bernard Heng, David Kitenge, Eric Muchunku, Wilson Karanja, Marta Tommasi
Cover Photo: Aerial view of Kakuma (Mark Munene for SB Nation 2018)

HS Number: HS/011/22E

Disclaimer:
The designations employed and the presentation of material in this report do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries, or regarding its economic system or degree of development. The analysis conclusions and recommendations of this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme or its Governing Council or its member states.

Reference of this publication of any specific commercial products, brand names, processes, or services, or the use of any trade, firm, or corporation name does not constitute endorsement, recommendation, or favouring by UN-Habitat or its officers, nor does such a reference constitute an endorsement of UN-Habitat.

UN-HABITAT
FOR A BETTER URBAN FUTURE

PO Box 30030, GPO
Nairobi, 00100
Kenya

Programme delivered under by Humanitarian and Development Practice
https://unhabitat.org/programme/planning-for-humanitarian-development-practice-connecting-normative-to-operations

P.O. Box 11-30500,
Lodwar
Kenya

With the kind collaboration of the Turkana County Government

Dunhill Towers 19th Floor
115 Waiyaki Way,
Nairobi,
Kenya

Funded under the T05-EUTF-HOA-KE-69-02 Enhancing Self-Reliance For Refugees And Host communities In Kenya

Abbreviations

ASAL - Arid and Semi-Arid Lands
CIDP - County Integrated Development Plan
CPG - Community Planning Group
CRRF - Comprehensive Refugee Response Framework
EAC - East African Community
EEZ - Economy Enterprise Zone
ESA - East and Southern Africa
HH - Household
ISUD - Integrated Sustainable Urban Development
KRC - Kenya Red Cross
KISEDP - Kakuma/Kalobeyei Integrated Socio-Economic Development Plan
KNBS - Kenya National Bureau of Statistics
LAPSSET - Lamu Port South Sudan Ethiopia Transport
RAS - Refugee Affairs Secretariat
SDGs - Sustainable Development Goals
SWOT - Strength Weakness Opportunity Threat
TVET - Tertiary, Vocational Education and Training
UNHCR - United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
WASH - Water Sanitation and Hygiene
WFP - World Food Programme

Maps

Map 1: Illustration of the major spatial challenges impacting Kakuma-Kalobeyei 29

Map 2: Kakuma-Kalobeyei unmanaged and informal development 31

Map 3: Kalobeyei Settlement unmanaged and informal development 32

Map 4: Kakuma Town and Camp unmanaged and informal development 33

Map 5: Kakuma-Kalobeyei flood prone structures and roads 35

Map 6: Kalobeyei Settlement flood prone structures and roads 36

Map 7: Kakuma Town and Camp flood prone structures and roads 37

Map 8: Kakuma-Kalobeyei connectivity analysis 41

Map 9: Kalobeyei Settlement basic services 44

Map 10: Kakuma Town and Camp basic services 45

Map 11: Kalobeyei Settlement ECD facilities access and provision 46

Map 12: Kakuma Town and Camp ECD facilities access and provision 47

Map 13: Kalobeyei Settlement primary school access and provision 50

Map 14: Kakuma Town and Camp primary school access and provision 51

Map 15: Kalobeyei Settlement secondary school access and provision 52

Map 16: Kakuma Town and Camp secondary school access and provision 53

Map 17: Kalobeyei Settlement health facility access and provision 56

Map 18: Kakuma Town and Camp health facility access and provision 57

Map 19: Kakuma-Kalobeyei opportunities 61

Figures

Figure 1: Visioning methodology 14

Figure 2: The 'ideal' development scenario proposed by the Spatial Profile. 21

Figure 3: Summary of the issues raised by the host and refugee communities and issues common to both groups. 22

Figure 4: Correlation between the high priority challenges impacting Kakuma-Kalobeyei 26

Figure 5: Population break-down of Kakuma-Kalobeyei settlements 31

Figure 6: Percentage of flood affected structures in Kakuma-Kalobeyei. 35

Figure 7: Percentage community accessing drinking water through shared taps 45

Figure 8: Correlation between challenges and opportunities 60

Table of Contents

Abbreviations 4
Maps 5
Figures 5
Table of Contents 7
Executive Summary 8

1. OVERVIEW 11
1.1 Introduction 12
1.2 Methodology 14
1.3 Policy Framework 16
1.4 Kakuma-Kalobeyei Spatial Profile 20
1.5 Stakeholder Perspectives 22

2. DIAGNOSIS 25
2.1 Prioritization of Challenges 26
2.2 Challenges Map 28
2.3 Challenge: Unmanaged and Informal Development 30
2.4 Challenge: Natural Hazard Affected Infrastructure 34
2.5 Challenge: Poor Connectivity 40
2.6 Challenge: Provision of Basic Services 42
2.7 Challenge: Access to and provision of Facilities 46
2.8 Challenge: Low-income, Poverty and lack of Employment Opportunities 58
2.9 Opportunities for Development 60

3. VISION 65
3.1 Kakuma-Kalobeyei Vision 66
3.2 Kakuma-Kalobeyei Goals 68
3.3 Way Forward 72

Executive Summary

The areas between Kakuma Town and Kalobeyei Town (known collectively as Kakuma-Kalobeyei) in Turkana West, where the Kakuma Refugee Camps, Kalobeyei Integrated Settlement and the adjacent host community villages have long faced challenges as a result of their isolated and underdeveloped location. In 2021, given the compounding factors of protracted displacement, shifting policies and the burden of the COVID-19 pandemic, a plan to enable self-reliance and to chart a path towards a more sustainable future is all the more necessary. It is on this basis that the Turkana County Government in collaboration with the United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat) under a programme funded by the European Union Trust Fund for Africa has since 2020, been developing a strategy to support the regeneration of the older camps as part of a wider sustainable vision for the area.

Kakuma Refugee Camp and Kalobeyei Settlement are home to over 200,000 refugees from over 9 different countries, many who have lived there for more than 25 years. Both settlements are managed by the Refugee Affairs Secretariat from the Kenyan Government together with UNHCR and their partners. The challenges facing Kakuma-Kalobeyei range from natural hazard vulnerability, insufficient infrastructure and facility provision and very limited employment opportunities.

Notwithstanding these challenges, there are key opportunities which are waiting to be capitalised on. Kakuma-Kalobeyei is strategically located to take advantage of regional and international trade routes as well as untapped natural resources like Lotikipi Reserve and Aquifer and the untapped solar energy potential. While more facilities are needed for the population, the existing health and education facilities throughout Kakuma-Kalobeyei are relatively extensive.

with a whole of society approach, informed by government and transnational policies, community perspectives and sound urban planning principles. The aim of the vision is to understand how all the spatial, economic, environmental and social-cultural layers interact and propose a pathway forward to capitalize on the opportunities available while making the most of all existing assets.

The vision will be used to help inform and guide future development and will act as a basis for a detailed regeneration plan for Kakuma-Kalobeyei, which will identify specific action areas and projects that will help to enable the Kakuma-Kalobeyei vision to become a reality.

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：
https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_31277