

# **Livelihoods & Interiorization**

**REPORT May and June 2021** 

## **Highlights**



Launching of Companies with Refugees Forum (Fórum Empresas com Refugiados): an unprecedented business engagement initiative

UNHCR and the Global Compact Network Brazil launched, on 23 June, the <u>Companies with Refugees Forum</u>, formed by companies and business organizations interested in supporting the inclusion of refugees in the labor market. The initiative already counts with the engagement of 21 companies and organizations and seeks to promote the exchange of experiences, training actions, employability and sharing of good practices in the socio-economic insertion of refugees. Learn more <u>here</u>.



See the video of the Forum here



#### ART AND CRAFTS EXHIBITION

UNHCR, in partnership with AVSI, Fraternidade Sem Fronteiras (FSF), Fraternidade – International Humanitarian Federation (FFHI) and other partner organizations, organized an exhibition of arts and crafts in Roraima Garden Shopping, in the context of **World Refugee Day**. The exhibition featured the work of Venezuelan artisans and artists, and its main objective was to give visibility to the artistic work of this population. Read more here.

# **X** Interiorization

The Federal Government's Interiorization strategy, implemented by Operation Welcome (Operação Acolhida), voluntarily relocates Venezuelan refugees and migrants from the states of Roraima and Amazonas to other cities in the country. UNHCR, in partnership with other UN agencies and civil society organizations, has supported the strategy since its launch. Learn more about the Interiorization strategy and UNHCR's work.



**54,430** Venezuelan refugees and migrants relocated since April 2018

→ **1,228** in May and **1,467** in June 2021



Launching of "Institutional Interiorization Modality of Venezuelans: Lessons Learned, Challenges and Opportunities"

The UNHCR study in partnership with Children's Villages Brazil highlights that people who left the reception and integration centers evaluated with a high degree of satisfaction the services provided at all stages of the Interiorization strategy, from the preparation for departure to the reception in the place of destination. Despite the good results, high rental costs were identified (40% of family income). The main recommendation of the study is to strengthen the exchange of information and support networks in the post-reception period, especially regarding social protection and income generation.

For more information, see the Executive Summary <a href="here">here</a>.



# **↑** Institutional Interiorization Modality

The Institutional Interiorization modality involves the relocation of Venezuelan people sheltered in Boa Vista to reception and integration centers in other Brazilian cities. In these spaces, people are sheltered for up to 3 months and are referred to job opportunities, education and social protection services. The centers also stand out for sheltering and promoting integration and autonomy of people with specific protection needs, such as the elderly, single-parent families, LGBTI+ community, people with disabilities and people with health problems.



#### People benefited from the Institutional modality

Since April 2018

11,618

People who were welcomed and supported in reception and integration centers supported by UNHCR

In May and June

255

People who were welcomed and supported in reception and integration centers supported by UNHCR

**UNHCR** supports

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21 RECEPTION AND **INTEGRATION CENTERS** 

with 730 vacancies

**AAAA** 

Since april 2018 more than 50 CENTERS with an offer of 1.900 vacancies were supported

# Employment-based Interiorization Modality

In June, UNHCR supported the interiorization of 90 people with their families hired by a local company to Montenegro and Garibaldi in Rio Grande do Sul. These people received financial assistance for the cost of transit accommodations, where they stay for up to 30 days, in addition to the donation of travel kits and blankets, and the support received by social workers in the identification of homes where they go once they leave the transit sites and to access public services in the cities of destination. The Reception and Integration Center of Children's Villages in Porto Alegre also supports the initiative.





On 7 June, UNHCR, in partnership with the Global Pact Network Brazil and UN Women, launched the VI Edition of Empowering Refugee Women, a project for training and promoting the employability of refugee women, raising awareness in the private sector and expanding voluntary interiorization opportunities. The initial group has 20 women who are receiving professional training in customer service and sales. In the 2021 edition, the project will support 80 women, and, considering their families, will benefit more than 200 people. The project is supported by Lojas Renner, Unidas, MRV, Facebook, Iguatemi and Sodexo.





**Companies with Refugees Platform** 

In May and June, 22 employers contacted the Humanitarian Logistics Task Force (FT) through the Companies with Refugees platform, of which they signaled 28 job opportunities. Since September 2020, 130 employers have already contacted Operation Welcome (Operação Acolhida) offering 163 job vacancies.

For more information, access the plataform in: <a href="mailto:empresascomrefugiados.com.br">empresascomrefugiados.com.br</a>



# **Activities to support** Interiorization in Roraima



659 people were sheltered in Rondon 2 for Interiorization purposes, 10,980 since September 2018.



177 people sheltered in BV-8 in Pacaraima were supported for Interiorization, 3,355 have been supported since September 2018.



**547** people attended information sessions regarding Interiorization processes of Institutional and Employmentbased modality in Boa Vista.



**122** people accessed vocational trainings at the Training and Reference Center in Pacaraima, 450 have received trainings since October 2018.



**474** backpacks containing hygiene kits, instructional guides on work and financial insertion, and blankets were distributed in Rondon 2.

# Support in the transit process in Manaus



**671** people were supported in the Manaus Transit Center (ATM) for Interiorization purposes, 14,013 people supported since July 2019.



### Cash Based Intervention - CBI for Interiorization



R\$99.788

#### 110 multipurpose grants

for Institutional modality

330 refugees and migrants of 76 families benefited



99% female headed households

#### 89 MULTIPURPOSE GRANTS

for Employment-based modality



185 refugees and migrants of 80 families benefited



63% female headed households



1.848 MULTIPURPOSE GRANTS (R\$1.510.751) were provided

#### 1.516 MULTIPURPOSE GRANTS

for Institutional modality



1.516 refugees and migrants of 405 families benefited



91% female headed households

# 1.257 MULTIPURPOSE GRANTS

for Employment-based modality



2.275 refugees and migrants of 963 families benefited



56% female headed households

# **₩** Livelihoods

# **Employability**



#### D DAY FOR THE **INCLUSION** OF LGBTQIA+ **PEOPLE**

In the framework of the Week to Combat LGBTphobia, 7 LGBTQIA+ refugees and migrants from shelters run by **AVSI** Brazil and UNHCR in Boa Vista participated in the event organized by SETRABES, which included conducting job interviews with two companies registered at SINE.

#### **Preparation of** digital CV and CTPS in Rondon 3

75 people benefited from the lecture about labor laws and preparation of digital CVs and work cards facilitated by SJMR.

#### **Cashier Course**

18 Venezuelans have completed the cashier course offered by the Jesuit Service to Migrants and Refugees (SJMR) in partnership with SENAC and UNHCR.



#### Research on Venezuelans' Integration

World Bank in partnership with UNHCR launched the study "The Integration of Venezuelan Refugees and Migrants in Brazil". The study indicates that, despite a favorable legal framework, Venezuelan people face obstacles in accessing the formal labor market, the educational system, and social services. Venezuelans are 64 percent less likely to be employed than Brazilian workers, and their children are 53 percent less likely to go to school. In the education sector, only 45 percent of Venezuelan children were enrolled in school - compared to over 85 percent of Brazilian children. For more information, see the Executive Summary here.

# Company Awareness in Manaus

In May, NGO Hermanitos, in partnership with UNHCR, held two editions of the event Multicultural Corporate Environment, raising awareness among 32 companies about hiring refugees and migrants.

#### **Protect Work Campaign**

Protect Work Campaign (Proteja o Trabalho - UNHCR, ILO, IOM and Ministry of Economy) launched, as part of World Refugee Day, a series of videos on refugees and migrants' labor rights in partnership with Canal Futura. See more here.

#### **Employability Week with young refugees in Manaus**

In June, NGO Hermanitos held two editions of the Employability Week activity, promoting discussion with 42 young refugees about behavioral skills and professional life plans in order to promote their insertion in apprenticeship programs in local companies.

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### **Entrepreneurship**



#### **Vocational Training**

SJMR in Porto Alegre promoted, on 11 June, a professional training course in civil construction, notions of electricity and hydraulics for refugees and migrants. The course was taught by <a href="Diosa">Diosa</a> - Mão de Obra Feminina (Female Workforce) and had 12 participants. The women will receive kits to start their own businesses and will become part of the Diosa Network platform.

#### **Refugee and Migrant Entrepreneurs**

From 14 to 20 June, IMDH presented the campaign "Refugee and Migrant Entrepreneurs" with the aim of increasing visibility of these people in the Federal District. Read more.



#### **Delivery of entrepreneurship starter kits**

SJMR in partnership with UNHCR delivered entrepreneurship starter kits to support 10 small businesses of Venezuelans in Boa Vista. The kits were customized to meet the needs of each entrepreneur, such as an industrial oven, a hotplate, and gardening tools. They will all also receive entrepreneurship training from Sebrae and support to formalize their businesses.







### **Financial Inclusion**

#### **BCPS Credit Line for Refugee and** Migrants completes one year

Banco do Povo Crédito Solidário (BCPS) granted micro-credit to 89 refugee entrepreneurs in the area of food and clothing sales, within the framework of the Cooperation Agreement signed with UNHCR.



## **Education**





#### Handmade **Soap Workshop**

11 Venezuelan women participated in the initiative facilitated by AVSI at Rondon 3 in Boa Vista to promote activities designed and taught by the community itself as a strategy for engagement and Community-Based Protection.

#### Courses at shelters managed by UNHCR in partnership with AVSI in Boa Vista

270 SENAC course openings were offered at shelters managed by AVSI Brazil and UNHCR, through the AVSI Brazil Project "Acolhidos por Meio do Trabalho" (Welcomed through Work), in several subjects: Portuguese, Work Preparation, Cashier, Manicure and Sales Representative.

Portuguese course

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