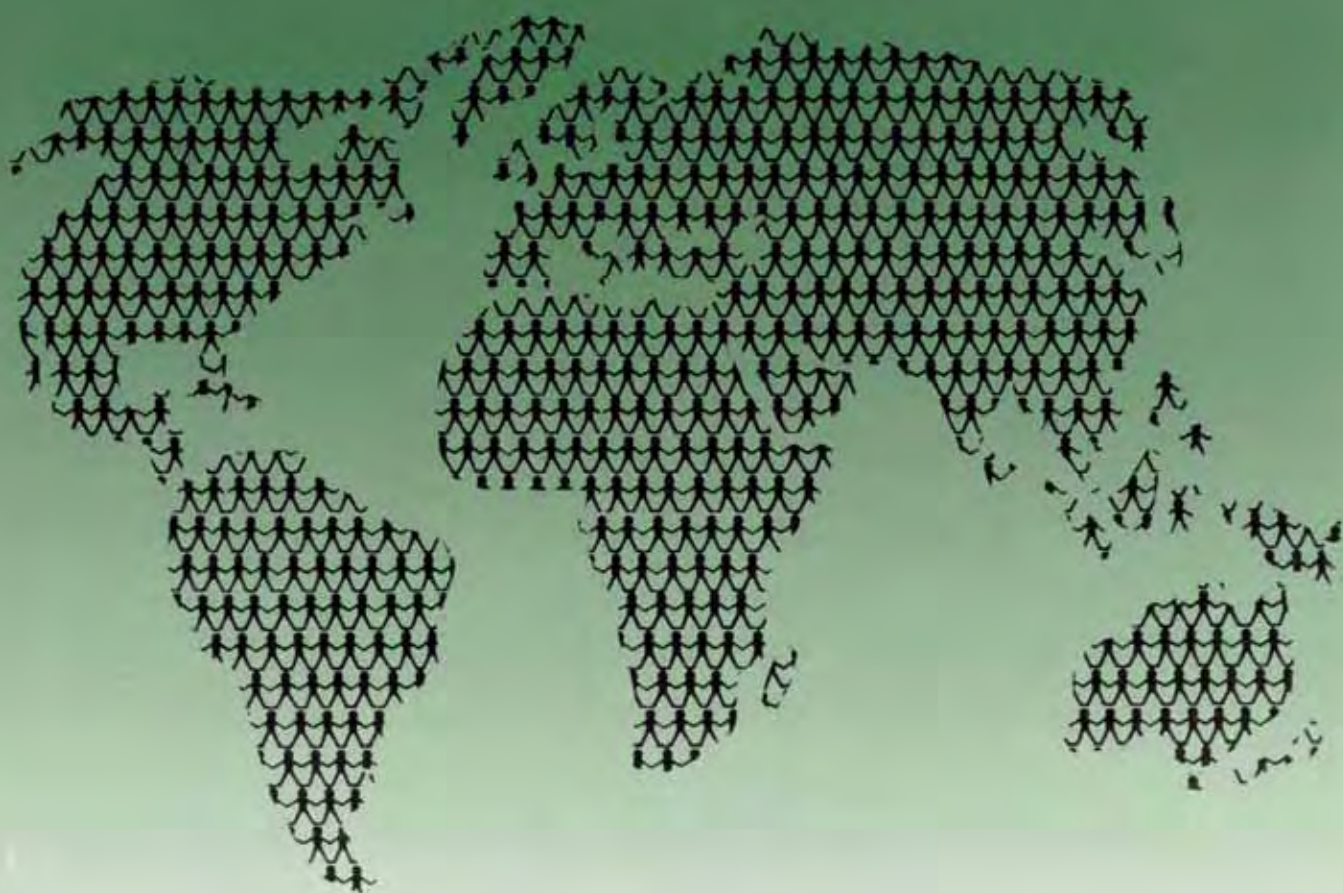


THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN 1992



United Nations Children's Fund
(UNICEF)

THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN
1992

*Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford
OX2 6DP, Oxfordshire, U.K.
Oxford, New York, Toronto, Delhi, Bombay, Calcutta,
Madras, Karachi, Pealing Jaya, Singapore, Hong Kong,
Tokyo, Nairobi, Dar-es-Salaam, Cape Town, Melbourne,
Auckland and associated companies in Beirut, Berlin,
Ibadan, Nicosia.*

*Oxford is a trade mark of Oxford University Press
Published in the United States by Oxford University
Press, New York.*

*Any part of The State of the World's Children may be
freely reproduced with the appropriate acknowledgement.*

*British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
The state of the world's children 1992
1. Children - Care and hygiene
613' 0432 R7101
ISBN 0-19-262228-5*

ISSN 0265-718X

*The Library of Congress has catalogued this serial
publication as follows:-
The state of the world's children - Oxford
New York: Oxford University Press for UNICEF v.ill.;
20cm. Annual. Began publication in 1980.
1. Children - Developing countries - Periodicals.
2. Children - Care and hygiene - Developing countries -
Periodicals. I. UNICEF.
HQ 792.2.S73 83-647550 362.7' 1'091724*

*UNICEF, UNICEF House, 3 U.N. Plaza, New York,
N.Y. 10017 U.S.A.
UNICEF, Palais des Nations, CH. 1211
Geneva 10, Switzerland.*

*Cover and design: Miller, Craig and Cocking, Woodstock, U.K.
Charts: Stephen Hawkins, Oxford, U.K.
Typesetting: Duncan Carr Desktop Publishing, Wallingford, U.K.
Printing: Burgess & Son (Abingdon) Ltd., U.K.*

*Edited and produced for UNICEF and Oxford University
Press by P & L Adamson, 18 Observatory Close,
Benson, Wallingford, Oxon OX10 6NU, U.K.
tel 0491-38431, fax 0491-25426*

THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN 1992



James P. Grant
Executive Director of the
United Nations Children's Fund
(UNICEF)

PUBLISHED FOR UNICEF

Oxford University Press

CONTENTS

THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN 1992

<i>Introduction:</i> Agenda for a new order	The political and economic changes of recent years have made it clear that a new world order is evolving. UNICEF submits ten propositions for the agenda of that new order - from the point of view of a world wide organization which comes into daily contact with some of humanity's most acute problems.	<i>page 1</i>
1. Keeping the promise	The 1990 <i>World Summit for Children</i> made a great promise to the children of the 1990s. It was a promise, among other things, to drastically reduce child deaths and child malnutrition, and to ensure that all children have at least a basic education, by the end of the century. That promise must now be kept.	<i>page 5</i>
2. First call for children	Protection for the growing minds and bodies of children should have a first call on the resources of the adult world - and children should be able to count on that commitment in good times and in bad.	<i>page 15</i>
3. Fewer deaths, fewer births	The effort to protect the lives and the health of millions of the world's children is in synergy with, not opposition to, the effort to slow population growth.	<i>page 21</i>
4. Investing in people	Today's consensus on a 'market friendly' approach to development should be accompanied by a corresponding consensus on the need to guarantee basic investments in people and particularly in the health and education of children.	<i>page 24</i>
5. Aid and need	Increases in international aid should be based on a sustained and measurable commitment to meeting minimum human needs.	<i>page 35</i>

6. The economic environment	Action by the industrialized nations to lighten the burden of debt and to open markets is essential if economic reform in the developing world is to succeed in allowing its people to earn a decent living.	<i>page 40</i>
7. Disarmament	Demilitarization in the developing world, and reduced military spending in the industrialized world, should be linked to increases in the resources available for development and the resolution of common global problems.	<i>page 45</i>
8. Setting Africa free	Most of Africa's debts should be forgiven and internal economic reform should be given a chance to succeed by increased external support.	<i>page 48</i>
9. The apartheid of gender	A new world order should oppose the apartheid of gender as vigorously as the apartheid of race.	<i>page 57</i>
10. Planning births	The well informed planning of births is one of the most effective and least expensive ways of improving the quality of life on earth.	<i>page 58</i>
Statistical tables	Basic indicators, nutrition, health, education, demographic indicators, economic indicators, women, less populous countries, the rate of progress.	<i>page 69</i>

PANELS

The year 2000 goals: one for all, all for one	1	Reducing poverty: World Development Report	9
Mexico: keeping the promise	2	Education: school staying power	10
Immunization: still a bargain	3	South Korea: more education per dollar	11
Eastern Europe: transition with a human face	4	Baby-friendly hospitals: a million lives to save	12

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_6330

