The Millennium Development Goals Report



2007

Goal 1

Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

Target 1

Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than one dollar a day

Indicator 1

Population living below \$1 (PPP) per day

Percentage of population below \$1 purchasin	g power par	ity (PPP) p	er day ^{1/, 2/}
	1990	1999	2004
Developing Regions	31.6	23.4	19.2
Northern Africa	2.6	2.0	1.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	46.8	45.9	41.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	10.3	9.6	8.7
Eastern Asia	33.0	17.8	9.9
Southern Asia	41.1	33.4	29.5
South-Eastern Asia	20.8	8.9	6.8
Western Asia	1.6	2.5	3.8
Commonwealth of Independent States	0.5	5.5	0.6
Transition countries of South-Eastern Europe	<0.1	1.3	0.7

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize 1/}}$ High-income economies, as defined by the World Bank, are excluded.

Indicator 2

Poverty gap ratio 1/

Mean shortfall from	n poverty line, į	percentage 2/
	1990	2004
Developing Regions	9.3	5.4
Northern Africa	0.5	0.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	19.5	17.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.5	3.0
Eastern Asia	8.9	2.1
Southern Asia	11.0	6.7
South-Eastern Asia	5.1	1.5
Western Asia	0.4	0.9
Commonwealth of Independent States	0.1	0.1
Transition countries of South-Eastern Europe	0.0	0.2

 $^{^{1/}}$ The poverty gap ratio measures the magnitude of poverty. Expressed as a percentage of the poverty line, it is the result of multiplying the proportion of people who live below the poverty line by the difference between the poverty line and the average income of the population living under the poverty line.

^{2'} High-income economies, as defined by the World Bank, are excluded.

Indicator 3

Share of poorest quintile in national consumption

Share of poorest quintile	e in national	consumption 1/
	1990	2004
Developing Regions	4.6	3.9
Northern Africa	6.2	6.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.4	3.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.8	2.7
Eastern Asia	7.1	4.5
Southern Asia	7.2	6.7
South-Eastern Asia	6.2	6.1
Western Asia	5.9	5.4
Commonwealth of Independent States	7.9	6.2
Transition countries of South-Eastern Europe	8.3	7.8

High-income economies, as defined by the World Bank, are excluded.

Target 2

Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger

Indicator 4

Western Asia

Oceania

Prevalence of underweight children under-five years of age

Children under-five years of age who are underweight, percentage					
	1990	2005			
Developing Regions	33	27			
Northern Africa	10	8			
Sub-Saharan Africa	33	29			
Latin America and the Caribbean	11	7			
Eastern Asia	19	7			
Southern Asia	53	46			
South-Eastern Asia	39	28			
Western Asia	11	7			
Oceania	_	-			

Oceania			
(b) By sex			
Children under-five years of a	age who are	underweig	ht by sex, 1996/2005, percentage
	Boys	Girls	Boys/Girls Ratio
Developing Regions	27	28	0.96
Northern Africa	8	7	1.14
Sub-Saharan Africa	29	27	1.07
Latin America and the Caribbean	8	8	1.00
Eastern Asia	10	11	0.91
Southern Asia	43	46	0.93
South-Eastern Asia	28	28	1.00

14

1.00

^{2/} Estimates by the World Bank, April 2007.

Indicator 5

Population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption

(No new global or regional data are available. Data presented are from 2006 report)

urished in tot	al population
1990-92	2001-2003
20	17
4	4
33	31
13	10
16	12
25	21
18	12
6	9
15	12
71/	7
16 ^{1/}	20
41/	3
<2.51/	<2.5
22	19
38	36
23	19
	1990-92 20 4 33 13 16 25 18 6 15 7 ^{1/} 16 ^{1/} 4 ^{1/} <2.5 ^{1/} 22 38

 $^{^{1/}\,\}mbox{Data}$ refer to the period 1993-1995.

Goal 2

Achieve universal primary education

Target 3

Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling

Indicator 6

Net enrolment ratio in primary education

(a) Total

Primary- and secondary-leve	el enrolees	per 100 d	childrer			
of primary-education enrolment age						
	1991	1999	2005			
World	82.5	85.0	88.88			
Developing Regions	80.2	83.5	87.9			
Northern Africa	82.0	89.9	95.3			
Sub-Saharan Africa	53.7	57.4	70.4			
Latin America and the Caribbean	86.8	93.8	96.7			
Eastern Asia	98.6	99.0	94.9			
Southern Asia	74.5	81.3	90.0			
South-Eastern Asia	93.8	91.8	93.8			
Western Asia	80.8	84.9	86.4			
Oceania	74.6	80.6	78.4			
Commonwealth of Independent States	90.3	87.1	91.7			
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	88.6	93.0	94.0			
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	91.1	82.8	89.6			
Developed Regions	97.3	97.3	96.6			
Least Developed Countries (LDCs)	53.0	59.2	73.6			
Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)	52.8	62.1	72.9			
Small Island Developing States (SIDS)	68.3	82.8	82.3			

 $^{^{1/}\}mbox{The net enrolment ratios in primary education correspond to school years ending in the years displayed.$

(b) By sex

Primary- and	second	lary-lev	el enro	lees pe	r 100 c	hildrer
	of	primary	-educa	tion en	rolmen	t age
	19	91	19	99	20	05
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
World	87.8	77.0	88.0	82.0	90.6	87.
Developing Regions	86.5	73.8	86.8	79.9	89.9	85.
Northern Africa	89.0	74.7	93.0	86.6	97.4	93.
Sub-Saharan Africa	57.6	49.9	60.5	54.3	73.1	67.
Latin America and the Caribbean	87.6	86.5	94.4	93.2	96.6	96.
Eastern Asia	100.5	96.6	98.2	99.8	94.9	94.
Southern Asia	89.2	58.8	88.7	73.3	93.4	86.
South-Eastern Asia	96.1	92.1	93.6	90.0	95.0	92.
Western Asia	87.4	73.7	89.5	80.2	89.6	83.
Oceania	78.2	70.6	82.7	78.3	82.1	74.
Commonwealth of Independent States	90.6	90.1	87.6	86.6	91.7	91.
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	88.9	88.3	93.5	92.5	94.4	93.
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	91.3	90.9	83.3	82.2	89.3	89.
Developed Regions	97.2	97.4	97.3	97.2	96.3	96.
Least Developed Countries (LDCs)	58.6	47.2	62.9	55.4	76.4	70.
Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)	57.1	48.4	66.4	57.7	75.7	70.
Small Island Developing States (SIDS)	64.4	72.3	83.5	82.0	83.8	80.

 $^{^{1\}prime}\text{The net enrolment ratios in primary education correspond to school years ending in the years displayed.}$

Indicator 7a

Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach last grade of primary (No global or regional data are available.)

Indicator 7b

Primary Completion Rate

		Gros	s intak	e ratio t	o last g	rade 1/
	1999 ^{2/} 2005 ^{2/}					
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
World	82.8	85.8	79.7	87.6	89.8	85.1
Developing Regions	80.4	84.0	76.7	86.0	88.6	83.4
Northern Africa	86.4	90.2	82.5	93.9	96.7	91.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	50.7	55.1	46.2	60.8	65.9	55.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	96.2	95.7	96.7	98.5	97.5	99.5
Eastern Asia	101.8	101.6	102.0	100.1	100.3	99.8
Southern Asia	71.2	78.5	63.4	84.1	87.9	80.0
South-Eastern Asia	88.2	89.1	87.3	94.0	93.8	94.3
Western Asia	80.7	86.8	74.2	85.1	90.2	79.8
Oceania	64.5	65.2	63.7	61.4	64.8	57.7
Commonwealth of Independent States	93.3	93.8	92.8	97.1	97.4	96.8
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	97.7	98.3	97.2	101.6	102.2	100.9
Commonwealth of Independent States,						
Europe Developed Regions	90.9	91.3 98.1	90.5 99.3	93.8 97.7	93.8 98.7	93.7 96.7
Least Developed Countries (LDCs)	48.7	53.2	44.0	56.8	60.9	52.6
Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)	55.3	61.5	49.0	62.0	66.7	57.2
Small Island Developing States (SIDS)	73.5	73.2	73.9	76.0	76.3	75.7

^{1/} The primary completion rate is calculated through the Gross Intake Rate at the Last Grade of Primary: "Total number of new entrants in the last grade of primary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population of the theoretical entrance age to the last grade". Global Education Digest 2004 (page 149) - Comparing Education Statistics Across the World, UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize 2}\prime}$ The primary completion rates correspond to school years ending in the years displayed.

Indicator 8

Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds, women and men

Percentage of the population aged 15–24 years who can both read and write						
T creentage of the population a	gcu 10	1984-1994 1/ 1995-20				
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
World	83.5	87.8	79.2	87.4	90.3	84.4
Developing Regions	80.2	85.4	75.0	85.0	88.5	81.4
Northern Africa	66.7	76.7	56.3	84.3	89.9	78.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	64.4	71.0	58.4	67.8	72.2	63.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	93.7	93.3	94.2	96.0	95.6	96.5
Eastern Asia	94.5	97.1	91.8	98.9	99.2	98.5
Southern Asia	60.7	71.6	49.1	74.6	82.1	66.6
South-Eastern Asia	94.9	95.9	93.9	96.2	96.4	96.0
Western Asia	88.5	93.8	82.9	91.8	95.5	88.0
Oceania	73.0	75.3	70.6	72.8	74.9	70.5
Commonwealth of Independent States	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
Developed Regions	98.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
Least Developed Countries (LDCs)	56.3	64.0	49.1	62.3	67.9	57.1
Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)	60.3	66.4	54.8	63.6	67.5	60.2
Small Island Developing States (SIDS)	85.7	86.0	85.4	86.5	86.4	86.6

^{1/} The regional averages presented in this table are calculated using a weighted average of the latest available observed data point for each country or territory for the reference period. UIS estimates have been used for countries with missing data.

Goal 3

Promote gender equality and empower women

Target 4

Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015

Indicator 9

Ratio of girls to boys in primary, secondary and tertiary education

(a) Primary level

(-)			
Ratio of girls to	boys gro	ss enrolme	nt ratios
	1991	1999	2005
World	0.89	0.92	0.95
Developing Regions	0.87	0.91	0.94
Northern Africa	0.82	0.90	0.93
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.84	0.86	0.89
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.97	0.97	0.96
Eastern Asia	0.93	1.01	0.99
Southern Asia	0.76	0.82	0.93
South-Eastern Asia	0.96	0.96	0.97
Western Asia	0.83	0.87	0.91
Oceania	0.92	0.95	0.91
Commonwealth of Independent States	0.99	0.99	0.99
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	0.99	0.99	0.99
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	1.00	0.99	1.00
Developed Regions	0.99	1.00	0.99
Least Developed Countries (LDCs)	0.79	0.85	0.89
Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)	0.82	0.83	0.89
Small Island Developing States (SIDS)	0.96	0.96	0.95

(b) Secondary level

Ratio of girls to boy	s gross enrolme	nt ratios
	1999	2005
World	0.91	0.94
Developing Regions	0.89	0.93
Northern Africa	0.93	0.97
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.82	0.80
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.07	1.08
Eastern Asia	0.95	1.00
Southern Asia	0.74	0.83
South-Eastern Asia	0.97	1.01
Western Asia	0.81	0.84
Oceania	0.94	0.92
Commonwealth of Independent States	0.99	0.97
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	0.96	0.95
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	1.00	0.97
Developed Regions	1.00	1.00
Least Developed Countries (LDCs)	0.77	0.81
Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)	0.81	0.82
Small Island Developing States (SIDS)	1.06	1.04

(c) Tertiary level

Ratio of girls to bo	vs aross enrolm	ent ratios
	1999	2005
World	0.96	1.05
Developing Regions	0.78	0.91
Northern Africa	0.69	1.02
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.69	0.63
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.12	1.17
Eastern Asia	0.55	0.90
Southern Asia	0.63	0.74
South-Eastern Asia	0.92	0.99
Western Asia	0.82	0.89
Oceania	0.69	0.90
Commonwealth of Independent States	1.20	1.29
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	0.89	1.05
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	1.27	1.33
Developed Regions	1.19	1.28
Least Developed Countries (LDCs)	0.57	0.63
Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)	0.74	0.85
Small Island Developing States (SIDS)	1.21	1.60

Indicator 10
Ratio of literate women to men, 15-24 years old (No data presented. See notes at the end.)

Indicator 11

Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector

Percentage of employees	in non-agri	icultural w	age empl	oyment
			who are	women
	1990	1995	2000	2005
World	35.6	36.7	37.8	38.9
Northern Africa	19.8	19.8	18.6	20.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	28.0	29.1	30.3	31.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	37.2	38.6	40.4	42.1
Eastern Asia	37.8	38.8	39.5	40.5
Southern Asia	13.1	14.9	16.7	18.1
South-Eastern Asia	37.5	37.0	38.6	38.7
Western Asia	16.3	17.9	19.4	21.2
Oceania	28.5	31.7	35.2	37.8
Commonwealth of Independent States	48.8	49.3	50.2	51.2
Developed Regions	43.5	44.8	45.7	46.6

Indicator 12

Seats held by women in national parliament

Percentage of parliamenta	ry seats	occupi	ed by v	womer
	(Single o	r Lowe	r Hous	e only
	1990	1997	2002	2007 ¹
World	12.8	11.4	13.8	17.1
Developing Regions	10.4	10.1	12.1	15.7
Northern Africa	2.6	1.8	2.2	8.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.2	9.0	12.0	16.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	11.9	12.4	15.7	20.5
Eastern Asia	20.2	19.3	20.2	19.5
Southern Asia	5.7	5.9	4.9	13.0
South-Eastern Asia	10.4	10.8	13.9	16.7
Western Asia	4.6	3.0	5.2	7.9
Oceania	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.6
Commonwealth of Independent States	-	6.2	8.6	11.5
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	-	7.0	8.8	10.4
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	-	5.4	8.4	12.4
Developed Regions	16.3	15.6	19.1	21.8
Least Developed Countries (LDCs)	7.3	7.3	10.4	16.2
Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)	14.0	6.6	10.7	17.5
Small Island Developing States (SIDS)	15.2	11.3	14.2	19.1

 $^{^{1/}\,\}mbox{As of 31 January 2007}.$

Goal 4

Reduce child mortality

Target 5

Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate

Indicator 13

Under-five mortality rate

Deaths of children before reaching the age	of five per 100	0 live births
	1990	2005
World	95	76
Developing Regions	106	83
Northern Africa	88	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	185	166
Latin America and the Caribbean	54	31
Eastern Asia	48	27
Southern Asia	126	82
South-Eastern Asia	78	41
Western Asia	68	55
Oceania	80	63
Commonwealth of Independent States	49	40
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	81	72
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	27	17
Developed Regions	12	6
Transition countries of South-Eastern Europe	29	17

Indicator 14

Infant mortality rate

Deaths of children before reaching the age of	of one per 100	0 live births
	1990	2005
World	65	52
Developing Regions	71	57
Northern Africa	66	30
Sub-Saharan Africa	110	99
Latin America and the Caribbean	43	26
Eastern Asia	37	23
Southern Asia	87	62
South-Eastern Asia	53	3′
Western Asia	53	45
Oceania	59	47
Commonwealth of Independent States	39	33
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	67	60
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	21	14
Developed Regions	10	
Transition countries of South-Eastern Europe	25	14

Indicator 15

One year-old children immunised against measles

Percentage of children	12-23 months wh	no received
at least o	one dose of meas	les vaccine
	1990	2005
World	73	77
Developing Regions	71	75
Northern Africa	85	95
Sub-Saharan Africa	57	64
Latin America and the Caribbean	76	92
Eastern Asia ^{1/}	98	87
Southern Asia	57	65
South-Eastern Asia	72	80
Western Asia	80	91
Oceania	70	63
Commonwealth of Independent States	85	98
Developed Regions	84	93
Transition countries of South-Eastern Europe	93	96

 $^{^{1\}prime}$ Differences in the methods of calculating coverage in China from 1990 to 2005 account for most of the reported decrease.

Goal 5

Improve maternal health

Target 6

Reduce by three-quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio

Indicator 16

Maternal mortality ratio

(No new global or regional data are available. Data presented are from 2005 report)

report)	
	Maternal deaths per 100,000 live births
	2000
World	400
Developing Regions	450
Northern Africa	130
Sub-Saharan Africa	920
Latin America and the Caribbean	190
Eastern Asia	55
Southern Asia	540
South-Eastern Asia	210
Western Asia	190
Oceania	240
Commonwealth of Independent States	68
Developed Regions	14

Indicator 17

Births attended by skilled health personnel

Dercentors of hirths atten	dad by akillad baalth .	oroonno
Percentage of births atten	ded by skilled fleatin p	bersonne
	1990	200
World	47	59
Developing Regions	43	57
Northern Africa	40	7
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	4
Latin America and the Caribbean	72	8
Eastern Asia	51	8
Southern Asia	30	3
South-Eastern Asia	38	6

Indicator 19c[√]

Contraceptive prevalence rate

Percentage using contraception are	ong women ag	ed 15-49
who	are married o	r in union
	1990	2005
World	54.6	63.5
Developing Regions	52.0	62.7
Northern Africa	41.7	59.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12.3	21.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	62.4	71.5
Eastern Asia	77.9	89.4
Southern Asia	40.2	54.0
South-Eastern Asia	47.0	59.7
Western Asia	50.1	49.7
Oceania	-	-
Commonwealth of Independent States	-	-
Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia	50.4	60.5
Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe	62.7	63.3
Developed Regions	69.8	68.4

 $^{^{1/}}$ This indicator was moved from Goal 6 to Goal 5, as agreed by the Inter-agency and Expert Group on MDG Indicators at its 11th meeting, March 2007.

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