

Department of Economic
and Social Affairs
Statistics Division

World Statistics Pocketbook 2020 edition

Containing data available
as of 30 June 2020



United Nations, New York, 2020

The **Department of Economic and Social Affairs** of the United Nations is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which United Nations Member States draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

Note

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in the present publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country or of its authorities, or the delimitations of its frontiers. The term “country” as used in this report also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The designations of country groups are intended solely for statistical or analytical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country, territory or area in the development process. Mention of the names of firms and commercial products does not imply endorsement by the United Nations. The symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters and numbers.

The term “country” as used in the text of this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

Visit the United Nations World Wide Web site on the Internet:

For the Department of Economic and Social Affairs,

<http://www.un.org/esa/desa/>

For statistics and statistical publications,

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/>

For UN publications, <https://shop.un.org/>

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.V/44

United Nations Publication

Sales No. E.20.XVII.11

ISBN: **978-92-1-259149-0**

eISBN: **978-92-1-005063-0**

Print ISSN: **2411-8915**

eISSN: **2411-894X**

All queries on rights and licenses, including subsidiary rights, should be addressed to United Nations Publications Customer Service, PO Box 960, Herndon, VA 20172, USA, e-mail: order@un.org, web: <https://shop.un.org/>

World Statistics Pocketbook, 2020 edition

© 2020 United Nations

New York, NY 10017, United States of America

All rights reserved

Printed by the United Nations, New York

Explanatory notes	vi
Introduction	vii
Profile information and indicator list	ix
World, regional and country profiles.....	1
Technical notes	265
Statistical sources and references	278
Related statistical products	282
World, Regional and Country profiles	
World	3
Africa	4
Northern Africa	5
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	6
Eastern Africa	7
Middle Africa	8
Southern Africa	9
Western Africa	10
Americas	11
Northern America	12
Latin America and the Caribbean	13
Caribbean	14
Central America	15
South America.....	16
Asia.....	17
Central Asia	18
Eastern Asia.....	19
South-eastern Asia.....	20
Southern Asia	21
Western Asia	22
Europe.....	23
Eastern Europe.....	24
Northern Europe	25
Southern Europe.....	26
Western Europe	27
Oceania	28
Australia and New Zealand	29
Melanesia.....	30
Micronesia	31
Polynesia	32
Afghanistan	33
Albania	34
Algeria	35
American Samoa	36
Andorra	37
Angola	38
Anguilla	39
Antigua and Barbuda	40
Argentina	41
Armenia	42
Aruba	43
Australia	44
Austria	45
Azerbaijan	46
Bahamas.....	47
Bahrain	48
Bangladesh.....	49
Barbados	50
Belarus.....	51
Belgium	52
Belize	53
Benin	54
Bermuda.....	55
Bhutan.....	56
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	57
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	58
Bosnia and Herzegovina	59
Botswana.....	60
Brazil.....	61
British Virgin Islands.....	62
Brunei Darussalam	63
Bulgaria	64
Burkina Faso.....	65
Burundi.....	66
Cabo Verde.....	67
Cambodia	68
Cameroon.....	69
Canada.....	70
Cayman Islands	71
Central African Republic	72
Chad	73
Channel Islands	74
Chile.....	75
China	76
China, Hong Kong SAR	77
China, Macao SAR	78
Colombia	79
Comoros	80
Congo	81
Cook Islands	82

Contents (*continued*)

Costa Rica	83	Iceland	130
Côte d'Ivoire.....	84	India.....	131
Croatia.....	85	Indonesia.....	132
Cuba	86	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	133
Curaçao	87	Iraq	134
Cyprus	88	Ireland	135
Czechia	89	Isle of Man.....	136
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	90	Israel.....	137
Democratic Republic of the Congo	91	Italy.....	138
Denmark	92	Jamaica.....	139
Djibouti.....	93	Japan	140
Dominica	94	Jordan.....	141
Dominican Republic.....	95	Kazakhstan	142
Ecuador	96	Kenya.....	143
Egypt	97	Kiribati	144
El Salvador.....	98	Kuwait	145
Equatorial Guinea	99	Kyrgyzstan	146
Eritrea.....	100	Lao People's Democratic Republic	147
Estonia	101	Latvia	148
Eswatini.....	102	Lebanon.....	149
Ethiopia	103	Lesotho.....	150
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	104	Liberia.....	151
Faroe Islands	105	Libya	152
Fiji.....	106	Liechtenstein.....	153
Finland.....	107	Lithuania.....	154
France	108	Luxembourg	155
French Guiana.....	109	Madagascar.....	156
French Polynesia.....	110	Malawi.....	157
Gabon.....	111	Malaysia	158
Gambia.....	112	Maldives	159
Georgia.....	113	Mali.....	160
Germany	114	Malta	161
Ghana	115	Marshall Islands	162
Gibraltar	116	Martinique	163
Greece.....	117	Mauritania.....	164
Greenland	118	Mauritius.....	165
Grenada	119	Mayotte.....	166
Guadeloupe	120	Mexico.....	167
Guam.....	121	Micronesia (Federated States of)	168
Guatemala	122	Monaco	169
Guinea.....	123	Mongolia	170
Guinea-Bissau	124	Montenegro	171
Guyana	125	Montserrat.....	172
Haiti.....	126	Morocco	173
Holy See	127	Mozambique.....	174
Honduras.....	128	Myanmar.....	175
Hungary.....	129	Namibia	176

Nauru	177	Solomon Islands	224
Nepal	178	Somalia	225
Netherlands	179	South Africa	226
New Caledonia	180	South Sudan	227
New Zealand	181	Spain	228
Nicaragua	182	Sri Lanka	229
Niger	183	State of Palestine	230
Nigeria	184	Sudan	231
Niue	185	Suriname	232
North Macedonia	186	Sweden	233
Northern Mariana Islands	187	Switzerland	234
Norway	188	Syrian Arab Republic	235
Oman	189	Tajikistan	236
Pakistan	190	Thailand	237
Palau	191	Timor-Leste	238
Panama	192	Togo	239
Papua New Guinea	193	Tokelau	240
Paraguay	194	Tonga	241
Peru	195	Trinidad and Tobago	242
Philippines	196	Tunisia	243
Poland	197	Turkey	244
Portugal	198	Turkmenistan	245
Puerto Rico	199	Turks and Caicos Islands	246
Qatar	200	Tuvalu	247
Republic of Korea	201	Uganda	248
Republic of Moldova	202	Ukraine	249
Réunion	203	United Arab Emirates	250
Romania	204	United Kingdom	251
Russian Federation	205	United Republic of Tanzania	252
Rwanda	206	United States of America	253
Saint Helena	207	United States Virgin Islands	254
Saint Kitts and Nevis	208	Uruguay	255
Saint Lucia	209	Uzbekistan	256
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	210	Vanuatu	257
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	211	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	258
Samoa	212	Viet Nam	259
San Marino	213	Wallis and Futuna Islands	260
Sao Tome and Principe	214	Western Sahara	261
Saudi Arabia	215	Yemen	262
Senegal	216	Zambia	263
Serbia	217	Zimbabwe	264
Seychelles	218		
Sierra Leone	219		
Singapore	220		
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	221		
Slovakia	222		
Slovenia	223		

Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

.	A point is used to indicate decimals.
...	Data are not available or not applicable.
~0.0	Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.
~0.0	Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.
%	Percentage
000	Thousands
Assist.	Assistance
Bol. Rep.	Bolivarian Republic
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
const.	Constant
CPI	Consumer price index
Dem. Rep.	Democratic Republic
est.	Estimate
F	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
GVA	Gross value added
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
Km ²	Square kilometres
M	Males
nes	Not elsewhere specified
pop.	Population
Rep.	Republic
SAR	Special Administrative Region
UN	United Nations
UNHCR	Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees
United Kingdom	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
United States	United States of America
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
US\$/USD	United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*.

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- *General information:* includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- *Economic indicators:* includes data on national accounts Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry, unemployment rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price index, agricultural production index, the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance and balance of payments.
- *Major trading partners:* shows a country's main trading partners
- *Social indicators:* includes data on population (growth rates, including for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth, population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, infant mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and seats held by women in the National Parliament.
- *Environmental and infrastructure indicators:* includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy

¹ See UNSD website: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected, population using safely managed water sources and sanitation facilities and Official Development Assistance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2010, 2015 and 2020 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2020 and 2019 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_59

