#### RESEARCH PAPER

# WOMEN MIGRANT WORKERS' JOURNEY THROUGH THE MARGINS: LABOUR, MIGRATION AND TRAFFICKING



NOVEMBER 2016 UN WOMEN





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Produced by UN Women's Economic Empowerment Section for the "Promoting and Protecting Women Migrant Workers' Labour and Human Rights" Project, supported by the European Union.

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The authors would like to thank Jenna Holliday, Busra Hacioglu and Keegan Williams for their instrumental inputs. Thanks as well to Lilia Tulea, Monica Corona, and Marilen Soliman for sharing feedback and insight from the UN Women offices in Moldova, Mexico and the Philippines, respectively. In addition, the support from Margaret Walton-Roberts, Gabe Williams, David Celis Parra, M. Monirizzuman, Carla Angulo-Pasel and the International Migration Research Centre is very much appreciated. Finally, thanks to Monami Maulik, Carol Barton, and numerous civil society and community organizations for sharing valuable feedback and information.

This publication has been produced with the assistance of the European Union. The contents of this publication are the sole responsibility of the authors and can in no way be taken to reflect the views of the European Union and of UN Women.

ISBN: 978-1-63214-062-3

Design: DammSavage Inc. Editor: Cynthia Kane

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New York, November 2016





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### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BLA Bilateral Agreement

BLLA Bilateral Labour Agreement

CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women

COD Country of Destination

COO Country of Origin

COWA Committee on Overseas Workers Affairs

DIOC Database on Immigrants in OECD Countries

DIOC-E Database on Immigrants in OECD and non-OECD Countries

DOLE Department of Labor and Employment

EFTA European Free Trade Association
EOI Export Oriented Industrialization

EU European Union

FRONTEX European Border and Coast Guard Agency

FWRC Filipino Workers Resource Centre

GAATW Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women

GCC Global Care Chain

GFMD Global Forum on Migration and Development

HIV/AIDS Human Immunodeficiency Virus/Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome

HRW Human Rights Watch

HSW Household Service Worker
HTA Hometown Association

ICRMW United Nations International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Work-

ers and Members of Their Families

ICT Information and Communications Technology

IGO Inter-Governmental Organization
ILO International Labour Organization

IMF International Monetary Fund

IMRCInternational Migration Research CentreIMSSInstituto Mexicano del Seguro Social

IMUMI Instituto para las Mujeres en la Migración, A.C. (Mexico)

IOM International Organization for Migration

ISCO International Standard Classification of Occupations

LFT Ley Federal del Trabajo/ Federal Labour Law

MTO Money Transfer Operator

NGO Non-Governmental Organization
ODA Official Development Assistance

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OFW Overseas Filipino Workers

OHRC Ontario Human Rights Commission

OSCE Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
POEA Philippine Overseas Employment Administration

PWC Philippine Women Centre

SAP Structural Adjustment Programmes
SAWP Seasonal Agricultural Worker Program
SEC Standardized Employment Contract

STI Sexually Transmitted Infection
TRP Temporary Resident Permit

UN United Nations

UN-INSTRAW UN International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women

UN DESA United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs

UNDP United Nations Development Programme
UNEP United Nations Environment Programme

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNFPA United Nations Population Fund

UNHCR United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

OHCHR United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights

UN Women United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women

USD US Dollar WB World Bank

WHO World Health Organization
WMWs Women Migrant Workers



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