## Women, War and Peace:

The Independent Experts' Assessment on the Impact of Armed Conflict on Women and Women's Role in Peace-building

by Elisabeth Rehn and Ellen Johnson Sirleaf

UNIFEM is the women's fund at the United Nations. It provides financial and technical assistance to innovative programmes and strategies that promote women's human rights, political participation and economic security. UNIFEM works in partnership with UN organizations, governments and non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and networks to promote gender equality. It links women's issues and concerns to national, regional and global agendas, by fostering collaboration and providing technical expertise on gender mainstreaming and women's empowerment strategies.

The views expressed in this publication are those of the authors, and do not necessarily represent the views of UNIFEM, the United Nations or any of its affiliated organizations.

Women, War and Peace: The Independent Experts' Assessment on the Impact of Armed Conflict on Women and Women's Role in Peace-building
© [2002] United Nations Development Fund for Women

ISBN: 0-912917-66-0

United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM) 304 East 45<sup>th</sup> Street, 15<sup>th</sup> Floor New York, NY 10017 USA

Tel: (212) 906-6400 Fax: (212) 906-6705

E-mail: <u>unifem@undp.org</u>
Website: www.unifem.undp.org

Editor: Gloria Jacobs

Photo Editors: Susan Ackerman and Amy Feinberg

Production: Tina Johnson

Cover & book design: Kathi Rota

Cover photo: Musa Al-Shaer—Agence-France Presse

Printer: Remlitho Inc.

## **Table of Contents**

Foreword Preface Key Recommendations Introduction: Peace – for whom and when?		v	
		vii	
		X	
		1	
1. Viole	ence Against Women The continuum of violence Trafficking, sexual slavery and exploitation Domestic violence Children born of rape and sexual exploitation Towards ending impunity	9	
2. Won	The responsibility to protect Internally displaced persons Violence against women in camps Urban displacement Long-term displacement	19	
3. War	and the Health of Women  The general impact of armed conflict on women's health Damage to health systems Infectious diseases Injuries and wounds Environmental damage Mental health and stress related disease  The Specific effects of conflict on women's health and well-being Malnutrition Reproductive health Effects of sexual violence on mental health The Burden of care for others  Women's health needs: what is to be done?	31	
4. HIV/	The link between HIV/AIDS and conflict Sexual violence and exploitation Military-civilian interaction Peacekeeping troops: vectors or victims? What can be done to protect women and stop the epidemic?	47	
5. Won	Bringing a gender perspective into peace operations Improving gender balance in the staffing of peace operations Gender advisers and units: delivering the mandate to women Gender training in the peacekeeping environment Making a difference for women	61	

Protection and Assistance Gender responsive civilian police and rule of law teams Exploitation

6. Organizing for Peace	75
Women's Peace Work	
Grassroots organizing	
Organizing across borders	
Getting to the Peace Table	
Training and facilitating	
Quotas	
Restoring the rule of law and women's access to justice	
Constitutional reform	
Electoral issues	
Judicial reforms	
Implementation	
What do women need?	
7. Justice	88
The Need for Accountability	
The International Criminal Court	
Ad hoc tribunals	
Special courts and tribunals	
National approaches	
Truth and reconciliation commissions	
Traditional justice	
8. Media Power	
Propaganda and censorship	103
Women using media as a tool for peace	
9. Prevention and Early Warning	111
Gender, information and early warning	
Disarmament, demobilization and reintegration (DDR)	
Security sector reform	
The cost of investing in war rather than prevention	
10. Reconstruction	

## 预览已结束,完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\_22243

