





PARTNERSHIP FOR CHANGE

UN World Food Programme's Contribution in India's Journey Towards Food & Nutrition Security: 1968-2018





# **Acknowledgements**

Contributions: Bishow Parajuli, Neha Sabharwal, Hameed Nuru, Kotomi Uno, Jyotsna Bhatnagar, Pradnya Paithankar, Aradhana Srivastava, Shariqua Yunus, Eric Kenefick, Ankit Sood, N. Anurag Tuti, Shruti, John Arakal, Ramesh Mehta and Promita Chadha from WFP India Country Office

Rein Skullerud Head, Photography Unit, WFP Rome

Gianpietro Bordignon, Ritu Mathur and Bal Paritosh Dash

WFP Strategic Engagement in India 1963-2014', a document developed by WFP's global Policy, Programme and Innovations Division, has been referred to extensively for this compendium.

Design and Print: Creative Curve Communications Pvt. Ltd.

### © World Food Programme 2020

### Disclaimer:

The following compendium is based on WFP's archives along with secondary research, anecdotal accounts and interviews with retired employees. It does not claim to represent the complete work undertaken by WFP, the Government of India or its partners during the period mentioned. The utmost care has been taken to capture the chronology factually, however, there may be gaps, given the limited availability of information. The objective of the publication is to provide a visual presentation of key milestones achieved by WFP in collaboration with the Government of India and other partners in India.



UN World Food Programme's Contribution in India's Journey Towards Food & Nutrition Security: 1968-2018

# नरेन्द्र सिंह तोमर NARENDRA SINGH TOMAR

D.O. No. 5/ /AM



कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण, ग्रामीण विकास और पंचायती राज मंत्री भारत सरकार कृषि भवन, नई दिल्ली

MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE & FARMERS WELFARE,
RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND PANCHAYATI RAJ
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
KRISHI BHAWAN, NEW DELHI
2 8 JUN 2019

Foreword



I am very pleased to know that the Government of India and UN World Food Programme have completed 50 years of collaboration and partnership.

Our country has had an arduous but rewarding journey in achieving food security for her people. The Green Revolution that changed the face of agriculture and lives of farmers, and their families, was a key milestone for our agrarian country. It is a judicious mix of traditional knowledge of our farmers and infusion of science and technology that has enabled record production of food grains, pulses and horticulture commodities. The White Revolution changed the lives of dairy farmers — men and women alike — setting the country on the path of progress and becoming the largest producer of milk. And we now move to Blue Revolution harnessing the potential of fresh water and marine fisheries. These achievements, in the face of an increasing population and challenges posed by climate change, is a laudable achievement with few parallels.

A signatory to the resolution adopted on 'Transforming our World: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development' at the 70<sup>th</sup> Session of the United Nations General Assembly, India has developed its vision and strategy for achieving the targets set therein by effectively making them a part of government policies and programmes. Given the importance of rural India and linkages of agriculture with multiple targets of SDG 2 the Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare is playing a critical role in achieving the collective target of 'end hunger, achieve food security, improve nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture'.

UN World Food Programme is one such partner who has stood by the side of Government of India and made significant contributions in this journey from a food deficit to a now food surplus state. WFP continues to implement innovative pilots in India, the rice fortification in Mid Day Meals program in Odisha being among these. These experiences need to be scaled up in India as well as shared with other developing countries. A pilot project in India, considering its sheer size and diversity, is equivalent to country-wide programe in many other nations. I therefore, look forward to upscaling of the experiences and expertise generated by this partnership for the benefit of mankind in the world

(Narengra Singh Tomar)

Office: Room No. 120, Krishi Bhawan, New Delhi-110 001 Tel.: 23383370, 23782691 Fax: 23384129 Resi.: 3, Krishna Menon Marg, New Delhi-110001, Ph.: 011-23794697 / 98, Fax: 011-23794696



World Food Programme Programme Alimentaire Mondial Programa Mundial de Alimentos پرتامج الأغذية العالمي SAVING LIVES CHANGING LIVES

## Preface



As WFP marks 50 years of its partnership with the Government of India, we take the opportunity to reflect on our cooperation and the milestones achieved by the country towards eradicating hunger and malnutrition and WFP's evolving role from food aid to technical assistance, in supporting the Government's priority initiatives.

WFP's journey in India has been a long and successful one. It has been fortunate to witness significant positive changes in the food and nutritional security status of people, and substantial efforts made by the Government to address malnutrition. The successes achieved have been, in large part, due to the leadership of the Government of India and its commitment to its people in uplifting the nation — towards a better and brighter future.

While we still have some way to go in addressing malnutrition, there have been numerous ongoing efforts and substantial investments and the nation has already become an inspiration for many others who are striving to achieve the targets set under Sustainable Development Goals (SDG), including Goal 2, which is to end hunger, achieve food security, improve nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture globally by 2030. The remaining, much shorter road towards achieving the SDG 2 targets in India is clearly plotted out through the current policies and initiatives and is achievable within the set timeline.

Through this compendium, which details the success and challenges of WFP's work and partnership in India, I hope, we can inspire deliberation and encouragement to all those who are working for a world with zero hunger and no malnutrition.

Bishow Parajuli, Representative and Country Director- India World Food Programme

# BLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 01: About the World Food Programme	10
Chapter 02: India's journey towards food & nutrition security	12
Chapter 03: The World Food Programme in India 3.1 Transition of WFP's role in India: A decade-wise journey 3.2 WFP's leadership in India 1968-Present	16 24 26
Chapter 04: Supporting the Green Revolution 4.1 Improving agricultural production (1964-1998) 4.2 The Rajasthan Canal	28 28 32
Chapter 05: Livestock development	36
Chapter 06: Contributing to the White Revolution Initiating Operation Flood (1970-1981)	40 40
Chapter 07: Forestry and tribal development	46
Chatra at 00.	

# 预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\_2645

