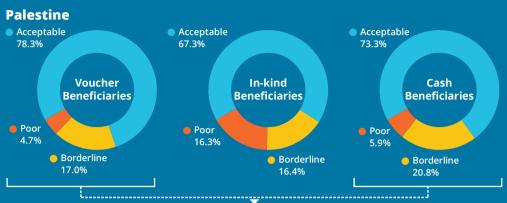
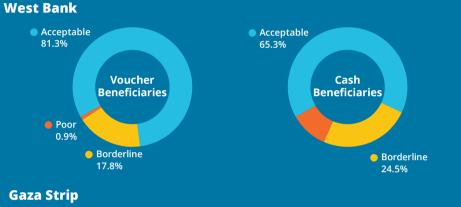
What is Secondary Impact?

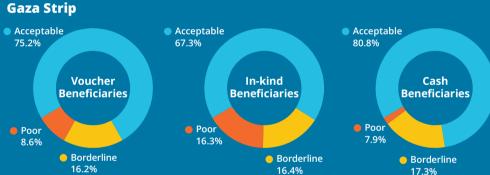
The secondary impact of the Cash-Based Transfer/Voucher captures the multiplier effect of WFP's voucher modality on the local economy. It assesses the direct impact of the voucher modality on the beneficiary households, and the trickle-down effects on the economy along the supply chain.

Impact at household level **HOUSEHOLDS Food Consumption Score Palestine**



Statistically insignificant difference between voucher and cash beneficiaries





Expenditure on Food

Voucher modality beneficiaries and comparison group beneficiaries allocate around 50% of their expenditures to food, well above both the 30.7% national average and the regional averages of 29.5% and 24.8% in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, respectively.





West Bank

Gaza Strip

Better-off: allocate less than 30% of their total expenditures to food Middle Level: allocate between 30-44% of their total expenditures to food Worst-off: allocate more than 44% of their total expenditures to food

Impact at the shop level

Average

The voucher has had a positive impact on participating shops' sales, enabling them to hire more workers and invest into their business. This impact is evident when comparing with non-participating shops.

Percentage

🚾 Non-participating

Participating

	Monthly Sales is reported by surveyed shops in 2018	Change fro 2017	m
West Bank	2 6,765 \$	23.6%	
	21,935 \$	№ 4.1%	Voucher modality directly responsible for generating:
Gaza Strip	31,353 \$	😰 39.8%	US\$11,076 in average monthly sales per shop
	13,570 \$	m -35.8%	VAT generated to PA: US\$1.2 million
Palestine	29,200 \$	😰 32.3%	annually at current scale
	n 18,001 \$	m -14.7%	

Direct injection of cash by the Voucher modality at the micro-level is a key factor behind improved sales performance and resilience of participating shops."



Workers

Employment impact in 2018

West Bank	Gaza Strip	Palestine
6.8%	25%	17.3%
№ -3.7% -	-7.5% →	-5.9%

In 2018, 118 new full-time jobs were created and 37 jobs preserved in participating shops, majority of which were in Gaza Strip.

Investment (US\$)

Total investments made by surveyed shops in 2018

West Bank	Gaza Strip	Palestine
81,667 \$	343,472 \$	425,139 \$
№ 77,778 \$	№ 137,014 \$	№ 214,792 \$

The voucher directly triggered new investments totaling US\$**597,222** in 2018, of which US\$488,889 was in Gaza Strip.



Impact at the level of dairy processors

Dairy Processors

The Voucher modality has contributed to increased sales for participating dairy processors, who also reported hiring additional workers.

16 The Voucher modality injects a much needed liquidity in the market and helps keep us afloat. I can confidently say that without the voucher, we would not have been able to remain in business.

Al-Sawafiri Dairy - Gaza Strip

Percentage Increase in Sales

20%

№ 6%

of dairy processors, in 2018



Palestine





20% 15% Palestine 13% Non-participating

NP

Participating

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