

Pesticide residues in food — 2019

**Extra Joint FAO/WHO Meeting on
Pesticide Residues**

EVALUATIONS 2019

Part II — Toxicological



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations



World Health
Organization

Pesticide residues in food – 2019

Toxicological evaluations

Sponsored jointly by FAO and WHO

**Extra Joint Meeting of the
FAO Panel of Experts on Pesticide Residues
in Food and the Environment
and the
WHO Core Assessment Group on Pesticide Residues**

Gatineau, Canada, 7–17 May 2019

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Pesticide Residues in Food and the Environment
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Gatineau, Canada, 7–17 May 2019

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Abbreviations used

4-HPPD	4-hydroxyphenylpyruvate dioxygenase
5-OH-dicamba	2,5-dichloro-3-hydroxy-6-methoxybenzoic acid
ADI	acceptable daily intake
AFC	antibody-forming cell
AMBA	2-amino-4-methylsulfonylbenzoic acid
AR	applied radioactivity
ARfD	acute reference dose
AUC	area under the concentration–time curve
bw	body weight
CHO	Chinese hamster ovary
C_{\max}	maximum concentration
CMC	carboxymethylcellulose
CYP	cytochrome P450
DCGA	3,6-dichlorogentisic acid
DCSA	3,6-dichlorosalicylic acid
DMBA	7,12-dimethylbenz[<i>a</i>]anthracene
DMSO	dimethyl sulfoxide
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
EC ₅₀	median effective dose
EMS	ethyl methanesulfonate
equiv	equivalent
EU	European Union
Exp.	experiment
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FOB	functional observational battery
GLP	good laboratory practice
HPLC	high-performance liquid chromatography
Hprt	hypoxanthine–guanine phosphoribosyltransferase
IC ₅₀	median inhibitory concentration
IgM	immunoglobulin M
JMPR	Joint FAO/WHO Meeting on Pesticide Residues
LC	liquid chromatography
LD ₅₀	median lethal dose
LMA	locomotor activity
LOAEL	lowest-observed-adverse-effect level
MNBA	2-nitro-4-methylsulfonylbenzoic acid
MS	mass spectrometry
MS/MS	tandem mass spectrometry
<i>m/z</i>	mass-to-charge ratio
NADPH	nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (reduced)
nd	not detected
NE	not examined
NOAEC	no-observed-adverse-effect concentration
NOAEL	no-observed-adverse-effect level
NRU	neutral red uptake
NS	not specified
NZW	New Zealand white
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PCE	polychromatic erythrocytes
PEG	polyethylene glycol
PIF	photoirritation factor

PND	postnatal day
ppm	parts per million
QSAR	quantitative structure–activity relationship
ROI	region of interest
RRT	relative retention time
S9	9000 × g supernatant fraction from rat liver homogenate
SD	standard deviation; Sprague Dawley
SN	scheduled necropsy
T ₃	triiodothyronine
T ₄	thyroxine
TK	thymidine kinase
T _{max}	time to reach maximum concentration
TSH	thyroid stimulating hormone
TTC	threshold of toxicological concern
U	uniformly labelled
UD	unscheduled death
USA	United States of America
UVA	ultraviolet A
WHO	World Health Organization
WI	Wistar
w/v	weight per volume
w/w	weight per weight

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