

HEALTH FINANCING IN FRAGILE AND CONFLICT-AFFECTED SITUATIONS: A REVIEW OF THE EVIDENCE



Sophie Witter
Maria Bertone
Elina Dale
Matthew Jowett



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ACRONYMS

AFR	WHO African Region
AMR	WHO Region of the Americas
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BPHS	Basic Package of Health Services
CAR	Central African Republic
CBHI	Community Based Health Insurance
CCT	Conditional Cash Transfer
COEs	Challenging Operating Environments
DFID	UK's Department for International Development
DHM	District Health Management
DRC	Democratic Republic of the Congo
ECHO	European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations
EMR	WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region
EPHS	Essential Package of Health Services
EPI	Expanded Programme of Immunization
EU	European Union
EUR	WHO European Region
FCAS	Fragile and Conflict-Affected Settings
GAVI	Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization
GCMU	Grants and Contracts Management Unit (Afghanistan)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFATM	Global Fund for the fight of AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
GHI	Global Health Initiative
HEFD	Health Economics and Financing Directorate (Afghanistan)
HI	High Income

HISE	Health Insurance Scheme (Iran)
HRH	Human Resources for Health
IASC	Inter-Agency Standing Committee
IDA	International Development Association
IDPs	Internally Displaced Populations
LI	Low Income
LMI	Lower-Middle Income
LICUS	Lower Income Countries Under Stress
LMIC	Low- and Middle-Income Countries
MCH	Maternal and Child Health
MDTF	Multi Donor Trust Fund
MIC	Middle Income Country
MOH	Ministry of Health
MSF	Medecins sans Frontieres
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NHA	National Health Accounts
NHI	National Health Insurance
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
P4P	Pay for Performance
PBF	Performance Based Financing
PFM	Public Finance Management
PHC	Primary Health Care
RBF	Results Based Financing
RH	Reproductive Health
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SEAR	WHO South-East Asia Region
SOAs	Special Operating Agencies
SWAp	Sector Wide Approach
UHC	Universal Health Coverage
UMI	Upper-Middle Income
UN	United Nations
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

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