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# MONITORING AND EVALUATION OF THE GLOBAL ACTION PLAN ON ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE

Framework and recommended indicators



Food and Agriculture  
Organization of the  
United Nations



WORLD ORGANISATION  
FOR ANIMAL HEALTH



World Health  
Organization





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# Abbreviations

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| <b>AM</b>      | Antimicrobial  |
| <b>AMR</b>     | Antimicrobial resistance   |
| <b>AMU</b>     | Antimicrobial use  |
| <b>ATLASS</b>  | Assessment Tool for Laboratories and Antimicrobial resistance Surveillance Systems (FAO) |
| <b>AWaRe</b>   | Access, WAtch and REserve  |
| <b>BSI</b>     | Bloodstream infections   |
| <b>ESBL</b>    | Extended spectrum beta-lactamase   |
| <b>FAO</b>     | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations                                  |
| <b>FAOLEX</b>  | Legislative and policy database (FAO)  |
| <b>FAOSTAT</b> | Food and agriculture database (FAO)  |
| <b>GAP</b>     | Global action plan on antimicrobial resistance   |
| <b>GLASS</b>   | Global Antimicrobial Resistance Surveillance System                                      |
| <b>HTM</b>     | Cluster for HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis, Malaria and Neglected Tropical Diseases (WHO)        |
| <b>IACC</b>    | Interagency Coordination Group on Antimicrobial Resistance                               |
| <b>IPC</b>     | Infection prevention and control   |
| <b>JEE</b>     | Joint External Evaluation of International Health Regulations (2005)                     |
| <b>LMIC</b>    | Low- and middle-income country   |
| <b>M&amp;E</b> | Monitoring and evaluation  |
| <b>NAP</b>     | National action plan   |
| <b>OIE</b>     | World Organisation for Animal Health   |
| <b>PVS</b>     | Performance of Veterinary Services   |
| <b>R&amp;D</b> | Research and development   |
| <b>SDG</b>     | Sustainable Development Goal   |
| <b>TB</b>      | Tuberculosis   |
| <b>TrACSS</b>  | Tripartite AMR country self-assessment survey  |
| <b>UNEP</b>    | United Nations Environment Programme   |
| <b>UNICEF</b>  | United Nations Children's Fund   |
| <b>VPH</b>     | Veterinary Public Health   |
| <b>WASH</b>    | Water, sanitation and hygiene  |
| <b>WHO</b>     | World Health Organization  |



## Terminology

This paper uses widely accepted definitions of the terms “evaluation” and “monitoring” as follows:

### Evaluation

“An evaluation is an assessment, conducted as systematically and impartially as possible, of an activity, project, programme, strategy, policy, topic, theme, sector, operational area or institutional performance”

Source: Norms and standards for evaluation. New York: United Nations Evaluation Group; 2016 ([www.unevaluation.org/document/detail/1914](http://www.unevaluation.org/document/detail/1914))

### Monitoring

“A continuing function that uses systematic collection of data on specified indicators to provide management and the main stakeholders of an ongoing...intervention with indications of the extent of progress and achievement of objectives and progress in the use of allocated funds”

Source: Development Assistance Committee (DAC). Glossary of key terms in evaluation and results based management. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; 2010 ([www.oecd.org/dac/evaluation/2754804.pdf](http://www.oecd.org/dac/evaluation/2754804.pdf))



## A collaborative approach

The monitoring and evaluation (M&E) framework of the global action plan on antimicrobial resistance (hereinafter referred to as “GAP”) was developed in consultation and collaboration with diverse national and international partners and experts, including the WHO Strategic and Technical Advisory Group on antimicrobial resistance.

In June 2017, members of the Tripartite (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, World Organisation for Animal Health, World Health Organization) convened a meeting of human and animal health experts from around the world to get advice on potential indicators. Participants at the meeting stressed the need to be realistic about developing practical indicators that can show progress for countries at different stages of their response to antimicrobial resistance (AMR).

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

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