HRP ANNUAL REPORT 2018

WHO Department of Reproductive Health and Research including the UNDP-UNFPA-UNICEF-WHO-World Bank Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction (HRP)



HRP ANNUAL REPORT 2018

WHO Department of Reproductive Health and Research including the UNDP-UNFPA-UNICEF-WHO-World Bank Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction (HRP)





WHO/RHR/HRP/19.3

© World Health Organization 2019

 $Some \ rights \ reserved. \ This \ work \ is \ available \ under the \ Creative \ Commons \ Attribution-NonCommercial-Share \ Alike \ 3.0 \ IGO \ licence \ (CC \ BY-NC-SA \ 3.0 \ IGO; \ https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo).$

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

Suggested citation. HRP Annual Report 2018. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2019 (WHO/RHR/HRP/19.3). Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at http://apps.who.int/iris.

 $\textbf{Sales, rights and licensing}. \ To purchase WHO publications, see \underline{\text{http://apps.who.int/bookorders}}. \ To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see \underline{\text{http://www.who.int/about/licensing}}.$

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

Printed in Switzerland

 $Editing: Green Ink, United Kingdom (\underline{www.greenink.co.uk})$

CONTENTS

01	About us	1
02	Why sexual and reproductive health and rights?	2
03	Helping people to realize their desired family size Selected 2018 achievements in family planning and contraception Selected 2018 achievement in fertility care	4 6 8
04	Ensuring the health of pregnant women and girls and their newborn infants Selected 2018 achievements in maternal and perinatal health	9 10
05	Preventing unsafe abortion Selected 2018 achievements in preventing unsafe abortion	15 16
06	Promoting sexual health and well-being Selected 2018 achievements in sexual health	18 19
07	Combatting sexually transmitted infections Selected 2018 achievements in sexually transmitted infections Selected 2018 achievements in cervical cancer Selected 2018 achievements in sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) and HIV linkages	20212325
08	Sexual and reproductive health and rights in health emergencies Selected 2018 achievements in SRHR in humanitarian settings Selected 2018 achievements in SRHR in disease outbreaks	262829
09	Healthy adolescence for a healthy future Selected 2018 achievements in adolescent sexual and reproductive health	30 32
10	Preventing and responding to violence against women and girls Selected 2018 achievements in violence against women and girls Selected 2018 achievement in female genital mutilation (FGM)	34 35 37
11	Protecting and securing health with human rights Selected 2018 achievements in human rights for sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR)	38 39
12	Supporting and strengthening national health systems Selected 2018 achievement in research capacity-strengthening Selected 2018 achievements in measuring and monitoring global indicators Selected 2018 achievements in digital health	40 41 42 43
13	Donors Photographer credits	44 45





HRP has been providing leadership on sexual and reproductive health and rights for over 45 years. Founded in 1972, we have a unique mandate within the United Nations system to lead research and to build research capacity for improving sexual and reproductive health and rights through generating high-quality evidence.

HRP is based at the World Health Organization (WHO) headquarters in Geneva, Switzerland, within the Department of Reproductive Health and Research. We work collaboratively with partners across the world to shape global thinking on sexual and reproductive health and rights by providing new ideas and insights. We support high-impact research, inform WHO norms and standards, support research capacity-strengthening in low- and middleincome settings, and facilitate the uptake of innovations and new information – including through digital and mobile technologies. An ethical, human-rights-based approach is integrated throughout our work. HRP's vision is the attainment of the highest possible standard of sexual and reproductive health for every single person across the globe. We strive for a world where human rights that enable sexual and reproductive health are safeguarded, and where all people have access to quality and affordable sexual and reproductive health information and services.

02

WHY SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS?

The importance of universal sexual and reproductive health for sustainable development and for the well-being of individuals, families, communities and countries has been internationally recognized.

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), the United Nations Secretary-General's Global Strategy for Women's, Children's and Adolescents' Health, WHO's Reproductive Health Strategy, and the aims of the Programme of Action of the 1994 International Conference on Population and Development all reflect a collective vision, which underlines the importance of protecting all people's human rights to access sexual and reproductive health information and services – to ensure physical and mental health as well as economic development.

While great progress has been made, huge challenges remain. Too many women and infants continue to

Better data are key. Accurate service statistics help front-line health workers to provide better care; rigorously collected evidence improves estimates of health conditions; and information from research on interventions informs policy, budgeting and health programming. Without continuing investments in research, as well as in improving the capacity of countries to conduct and use research, it is unlikely that national health systems will be able to effectively implement globally agreed norms and standards of care, or to achieve the goal of universal health coverage.

For over 45 years, HRP has been conducting research

预览已结束,完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5 25361

