



SURVIVE, THRIVE, TRANSFORM

Global Strategy for Women's, Children's and Adolescents' Health (2016–2030)

2018 monitoring report:
current status and strategic priorities



WHO/FWC/18.20

© World Health Organization 2018

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CCBYNC-SA 3.0 IGO; <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo>).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

Suggested citation. WHO, UNAIDS, UNFPA, UNICEF, UNWomen, The World Bank Group. Survive, Thrive, Transform. Global Strategy for Women's, Children's and Adolescents' Health: 2018 report on progress towards 2030 targets. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2018 (WHO/FWC/18.20). Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at <http://apps.who.int/iris>.

Sales, rights and licensing. To purchase WHO publications, see <http://apps.who.int/bookorders>. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see <http://www.who.int/about/licensing>.

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

This is a collaborative product developed by the H6 agencies in support of Every Woman Every Child and does not necessarily represent the official views of the organizations involved.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

CONTENTS

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS	iv
FOREWORD	v
10 KEY MESSAGES FROM THIS REPORT	vi
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	viii
INTRODUCTION	1
SPECIAL THEME: EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT	3
WOMEN'S HEALTH.....	9
CHILDREN'S HEALTH.....	13
ADOLESCENTS' HEALTH	17
UHC, HEALTH SYSTEMS, MAJOR DISEASES AND HUMANITARIAN SETTINGS.....	21
MULTISECTORAL ACTION	27
EQUITY, GENDER, RIGHTS AND GOVERNANCE	31
DATA MATTERS	35
CONCLUSION	39
ANNEXES.....	41
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY SUPPORT THROUGH EWEC AND THE EWEC ECOSYSTEM.....	42
ANNEX 2: REGIONAL DASHBOARDS ON 16 KEY INDICATORS: CURRENT STATUS	45
REFERENCES	49
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	55

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

AA-HA!	Accelerated Action for the Health of Adolescents	IPA	International Pediatric Association
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome	LMICs	Low- and Middle-Income Countries
ANI	Accelerating Nutrition Improvements	MICS	Multi Indicator Cluster Survey
CCD	Care for Child Development	MNCH	Maternal, Newborn and Child Health
CRVS	Civil Registration and Vital Statistics	MoNITOR	Mother and Newborn Information for Tracking Outcomes and Results
DALYs	Disability-Adjusted Life Years	NCDs	Noncommunicable Diseases
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey	PMNCH	Partnership for Maternal, Newborn & Child Health
DTP3	Diphtheria-Tetanus-Pertussis Vaccine	RMNCAH	Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescent Health
ECD	Early Childhood Development	RMNCH	Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn and Child Health
ECDI	Early Childhood Development Index	SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
EQUIST	Equitable Impact Sensitive Tool	STIs	Sexually Transmitted Infections
EWEC	Every Woman Every Child	SRHR	Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights
FGM	Female Genital Mutilation	TB	Tuberculosis
FIGO	International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics	UHC	Universal Health Coverage
GFF	Global Financing Facility in support of Every Woman Every Child	UN	United Nations
GLAAS	Global Analysis and Assessment of Sanitation and Drinking-Water	UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
HDC	Health Data Collaborative	UNESCO	United Nations Organization for Education, Science and Culture
HEAT	Health Equity Assessment Toolkit	UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
HIS	Health Information System	UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
HLSG	High-Level Steering Group	UN Women	United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women
HPV	Human Papillomavirus	USAID	United States Agency for International Development
IAP	Independent Accountability Panel	WASH	Water, Sanitation and Hygiene
ICM	International Confederation of Midwives	WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
ICN	International Council of Nurses	WHO	World Health Organization
INFORM	Global Risk Index		
INSPIRE	Implementation and enforcement of laws; Norms and values; Safe environments; Parent and caregiver support; Income and economic strengthening; Response and support services; and Education and life skills		

FOREWORD

At the heart of the Every Woman Every Child Global Strategy (EWEC Global Strategy) for Women's, Children's and Adolescents' Health is a simple and profound idea: if every person could unlock their potential for health and well-being at every stage of life, they could realize their rights and contribute to the transformative change envisioned in the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Enabling this transformative change is an immense task, and we all have a role to play with countries in the lead.

I am pleased on behalf of the H6 agencies to present the 2018 monitoring report of the EWEC Global Strategy. The report sets out the status of women's, children's and adolescents' health, and on health systems and social and environmental determinants. Regional dashboards on 16 key indicators highlight where progress is being made or lagging. There is progress overall, but not at the level required to achieve the 2030 goals. There are some areas where progress has stalled or is reversing, namely neonatal mortality, gender inequalities and health in humanitarian settings. The report also highlights new evidence with a special focus on early childhood development as a foundation for health and well-being across the life course. There are new estimates on the causes of death in children older than 5 years; most are preventable. Each section of the report highlights strategic priorities, interventions and approaches that could help countries address challenges and accelerate progress.

Integrating new evidence and evidence-based approaches into policies and programmes is important for continued progress. Universal health coverage is the key to ensuring



equitable access to quality services for sexual, reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health. Adopting a life course approach to health, which is central to the EWEC Global Strategy, is a theme throughout the report. Collaboration across sectors is essential to address social and environmental determinants, achieve shared health and sustainable development goals and realize human rights.

It is encouraging to see the work being done through the global EWEC movement to support countries in achieving the objectives of the EWEC Global Strategy and the SDGs.

The findings of this report should serve as a renewed call to action and instil a sense of urgency for action and accountability at all levels. Only if every woman, child and adolescent survives, thrives and contributes to transformative change will we achieve the 2030 SDG vision for people, prosperity and the planet.

Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus
Director General
World Health Organization

10 KEY MESSAGES FROM THIS REPORT



This page summarizes 10 key messages based on EWEC Global Strategy monitoring data from 2017 and early 2018. Dashboards in Annex 2 signal where progress is being made or lagging.

CHALLENGES

Some things are not progressing or are getting worse

- 1. Neonatal mortality – limited progress.** Rates of neonatal mortality are not declining as quickly as mortality among children aged 1–59 months. This is a long-standing disparity. Multiple factors contribute to neonatal mortality.
- 2. Gender inequalities – progress is too slow and some gains are being lost.** Gender-based inequalities and violence persist worldwide. Progress is reversing in some areas, such as the number of women in leadership and the economic pay gap. Foster equitable gender norms and address violations of rights across society.
- 3. Humanitarian settings – many more people are now affected by crises.** The world is witnessing the highest levels of displacement on record.¹ Strengthen capacity to reduce vulnerabilities, build resilience and anticipate and respond to health needs in humanitarian settings.

KNOWLEDGE

New evidence and interventions can accelerate progress

- 4. Older children – new evidence about their health and causes of death.** The causes of death of children older than 5 years are mostly preventable.² New global estimates of causes of death among older children indicate areas for action.

- 5. Early childhood development and nurturing care – a foundational role.**

Investments from pregnancy through 3 years of age are the foundation of health and well-being throughout life.³ The new Nurturing Care Framework will help countries to strengthen ECD programmes.

- 6. The life course approach to health – optimizing health throughout life.**

The life course approach helps individuals to optimize their health, well-being and functional ability at and across every stage of life.⁴ It is a connecting theme throughout this report.

- 7. Continual learning and flexibility – innovation promotes change.**

Take note of, and apply, new evidence of good practice in women's, children's and adolescents' health.

ACTION

Build on what works and act in partnership

- 8. UHC and health systems strengthening – essential for progress.** At least half of the world's population lacks access to essential health services. According to 2017 estimates, investments in UHC and the other SDG targets could prevent 97 million premature deaths globally by 2030.⁵
- 9. Multisectoral action – associated with greater impact.** Multisectoral action is evident throughout this report as an enabling factor for health. Investments are required to understand how to apply multisectoral approaches effectively in different settings.
- 10. Collaborative effort – everyone has a critical role to play.** The objectives of the EWEC Global Strategy can only be achieved through sustained collective action and mutual accountability at all levels.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_25444

