

GLOBAL NUTRITION POLICY REVIEW 2016–2017

COUNTRY PROGRESS IN CREATING ENABLING POLICY ENVIRONMENTS FOR PROMOTING HEALTHY DIETS AND NUTRITION

Global nutrition policy review 2016-2017: country progress in creating enabling policy environments for promoting healthy diets and nutrition

ISBN 978-92-4-151487-3

© World Health Organization 2018

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition."

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

Suggested citation. Global nutrition policy review 2016-2017: country progress in creating enabling policy environments for promoting healthy diets and nutrition. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2018. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at http://apps.who.int/iris.

Sales, rights and licensing. To purchase WHO publications, see http://apps.who.int/bookorders. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see http://www.who.int/about/licensing.

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions expected, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

Edited by Hilary Cadman

Design and layout by Blossom | blossoming.it

Printed in Switzerland

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	VI
ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS	VII
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	VIII
1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. METHODS	5
2.1. Questionnaire development and data collection	6
2.2. Data validation	6
2.3. Inclusion criteria and data validation	6
2.4. Analysis of the policy environment for achieving the global nutrition targets	7
2.5. Analysis of progress since the first Global Nutrition Policy Review	9
2.6. Country-specific information and data	9
3. RESULTS	11
3.1. Country responses	12
3.2. Policies, strategies and plans related to nutrition	13
3.2.1 Types of policy documents considered	13
3.2.2 Nutrition policies	15
3.2.3 Goals and targets included in national policies	17
3.2.4 Action areas included in national policies	21

3.3. Coordination mechanisms	23
3.3.1 Coordination mechanisms in countries	23
3.3.2 Location of coordination mechanisms	24
3.3.3 Members of coordination mechanisms	25
3.4. Nutrition capacities	26
3.5. Nutrition actions and programmes being implemented	34
3.5.1 Actions related to infant and young child nutrition	34
3.5.2 Actions implemented through school health and nutrition programmes	43
3.5.3 Actions to promote healthy diets and prevent overweight and obesity	55
3.5.4 Actions related to vitamin and mineral nutrition	72
3.5.5 Actions to prevent and treat acute malnutrition	79
3.5.6 Actions related to nutrition and infectious diseases	84
3.5.7 Partners involved in delivering nutrition action	86
3.5.8 Delivery channels for nutrition actions	90
3.5.9 Targeting of nutrition interventions across the life cycle	92
3.5.10 Monitoring and learning for scaling up nutrition action	94
3.6. Policy environment for achieving the global nutrition targets	100
3.6.1. Stunting	100
3.6.2. Anaemia	104
3.6.3. Low birth weight	107
3.6.4. Overweight	107
3.6.5. Exclusive breastfeeding	111
3.6.6. Wasting	114

4. PROGRESS SINCE THE FIRST GLOBAL NUTRITION 119 POLICY REVIEW

6. THE WAY FORWARD	141
5.3. Discussion of methods	138
5.2. Country progress on the six action areas of the UN Decade of Action on Nutrition (2016–2025)	132
5.1. Country progress on achieving the global nutrition and diet-related NCD targets	126
5. CONCLUSIONS	125

147

REFERENCES

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review was coordinated by Ms Kaia Engesveen under the supervision of Dr Chizuru Nishida of the World Health Organization (WHO) Nutrition Policy and Scientific Advice Unit, Department of Nutrition for Health and Development. Ms Ellen Andresen, Ms Krista Lang and Dr Roger Shrimpton were involved through different stages of the process, and contributed to data collection, data analysis and report preparation.

Special thanks are due to the nutrition focal points in WHO country offices and their national counterparts and colleagues in ministries of health and other sectors; and to partner agencies in the 176 Member States and one area that supported the review and completed the questionnaire. We also express our deep appreciation to the regional nutrition advisers in the WHO regional offices and to the intercountry support teams, including Dr Ayoub Al-Jawaldeh, Dr Hana Bekele, Dr João Breda, Dr Férima Coulibaly-Zerbo, Dr Angela Da Silva, Dr Elisa Dominguez, Dr Katrin Engelhardt, Mr Jo Jewell, Dr Cintia Lombardi, Dr Audrey Morris, Dr Adelheid Onyango, Mr James Salisi, Dr Wendy Snowdon and Dr Daisy Trovodado and for coordinating the country responses.

The following experts helped shape the report by providing peer review comments: Dr Jessica Fanzo (Johns Hopkins University), Dr Carl Lachat (Ghent University), Dr Barrie Margetts and Research), Ms Lucy Sullivan (1,000 Days) and Dr Boyd Swinburn (University of Auckland).

Acknowledgement is made to colleagues in WHO and in partner organizations for their valuable contributions. These include, from WHO, Mr Filiberto Beltran Velazquez, Dr Elaine Borghi, Ms Monica Flores Urrutia, Dr Hebe Gouda, Dr Laurence Grummer-Strawn, Dr Ki-Hyun Hahm, Dr Chessa Lutter, Ms Lina Mahy, Dr Jason Montez, Mr Lendert Nederveen, Mrs Leanne Riley, Dr Lisa Rogers, Dr Kuntal Saha, Dr Maria Pura Solon, Dr Sachi Tomokawa and Ms Zita Weise-Prinzo; and from partner organizations Dr Maike Arts (United Nations Children's Fund [UNICEF]), Ms Marie Caroline Dode (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations [FAO]), Dr Patrizia Fracassi (Scaling Up Nutrition), Dr Arun Gupta (World Breastfeeding Trends Initiative), Dr Anna Lartey (FAO), Dr Erin McLean (UNICEF), Dr Bachir Sarr (Partnership for Child Development), Ms Claudia Schauer (Home Fortification Technical Advisory Group), DrBryonySinclair(WorldCancerResearchFund) and Dr Patrick Webb (Tufts University).

Special appreciation is also expressed to the interns and consultants who reviewed national policy documents and validated country responses: Ms Fanny Buckinx, Ms Diva Fanian, Ms Dana Hawash, Dr Ana Elisa Pineda, Ms Veronika Polozkova, Ms Yuriko Terada,

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_25501

