

















PREVENTING DISEASE THROUGH HEALTHY ENVIRONMENTS

A global assessment of the burden of disease from environmental risks

A Prüss-Ustün, J Wolf, C Corvalán, R Bos and M Neira





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WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Preventing disease through healthy environments: a global assessment of the burden of disease from environmental risks / Annette Prüss-Üstün ... [et al].

1. Environmental Monitoring. 2. Cost of Illness. 3. Risk Factors. I. Prüss-Üstün, Annette. II. Wolf, J. III. Corvalán, Carlos F. IV. Bos, R. V. Neira, Maria Purificación. VI. World Health Organization.

ISBN 978 92 4 156519 6

(NLM classification: WA 30.5)

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Editorial consultant: Vivien Stone Design and layout by L'IV Com Sàrl, Villars-sous-Yens, Switzerland. Printed in France.

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CI confidence interval

COPD chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

CRA comparative risk assessment
DALY disability-adjusted life year

HBV hepatitis B HCV hepatitis C

HBsAg hepatitis B surface antigen
HIA health impact assessment
HIC high-income countries

HIV/AIDS human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

IHD ischaemic heart disease

IPM integrated pest management IVM integrated vector management

JE Japanese encephalitis

LMIC low- and middle-income countries PAF population attributable fraction

PCB polychlorinated biphenyls

SDGs Sustainable Development Goals
STD sexually transmitted disease

TB tuberculosis UV ultraviolet

WASH water, sanitation and hygiene WHO World Health Organization

REGIONS OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

AFR African Region

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