

HEALTH EVIDENCE NETWORK SYNTHESIS REPORT 66

What is the evidence on availability and integration of refugee and migrant health data in health information systems in the WHO European Region?

Themed issues on migration and health, X

Kayvan Bozorgmehr | Louise Biddle | Sven Rohleder | Soorej Jose Puthoopparambil | Rosa Jahn





The Health Evidence Network

The Health Evidence Network (HEN) is an information service for public health decision-makers in the WHO European Region, in action since 2003 and initiated and coordinated by the WHO Regional Office for Europe under the umbrella of the WHO European Health Information Initiative (a multipartner network coordinating all health information activities in the WHO European Region).

HEN supports public health decision-makers to use the best available evidence in their own decisionmaking and aims to ensure links between evidence, health policies and improvements in public health. The HEN synthesis report series provides summaries of what is known about the policy issue, the gaps in the evidence and the areas of debate. Based on the synthesized evidence, HEN proposes policy considerations, not recommendations, for policy-makers to formulate their own recommendations and policies within their national context.

The Migration and Health programme

The Migration and Health programme, the first fully fledged programme on migration and health within WHO, was established at the WHO Regional Office for Europe in 2011 to support Member States to strengthen the health sector's capacity to provide evidence-informed responses to the public health challenges for refugee and migrant health. The programme operates under the umbrella of the European health policy framework Health 2020 and provides support to Member States under four pillars: technical assistance; health information, research and training; policy development; and advocacy and communication. The programme promotes a collaborative intercountry approach to migrant health by facilitating policy dialogue and encouraging coherent health interventions along migration routes to promote the health of refugees and migrants and protect public health in host communities. In preparation for implementing the priorities outlined in the Thirteenth General Programme of Work, 2019–2023, the Migration and Health programme was co-located with the Office of the Regional Director in August 2019. This is the tenth report in themed issues on migration and health. Previous migration and health issues (HEN synthesis reports 42–47, 53, 56 and 62) are available at http://www.euro.who.int/en/health-topics/health-determinants/migration-and-health/publications/ health-evidence-network-hen-synthesis-reports.

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Abstract

The recent rapid increases in population movements across borders highlight the importance of reliable data on refugee and migrant health for public health planning. This scoping report examined evidence on the availability and integration of refugee and migrant health data in health information systems in the WHO European Region. Refugee and migrant health data were available in 25 of the Region's 53 Member States, but differences existed in the availability, data types and main sources of data collection. Except for countries with population registers, the predominant data sources were medical records, disease-specific records and notification data. Data integration was often limited, and health monitoring surveys and data linkage approaches were underused. Policy considerations include harmonizing migrant definitions, promoting the coordination/governance of experiences, exploiting data linkage, expanding existing health surveillance, reducing health-care barriers and strengthening general health information systems.

Keywords

HEALTH INFORMATION SYSTEM, HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT, REFUGEES, MIGRANTS, MEDICAL RECORDS, POPULATION SURVEILLANCE

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ABBREVIATIONS

CPR	Civil Personal Registration (number)
DEGS	German Health Interview and Examination Survey for Adults
EEA	European Economic Area
EU	European Union
Kiggs	German Health Interview and Examination Survey for Children and Adolescents
NCD	noncommunicable disease
MeSH	Medical Subject Headings
ТВ	tuberculosis
TropNetEurop	European Network for Tropical Medicine and Travel Health
tw	textwords

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