

2017

MENTAL HEALTH  
ATLAS



World Health  
Organization





2017

MENTAL HEALTH  
ATLAS



World Health  
Organization



Mental health atlas 2017

ISBN 978-92-4-151401-9

© World Health Organization 2018

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo>).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

**Suggested citation.** Mental health atlas 2017. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2018. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

**Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data.** CIP data are available at <http://apps.who.int/iris>.

**Sales, rights and licensing.** To purchase WHO publications, see <http://apps.who.int/bookorders>. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see <http://www.who.int/about/licensing>.

**Third-party materials.** If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

**General disclaimers.** The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

Layout by L'IV ComSàrl, Switzerland.

Printed in France.

# CONTENTS

<b>PROJECT TEAM AND PARTNERS</b>	iv
<b>PREFACE</b>	v
<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b>	1
<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	4
<b>METHODOLOGY</b>	6
<b>RESULTS</b>	9
1. GLOBAL REPORTING ON CORE MENTAL HEALTH INDICATORS	10
2. MENTAL HEALTH SYSTEM GOVERNANCE	14
3. FINANCIAL AND HUMAN RESOURCES FOR MENTAL HEALTH	25
4. MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE AVAILABILITY AND UPTAKE	35
5. MENTAL HEALTH PROMOTION AND PREVENTION	48
<b>REFERENCES</b>	53
<b>APPENDIX A:</b> List of participating countries and contributors	54
<b>APPENDIX B:</b> Glossary of terms	60

# PROJECT TEAM AND PARTNERS

Mental Health Atlas is a project of the World Health Organization. The overall vision and conceptualization of the project is provided by Shekhar Saxena. Mental health Atlas 2017 is the latest in a series of publications that first appeared in 2001, with subsequent updates published in 2005, 2011 and 2014. This edition of Mental Health Atlas is supervised and coordinated by Tarun Dua and Fahmy Hanna.

In WHO Member States, key project collaborators were the mental health focal points in Ministries of Health, who provided information and responses to the Atlas survey questionnaire and to follow-up queries for clarification. A full list of collaborators is provided as Appendix A of this report.

Mental Health Atlas team members from WHO Regional Offices, who contributed to the planning and collation of data and liaised with focal points in Member States, were: Sebastiana Da Gama Nkomo (WHO Regional Office for Africa); Dévora Kestel and Matías Irarrázaval (WHO Regional Office for the Americas); Khalid Saeed (WHO Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean); Dan Chisholm and Elena Shevkun (WHO Regional Office for Europe); Nazneen Anwar (WHO Regional Office for South East Asia); Martin Vandendyck (WHO Regional Office for the Western Pacific).

At WHO Headquarters, a team of staff and consultants comprising Corrado Barbui, Antonio Lora, Tarun Dua, Fahmy Hanna, Grazia Motturi, Dan Chisholm, Alexandra Fleishmann and Marieke van Regteren Altena provided the central technical and administrative support to the project, including development of the questionnaire and an associated completion guide, management of the online data collection system, validation of information and responses, liaison with Member States and WHO Regional Offices, as well as analysis of data and preparation of this report. They received inputs and advice from the following colleagues: Mark van Ommeren, Neerja Chowdhary, Chiara Servili, Nathalie Drew, Michelle Funk, Katrin Seeher and Meredith Fendt-Newlin. This edition of Atlas received valuable input and support from the following WHO Interns particularly; Brandon Gray, Joseph Heng, Maike Kristin Lieser and Peter Deli.

The development of the Atlas 2014 questionnaire and its update in 2017 was overseen and approved by an expert group, consisting of Florence Baingana, Harry Minas, Antonio Lora, Crick Lund, Pratap Sharan and Graham Thornicroft.

The contribution of each of these team members and partners, which has been crucial to the success of this project, is very warmly acknowledged. IT support and advice for the online data collection platform was provided by Marcel Minke. The graphic design of this publication was carried out by L'IV Com Sàrl.

# PREFACE

The Mental Health Atlas 2017 is remarkably significant as it is providing information and data on the progress towards the achievement of objectives and targets of the Comprehensive Mental Health Action Plan 2013–2020 to be measured. This Action Plan contains four objectives:

- (1) To strengthen effective leadership and governance for mental health;
- (2) To provide comprehensive, integrated and responsive mental health and social care services in community-based settings;
- (3) To implement strategies for promotion and prevention in mental health;
- (4) To strengthen information systems, evidence and research for mental health.

Global targets were established for each of these objectives to measure the collective action and achievements by Member States relating to the overall goal of the Action Plan. Mental Health Atlas is the mechanism through which indicators in relation to agreed global targets, as well as a set of other core mental health indicators, are being collected.

This edition of Mental Health Atlas also assumes new importance while WHO is embarking on a major transformation to increase its impact at country level and to be fit-for-purpose in the era of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). The inclusion of mental health in the Sustainable Development Agenda, which was adopted at the United Nations General Assembly in September 2015, is likely to have a positive impact on communities and countries where millions of people will receive much needed help.

Data included in Mental Health Atlas 2017 demonstrates that progressive development is being made in relation to mental health policies, laws, programmes and services across WHO Member States. However extensive efforts, commitment and resources at global and country level are needed to meet the global targets.

**Dr Shekhar Saxena**

Director

Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_26079](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_26079)

