



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations



World Health
Organization



International Code of Conduct on Pesticide Management

Guidelines for the registration
of microbial, botanical and semiochemical pest
control agents for plant protection and
public health uses



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Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
World Health Organization
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FOREWORD

These guidelines are intended to guide pesticide regulatory authorities in the registration of microbial, botanical, and semiochemical pest control agents for plant protection and public health uses. The guidelines **update and replace** the 1988 FAO publication “*The Registration of Biological Pest Control Agents*”.

In developing these revised international guidelines, attention has been given to building on the original 1988 FAO publication and harmonizing with the current state-of-the-art information from other national and international sources such as the US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA), the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), and the European Union (EU). In particular, these guidelines were written in parallel with guidance on the registration of biological pesticides published by the OECD and the EU. For this reason, in some instances, these guidelines use the same text in the guidance by these two organizations.

In preparing and approving these guidelines, the members of the FAO/WHO Joint Meeting on Pesticide Management (JMPM) have ensured that the guidance becomes most applicable to stakeholders in low and middle income countries while maintaining a high degree of harmonization with practices in other parts of the world.

Permission to reprint the text has been granted by the OECD and the EU.

A bibliography with all relevant references can be found at the end of these guidelines.

FAO and WHO welcome readers’ feedback on the use of these guidelines

The JMPM members have put a lot of effort and consultation in developing this document. They however consider that this is a living document that could be further improved. They particularly value any feedback users of these guidelines may have and would welcome any comment.

Please send comments to pesticide-management@fao.org by indicating the title of the Guidelines and the Chapter/section/page the comments are about.

ABBREVIATIONS

ADI	Acceptable daily intake
CFU	Colony-forming unit
EGBP	Expert group on biopesticides (OECD)
EPPO	European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization
EU	European Union
EC	European Commission
FRAC	Fungicide resistance action committee
GAP	Good agriculture practice
GEP	Good Experimental Practice
GLP	Good Laboratory Practice
GMO	Genetically modified organism
GRAS	Generally recognized as safe
HPLC	High performance liquid chromatography
HRAC	Herbicide resistance action committee
IPM	Integrated Pest Management
IPPC	International Plant Protection Convention
IRAC	Insecticide resistance action committee
ISPM	International Standards for Phytosanitary Measures
IVM	Integrated Vector Management
MPCA	Microbial pest control agent
MPCP	Microbial pest control product
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PPE	Personal protective equipment
RNA	Ribo-nucleic acid
QA	Quality assurance
QC	Quality control
QPS	Qualified presumption of safety
QSAR	Quantitative structure-activity relationship models

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