SUMMARY OF KEY INFORMATION

PRACTICAL TO COUNTRIES EXPERIENCING OUTBREAKS OF A(H5N1) AND OTHER SUBTYPES OF AVIAN INFLUENZA

FIRST EDITION JULY 2016





SUMMARY OF KEY INFORMATION

PRACTICAL TO COUNTRIES EXPERIENCING OUTBREAKS OF A(H5N1) AND OTHER SUBTYPES OF AVIAN INFLUENZA

FIRST EDITION JULY 2016



This summary is an evolving document and will be adapted as often as new information, recommendations or publications are issued.

© World Health Organization 2016

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization are available on the WHO website (http://www.who.int) or can be purchased from WHO Press, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel.: +41 22 791 3264; fax: +41 22 791 4857; email: bookorders@who.int).

Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications – whether for sale or for non-commercial distribution – should be addressed to WHO Press through the WHO website (http://www.who.int/about/licensing/copyright_form/en/index.html).

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Photo credits : Cover (clockwise from top): ©FAO / Giulio Napolitano, ©WHO / Aphaluck Bhatiasevi, ©WHO / Gary Hampton, ©WHO / Aphaluck Bhatiasevi; pages 2, 5 and 6: ©WHO / SEARO / Jonathan Perugia; pages 3 and 10: ©FAO / Giulio Napolitano; page 4: ©FAO / A.K. Kimoto; page 8: ©FAO / Scott Nelson / WPN for FAO; pages 9, 17 and 20: ©WHO / Isadore Brown; page 11: ©FAO / Bay Ismoyo; page 12: ©WHO / Aphaluck Bhatiasevi; page 13: ©WHO / SEARO / Joao Soares Gusmao; page 14: ©WHO / PAHO / Carlos Gaggero; page 15: ©WHO / SEARO / Nursila Dew; pages 16 and 19: ©WHO / Gary Hampton; pages 18, 21 and 23: ©WHO / Tom Pietrasik; page 22: ©WHO / Sergey Volkov.

Design and layout: Paprika (Annecy, France)

CONTENTS

Development history of this document	IV
Acknowledgements	IV
Introduction	1
General information about avian influenza	2
The animal health sector's role	4
Risk communication	6
Reduce human exposure to avian influenza: k	0
the general public and at-risk groups	
Reduce human exposure to avian influenza: s	
poultry cullers	
Food safety	
Drinking water and the environment	
Surveillance for human cases	16
Collecting diagnostic samples from humans	
Preparing for human cases and treatment	
Vaccinations for humans	

DEVELOPMENT HISTORY OF THIS DOCUMENT

2008: The components of this document were first compiled with the intent to distribute them to WHO representatives in countries affected by outbreaks in animals of highly pathogenic avian influenza.

2015: With the re-introduction of highly pathogenic avian influenza viruses into animals in regions of the world that had not experienced outbreaks in several years, further efforts were made to update the practical information package.

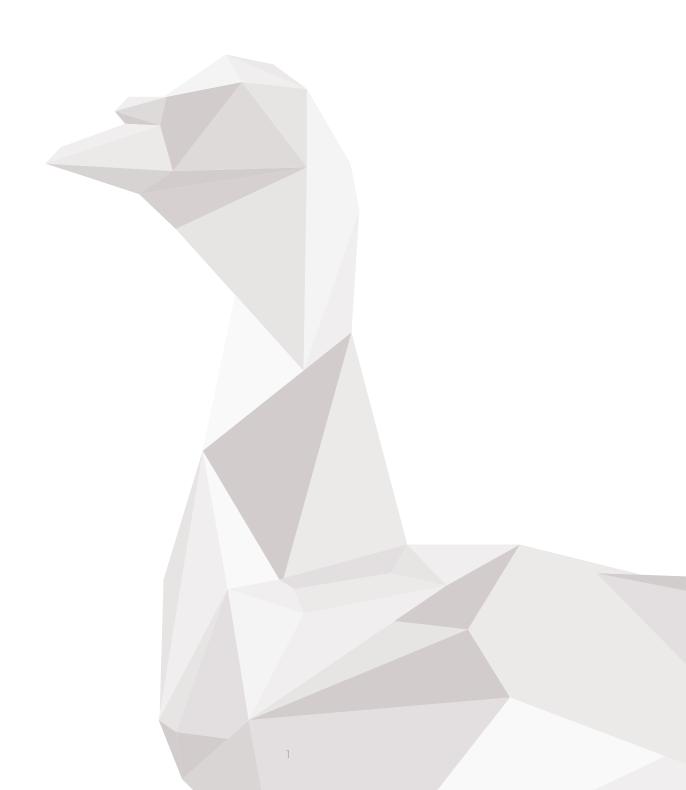
- April-May: The information sheets in the document were updated with input from various technical departments. Web links were updated as necessary and any newly available links were added. Input was also sought from colleagues at the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).
- June: A draft of this document was sent to colleagues in the WHO Regional Office for Africa (AFRO) for their review to identify any gaps and assess its utility.
- October: Information sheets were updated with input from technical colleagues in AFRO.
- November: A first version was submitted for editing and layout improvements.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Global Influenza Programme at WHO HQ would like to sincerely thank colleagues at WHO AFRO and HQ, and at FAO, for their valuable contributions.

INTRODUCTION

This document was developed for the country offices of the World Health Organization and national institutions, as an overview of the key information needed for advising their Member States in response to questions raised on human health due to influenza animal outbreaks or detections. It assembles the available information from WHO, FAO, other UN agencies, as well as that from the World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE), on recommendations and guidelines on avian influenza that might be relevant to a country experiencing outbreaks of influenza in poultry or facing suspicion of human infections with avian influenza viruses.



GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT AVIAN INFLUENZA

KEY ISSUES:

· Avian influenza is a disease of domestic and wild birds with severe consequences for the

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_26918