



THE END TB STRATEGY



FOREWORD

We stand at a crossroads as the United Nations move from the 2015 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) to the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) for 2030.

Integral to this transition, the world community is launching a dramatically accelerated fight against tuberculosis (TB) and for those most affected by it: the poorest, most vulnerable, socially marginalized and inequitably served. TB is a public health scourge, a health security threat and a development challenge. The World Health Organization's new and holistic strategy approved by the World Health Assembly of 194

Member States in 2014 places patients and communities at the heart of the response. Here is an introduction to the End TB Strategy.

We are thankful for the deep engagement of a wide array of partners in developing the strategy and targets: ministries of health and other governmental authorities, civil society representatives, development and public health experts, and researchers. We are all committed to support the robust roll-out of the Strategy. The time to gear up and to act is now. To end TB, we depend on your engagement.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'M. Raviglione'.

Dr Mario Raviglione
Director, Global TB Programme
World Health Organization

TUBERCULOSIS

- *TB is a top killer worldwide, ranking alongside HIV/AIDS.*
 - *TB places its heaviest burden on the world's most poor and vulnerable, aggravating existing inequalities.*
 - *Due to TB, people face costs or suffer income loss equivalent on average to more than 50% of their income.*
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BURDEN



**9.6 million
people fell ill**
with TB in 2014



**1.5 million
men, women and
children died**
from TB in 2014



**1.2 million people
living with HIV
developed TB,**
with 0.4 million
associated deaths in
2014



**480 000 people
developed MDR-TB**
(multidrug-resistant TB)
in 2014, with 190 000
associated deaths

WHERE ARE WE TODAY?



PROGRESS



43 million lives saved
between 2000 and 2014 through effective TB diagnosis and treatment



47% decline in TB mortality rate
and 42% decline in TB prevalence rate since 1990



HIV-related TB deaths down
by 32% in the last decade



Fragile progress in MDR-TB
Treatment for MDR-TB has increased with almost all cases detected in 2014 started treatment

CHALLENGES



US\$ 1.4 billion funding gap
per year for implementation of existing TB interventions. An additional gap of US\$ 1.3 billion exists for research



3.6 million people with TB are missed
by health systems every year and therefore may not get adequate care they need



TB/HIV response needs acceleration
Antiretroviral treatment, treatment of latent TB infection and other key interventions still need further scale-up



MDR-TB remains a public health crisis
Only one in four MDR-TB cases detected and one in two cases cured



A NEW

VISION

GOAL

"Everyone with TB should have access to the innovative tools and services they need for rapid diagnosis, treatment and care. This is a matter of social justice, fundamental to our goal of universal health coverage. Given the prevalence of drug-resistant tuberculosis, ensuring high-quality and complete care will also benefit global health security. I call for intensified global solidarity and action to ensure the success of this transformative End TB Strategy."



Margaret Chan
Director General
World Health Organization

STRATEGY

A WORLD FREE OF TB

ZERO deaths, disease, and suffering due to TB

END THE GLOBAL TB EPIDEMIC

	TARGETS			
	MILESTONES		SDG*	END TB
	2020	2025	2030	2035
Reduction in number of TB deaths compared with 2015 (%)	35%	75%	90%	95%
Reduction in TB incidence rate compared with 2015 (%)	20%	50%	80%	90%
TB-affected families facing catastrophic costs due to TB (%)	0%	0%	0%	0%

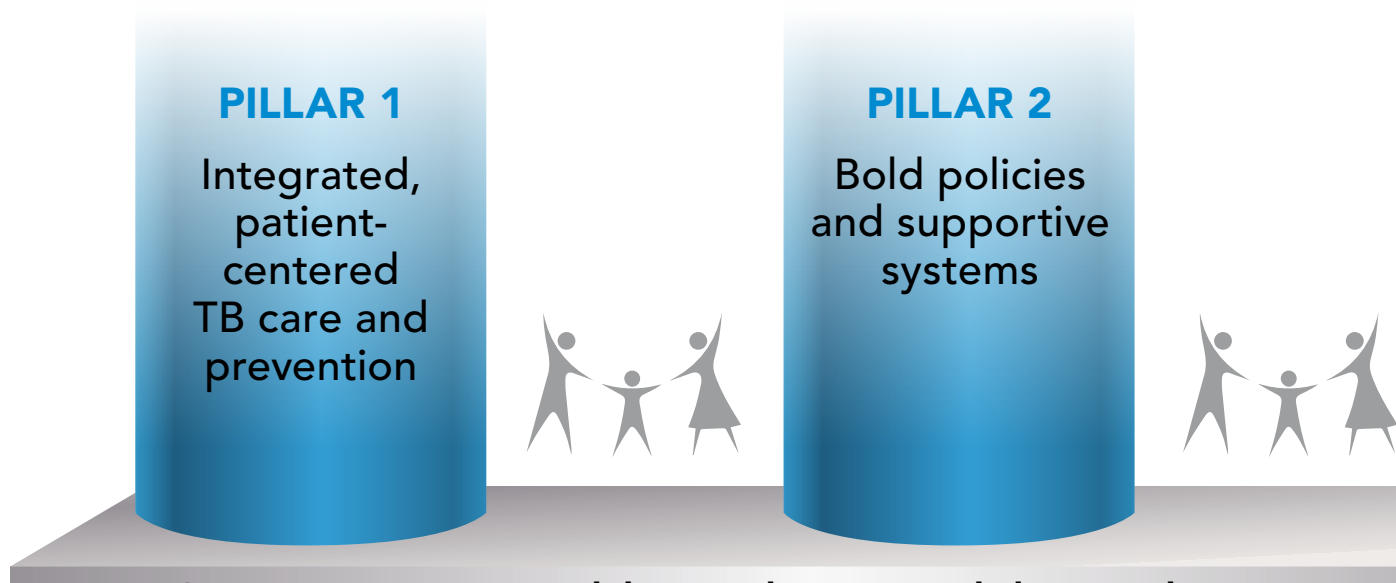
* The United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) include ending the TB epidemic by 2030 under Goal 3.

REACHING THE TARGETS W

The Strategy:

- Provides a unified response to ending TB deaths, disease, and suffering.
- Builds on three strategic pillars underpinned by four key principles.

THE END TB STRATEGY: PILLARS AND PRINCIPLES



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_27347

