

TECHNICAL REPORT



AIDS MEDICINES AND DIAGNOSTICS SERVICE

SPECIFICATIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR EFFICIENT PROCUREMENT OF ESSENTIAL EQUIPMENT AND LABORATORY COMMODITIES FOR HIV

SECOND EDITION

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ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AMDS	AIDS Medicines and Diagnostics Service
ASLM	African Society for Laboratory Medicine
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CPS	Contracting and Procurement Service
CE-IVD	CE (European Commission) marked in vitro diagnostic device
CHAI	Clinton Health Access Initiative
CHEIA	chemiluminescence immunoassay
DIN	Deutsches Institut für Normung
DLT	Diagnostics and Laboratory Technology
EDTA	ethylene diamine tetra-acetic acid
EIA	enzyme immunosorbent assay
EMP	Essential Medicines and Health Products
ELISA	enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (interchangeable with EIA)
EOS	eosinophils
FIND	Foundation for Innovative New Diagnostics
GLI	Global Laboratory Initiative
GPRM	Global Price Reporting Mechanism for HIV, tuberculosis and malaria
GSSHealth	Global Scientific Solutions for Health
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IVB/QSS	Immunization, Vaccines and Biologicals/Quality, Safety and Standards
IVDD	in-vitro diagnostic medical devices
JSI	John Snow, Inc.
LCD	liquid-crystal display
MSF	Médecins Sans Frontières
MSH	Management Sciences for Health
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PfSCM	Partnership for Supply Chain Management
RCF	relative centrifugal force
RDT	rapid diagnostic test
rpm	revolutions per minute
SCMS	supply chain management system
SIAPS	Systems for Improved Access to Pharmaceuticals and Services
SI	Système international d'unités (international system of units)
STB	Stop TB
TB	tuberculosis
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UPS	uninterruptible power supply
UoM	unit of measurement
URL	uniform resource locator (website address)
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USD	United States dollars
WHO	World Health Organization

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