

WHO recommendation on community mobilization through facilitated participatory learning and action cycles with women's groups for maternal and newborn health

2014



## WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

WHO recommendation on community mobilization through facilitated participatory learning and action cycles with women's groups for maternal and newborn health.

- 1. Women's Health. 2. Infant Mortality prevention and control. 3. Maternal Mortality. 4. Community Health Services. 5. Cooperative Behavior. 6. Guideline.
- I. World Health Organization.

ISBN 978 92 4 150727 1

(NLM classification: WA 310)

## © World Health Organization 2014

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization are available on the WHO website (www.who.int) or can be purchased from WHO Press, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel.: +41 22 791 3264; fax: +41 22 791 4857; e-mail: bookorders@who.int).

Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications –whether for sale or for non-commercial distribution– should be addressed to WHO Press through the WHO website (www.who.int/about/licensing/copyright\_form/en/index.html).

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Design and Layout: Paprika

Credits // Photography (photographer, courtesy of): Cover photo: India/Ekjut and SNEHA // p. vii: Malawi/MaiMwana // p. 1: Nepal/Tom Kelly, MIRA // p. 4: Malawi/MaiMwana // p. 7: Bangladesh/Perinatal Care Project // p. 10: Malawi/MaiMwana // p. 19: Bangladesh/Perinatal Care Project // p. 20: India/SNEHA

Printed by the WHO Document Production Services, Geneva, Switzerland

## Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vii
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
BACKGROUND	4
Objective of the guideline	5
Target audience	
Question	
Population of interest	5
Intervention	5
Comparator	5
Critical outcomes	5
METHODS	6
The guideline development process	6
Technical groups	
Steering group	
Guideline development group (GDG)	
The body of evidence	
Assessing the evidence	8
Formulation of the recommendation	
Planned dissemination of guidelines	
Review and update of the recommendations	
EVIDENCE AND RECOMMENDATION ON COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION THROUGH FACILITATED PARTICIPATORY LEARNING AND ACTION CYCLES WITH WOMEN'S GROUPS FOR MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH	10
Introduction	11
Summary of evidence	
Care-seeking outcomes.  Maternal mortality	
Neonatal mortality	
Balance of benefits and harms	13
Values and preferences	13
Resource use	13
GDG note on appropriateness of GRADE for this type of intervention	13
Conclusion	14
Final recommendation.	
Preamble Recommendation	
Considerations to be taken into account for implementation	16
The political/social context	
Specific local factors that might be relevant to implementation	
APPENDIX 1: LIST OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE NOVEMBER AND JULY MEETINGS	18
APPENDIX 2: FINAL GRADE TARLE	20



## Acknowledgements

The Department of Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescent Health of the World Health Organization gratefully acknowledge the contributions that many individuals and organizations have made to the guideline development process on community mobilization through facilitated participatory learning and action cycles with women's groups for maternal and newborn health.

Isabelle Cazottes, Ernestina Coast, Jessica Davis, Asha George, David Houeto, Lisa Howard-Grabman, Eleri Jones, Raul Mercer, Omrana Pasha, Lars Äke Persson, Rachmalina Soerachman served as members of the Guideline Development Group (GDG) for this recommendation. Mike Mbizvo is the chair of the GDG.

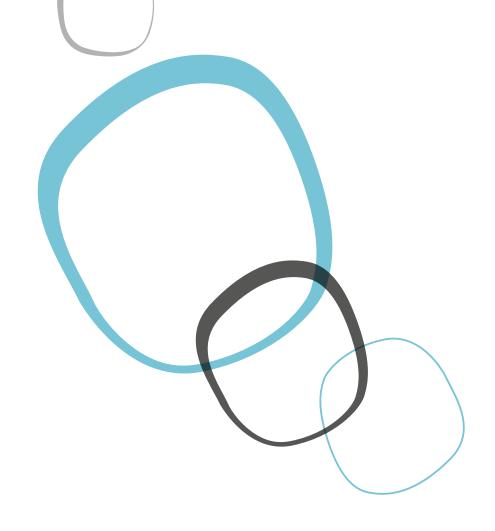
Various organizations were represented in the process by observers who provided valuable inputs, including Carolyn Blake of the Swiss Centre for International Health, Kim Dickson of the United Nations Fund for Children, Allisyn Moran of the United States Agency for International Development and Mesfin Teklu of World Vision

WHO staff members involved included Annie Portela, Rajiv Bahl, Matthews Mathai, Shamim Ahmad Qazi, Nigel Rollins, Avni Amin, Metin Gülmezoglu, KC Tang, Rajat Khosla, Seipati Mothebesoane-Anoh, Gunta Lazdane and Martin Weber. Nicole Grillon was responsible for the administrative organization. Special thanks are offered to Susan L. Norris of the Guidelines Review Committee Secretariat who provided input through all phases of the process.

Cicely Marston of London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine was the main technical resource person including in the preparatory phase, in the review of the evidence, in the deliberations at the meeting and in the preparation of the final report. Naira Kaira led the quality assessment of the evidence with support from Belinda Burford. Anthony Costello, Tim Colbourn, Audrey Prost and Mikey Rosato provided additional analysis and background papers requested by WHO to support the discussion related to the recommendation. Additional independent expert opinions were received from John Cleland and Julian Higgins.

Cicely Marston and Annie Portela wrote this report. Tina Miller and Cecilia Capello reviewed it. The GDG members, Rajiv Bahl, Cecilia Capello, Metin Gülmezoglu, Matthews Mathai, Tina Miller, Susan Norris and Amit Srivastava reviewed it.

The Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation provided financial support, without which this work could not have been completed. The United States Agency for International Development provided additional financial support. The Partnership for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health provided funding support for the final production of the document, including translation into French.





预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\_27957



