

16 Ideas for addressing violence against women in the context of the HIV epidemic

a programming tool



World Health
Organization



UNAIDS

16 Ideas for addressing violence against women in the context of the HIV epidemic

A programming tool



WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

16 ideas for addressing violence against women in the context of HIV epidemic: a programming tool.

1.Domestic violence. 2.Battered women. 3.HIV infections - prevention and control. 4.Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. 5.Risk reduction behavior. I.World Health Organization. II.UNAIDS.

ISBN 978 92 4 150653 3

(NLM classification: WC 503.6)

© World Health Organization 2013

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization are available on the WHO web site (www.who.int) or can be purchased from WHO Press, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel.: +41 22 791 3264; fax: +41 22 791 4857; e-mail: bookorders@who.int).

Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications –whether for sale or for non-commercial distribution– should be addressed to WHO Press through the WHO web site (www.who.int/about/licensing/copyright_form/en/index.html).

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Printed by the WHO Document Production Services, Geneva, Switzerland

Cover photo: UNICEF/Giacomo Pirozzi

Inside photos: p. 15 – World Bank/Shehzad Noorani; p. 23 – UNFPA, Kosovo; p. 31 – UNFPA/Pirilani Semu-Banda; p. 39 – UN Photo/Eric Kanalstein

Editing and design: Inís Communication – www.iniscommunication.com

Contents

Acknowledgements	v
Abbreviations	vi
Introduction	1
Rationale for a programming tool on violence against women and HIV	1
Purpose, intended users and scope.	2
Evidence, core concepts and guiding principles	3
How widespread is violence against women?	3
The association between violence against women and HIV	4
The links between violence against women and HIV	4
Guiding principles for programmes to address violence against women and HIV	8
16 ideas for addressing violence against women and HIV	11
How to use this publication.	11
A note on evidence	11
Section 1: Empowering women through integrated, multisectoral approaches	15
<i>Programming Idea 1: Integrated economic and gender empowerment strategies</i>	17
<i>Programming Idea 2: Cash transfers – conditional and unconditional</i>	18
<i>Programming Idea 3: Increasing women’s ownership of property, assets and securing their inheritance rights</i>	19
<i>Programming Idea 4: Integrated sex worker-led community empowerment</i>	20
Section 2: Transforming cultural and social norms related to gender	23
<i>Programming Idea 5: Working with men and boys to promote gender equitable attitudes and behaviours</i>	25
<i>Programming Idea 6: Changing unequal and harmful norms through community mobilization</i>	26
<i>Programming Idea 7: Social norms marketing/edutainment or behaviour change communication campaigns</i>	27
<i>Programming Idea 8: School-based interventions</i>	28
Section 3: Integrating violence against women and HIV services	31
<i>Programming Idea 9: Addressing violence in HIV risk-reduction counselling</i>	33
<i>Programming Idea 10: Addressing violence in HIV testing and counselling, PMTCT, treatment and care services</i>	34
<i>Programming Idea 11: Providing comprehensive post-rape care including HIV post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP)</i>	35
<i>Programming Idea 12: Addressing HIV in services for survivors of violence</i>	36

Section 4: Promoting and implementing laws and policies related to violence against women, gender equality and HIV.	.39
<i>Programming Idea 13: Promoting laws to address violence against women and gender equality</i>	.41
<i>Programming Idea 14: Improving women’s access to justice</i>	.42
<i>Programming Idea 15: Developing and implementing national plans and policies to address violence against women including in HIV responses.</i>	.43
<i>Programming Idea 16: Addressing the intersections of violence against women, harmful alcohol use and HIV risk</i>	.44
References	.46
Annex 1.1. Examples, programming idea 1: Integrated economic and gender empowerment strategies.	.55
Annex 1.2. Examples, programming idea 2: Cash transfers – conditional and unconditional.	.56
Annex 1.3. Examples, programming idea 4: Integrated sex worker-led community empowerment	.57
Annex 1.4. Examples, programming idea 5: Working with men and boys to promote gender equitable attitudes and behaviours	.58
Annex 1.5. Examples, programming idea 6: Changing unequal and harmful norms through community mobilization.	.59
Annex 1.6. Examples, programming idea 7: Social norms marketing/edutainment or behaviour change communication campaigns	.60
Annex 1.7. Examples, programming idea 8: School-based interventions	.61
Annex 1.8. Examples, programming idea 9: Addressing violence against women in HIV risk-reduction counselling.	.62
Annex 1.9. Examples, programming idea 11: Providing comprehensive post-rape care including HIV post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP)	.63
Annex 1.10. Examples, programming idea 12: Addressing HIV in services for survivors of violence	.64
Annex 1.11. Good practice examples, programming idea 13: Promoting laws to address violence against women and gender equality	.65
Annex 1.12. Good practice examples, programming idea 14: Improving women’s access to justice	.66
Annex 1.13. Good practice examples, programming idea 15: Develop and implement national plans, policies and protocols to address violence against women including in HIV responses	.67
Annex 1.14. Good practice examples, programming idea 16: Addressing the intersections of violence against women, harmful alcohol use and HIV risk	.68

Acknowledgements

This programming tool was prepared by Avni Amin from the Department of Reproductive Health and Research (RHR), World Health Organization (WHO), under the leadership of Claudia Garcia-Moreno. It was initiated following a WHO/UNAIDS consultation from October 27 to 29, 2009 that sought to review the evidence on interventions that address the intersections of violence against women and HIV. The summary of the discussions held at the consultation and the resulting conclusions were published by WHO and UNAIDS in 2010 in the document entitled *Addressing violence against women and HIV/AIDS: What works?*

The development of this programming tool was supported by funding from the UNAIDS Budget, Results and Accountability Framework (UBRAF) allocation to WHO. The expertise of many people has informed the development of this tool. An earlier version of this tool was prepared by Susan Settegren, formerly with the Research Triangle Institute in North Carolina, USA. WHO would like to thank the following people for their inputs into the various drafts: Claudia Ahumada, Louise Binder (ATHENA Network), Matthew Cogan, Lynn Collins (UNFPA), Michele Decker (Johns Hopkins University, Bloomberg School of Hygiene and Public Health), Doriane Gillet, Jantine Jacobi, Rachel Jewkes (South African Medical Research Council), Daniela Ligiero (Office of the Global AIDS Coordinator, United States Government), Renee McKenzie (Foreign Affairs, Trade and Development Canada, Government of Canada), Lori Michau (Raising Voices), Luisa Orza (ATHENA Network), Motoko Seko (The Global Fund for AIDS, TB and Malaria), Jay Silverman (University of California, San Diego), Simon Torracinta and Alice Welbourn (Salamander Trust). WHO thanks the UNAIDS Secretariat for reviewing this document. Thanks also to the following WHO colleagues who provided comments on the programming tool: Venkatraman Chandramouli, Jessica Deas, Alessandra Guedes, Christina Pallitto and Joar Svanemyr. A special thanks to Sonali Johnson for helping with additional research to inform the evidence base on what works, and to Nadine Ferris France for conceptualizing and designing the programming wheel – a key feature of this tool.

The programming tool was edited and designed by Inis Communication.

Abbreviations

AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ART	antiretroviral therapy
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women
FSW	female sex workers
GBV	gender-based violence
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HSV-2	herpes simplex virus 2
PEP	post-exposure prophylaxis
PMTCT	prevention of mother-to-child transmission
PTSD	post-traumatic stress disorder
RCT	randomized controlled trial
SRH	sexual and reproductive health
STI	sexually-transmitted infection
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UN	United Nations
VAW	violence against women
VCT	voluntary counselling and testing
WHO	World Health Organization

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_28031

