

Trends in Local Production of Medicines and Related Technology Transfer



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World Health
Organization

Trends in Local Production of Medicines and Related Technology Transfer



**World Health
Organization**

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This report forms part of the project entitled: Improving access to medicines in developing countries through technology transfer related to medical products and local production. It is implemented by the Department of Public Health Innovation and Intellectual Property of the World Health Organization (WHO/PHI) in partnership with the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD) with funding from the European Union (EU). The overall objective of the project is to increase access – especially for the poor in developing and least developed countries – to medicines, vaccines and diagnostics.

All reports associated with this project are available for free download from the following website: <http://www.who.int/phi/en/>

This publication has been produced with the assistance of the European Union. The contents of this publication are the sole responsibility of the World Health Organization and can in no way be taken to reflect the views of the European Union.

Editing and design by Inís Communication – www.iniscommunication.com

WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Trends in local production of medicines and related technology transfer.

1.Essential drugs. 2.Technology transfer. 3.Developing countries. I.World Health Organization.

ISBN 978 92 4 150234 4 (NLM classification: QV 704)

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Printed in France

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Contents

Abbreviations	v
Executive summary	1
1. Transfer of technology and local production under the WHO Global Strategy and Plan of Action	5
2. Public health and industrial policy	6
3. Methodology, limitations, structure of report and definitions	9
4. Structure of global production sector	14
5. Local production from the regional perspective	21
6. Technology transfer	63
7. Development of the pharmaceutical production sector	86
8. Recommendations	94
9. Concluding observation	101
References	102
Annex I: Review of literature	109
Annex II: Medicines research and development and transfer of technology programmes not specifically linked to production	170



Abbreviations

AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ANMAT	Administración Nacional de Medicamentos, Alimentos y Tecnología Médica (Drugs, Food and Medical Devices National Administration)
ANVISA	Agência Nacional de Vigilância Sanitária (National Health Surveillance Agency)
API	active pharmaceutical ingredient
ARV	antiretroviral
ASAQ	artesunate–amodiaquine
ASMQ	artesunate–mefloquine
BHF	Business Humanitarian Forum
BIPC	Baz International Pharmaceutical Company
BNDES	Brazilian development bank
cGMP	current good manufacturing practice
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
DNDi	Drugs for Neglected Diseases Initiative
EAC	East African Community
EMA	European Medicines Agency
EU	European Union
FDA	United States Food and Drug Administration
FDI	foreign direct investment
GDP	gross domestic product
GMP	good manufacturing practice
GSPA-PHI	Global Strategy and Plan of Action on Public Health, Innovation and Intellectual Property
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
ICH	International Conference on Harmonization
ICTSD	International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IGO	intergovernmental organization
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INVIMA	Instituto Nacional de Vigilancia de Medicamentos y Alimentos
IPA	Indian Pharmaceutical Alliance

