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Cover design by Tom Hiatt, Stop TB Department. The image depicts the remarkable decline in TB incidence, prevalence and mortality in China between 1990 and 2010. See Box 2.5.

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Abbreviations

ACSM	advocacy, communication and social mobilization	HBC	high-burden country of which there are 22 that account for approximately 80% of all new TB cases arising each year
AFB	acid-fast bacilli	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
AFR	WHO African Region	ICD-10	International Classification of Diseases (tenth revision)
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	IPT	isoniazid preventive therapy
AMR	WHO Region of the Americas	IRR	incidence rate ratio
ARI	annual risk of infection	LED	light-emitting diode
ART	antiretroviral therapy	LPA	line-probe assay
BRICS	Brazil, the Russian Federation, India, China, South Africa	MDG	Millennium Development Goal
CDR	case detection rate	MDR-TB	multidrug-resistant tuberculosis (resistance to, at least, isoniazid and rifampicin)
CPT	co-trimoxazole preventive therapy	NGO	nongovernmental organization
CBC	community-based TB care	NTP	national tuberculosis control programme or equivalent
DOTS	the basic package that underpins the Stop TB Strategy	PAL	Practical Approach to Lung Health
DRS	drug resistance surveillance or survey	PPM	public–private and public-public mix
DST	drug susceptibility testing	SEAR	WHO South-East Asia Region
ECDC	European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control	TB	tuberculosis
EMR	WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region	UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
EQA	external quality assurance	UNITAID	international facility for the purchase of diagnostics and drugs for diagnosis and treatment of HIV/AIDS, malaria and TB
ERR	electronic recording and reporting	USAID	United States Agency for International Development
EU	European Union	VR	vital registration
EUR	WHO European Region	WHA	World Health Assembly
FIND	Foundation for Innovative New Diagnostics	WHO	World Health Organization
GLC	Green Light Committee	WPR	WHO Western Pacific Region
GLI	Global Laboratory Initiative	XDR-TB	extensively drug-resistant TB
Global Fund	The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria		
Global Plan	Global Plan to Stop TB, 2011–2015		
GNI	gross national income		

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