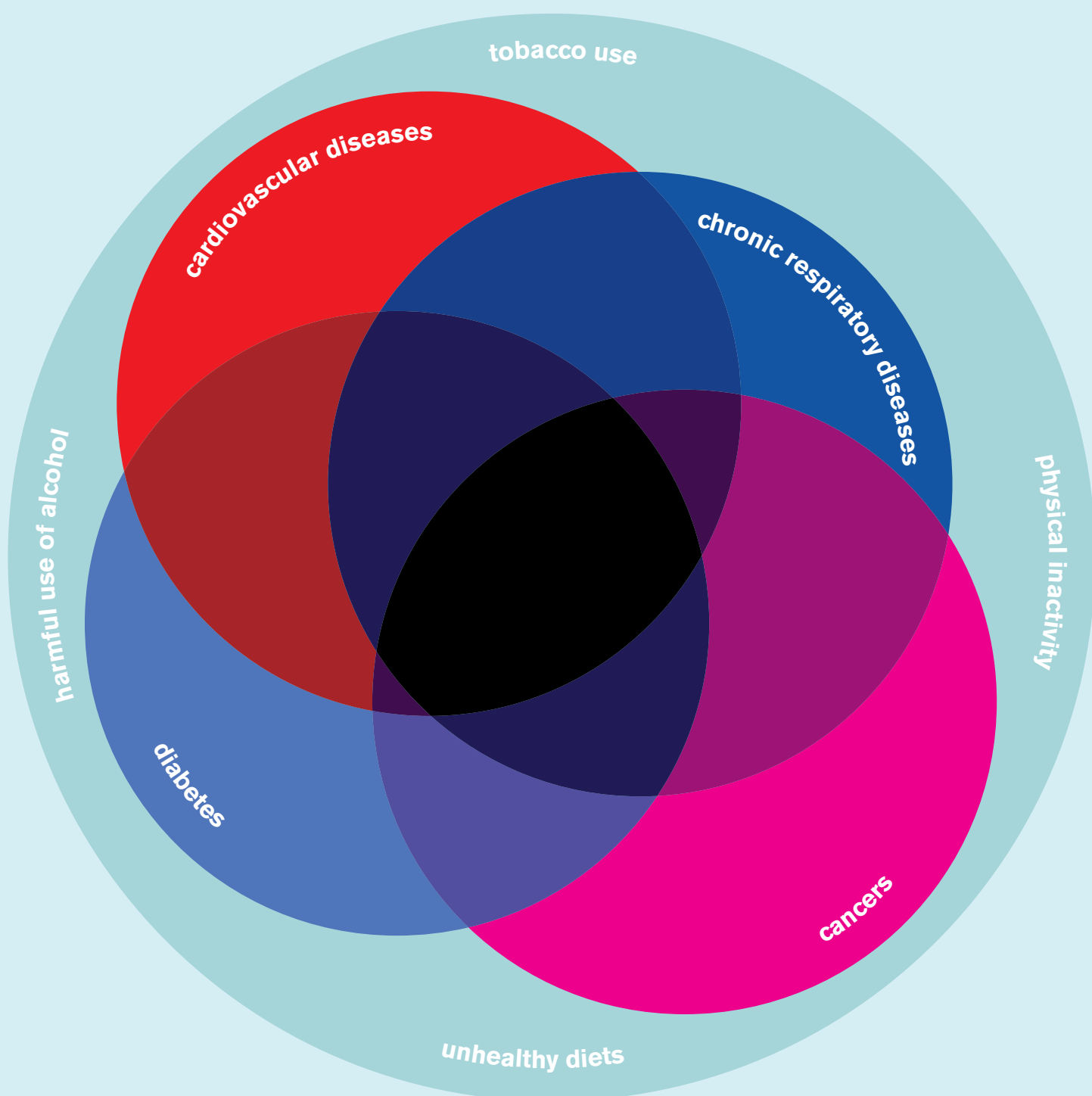


Working in partnership to prevent and control the 4 noncommunicable diseases – cardiovascular diseases, diabetes, cancers and chronic respiratory diseases and the 4 shared risk factors – tobacco use, physical inactivity, unhealthy diets and the harmful use of alcohol.

2008-2013 Action Plan

for the Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases



The six objectives of the 2008-2013 Action Plan are:

1.

To raise the priority accorded to noncommunicable disease in development work at global and national levels, and to integrate prevention and control of such diseases into policies across all government departments

4.

To promote research for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases

2.

To establish and strengthen national policies and plans for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases

3.

To promote interventions to reduce the main shared modifiable risk factors for noncommunicable diseases : tobacco use, unhealthy diets, physical inactivity and harmful use of alcohol

5.

To promote partnerships for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases

6.

To monitor noncommunicable diseases and their determinants and evaluate progress at the national, regional and global levels

WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

2008-2013 action plan for the global strategy for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases : prevent and control cardiovascular diseases, cancers, chronic respiratory diseases and diabetes.

1. Cardiovascular diseases - prevention and control. 2. Neoplasms - prevention and control. 3. Respiratory tract diseases - prevention and control. 4. Diabetes mellitus - prevention and control. 5. Chronic diseases - prevention and control. 6. Strategic planning. 7. International cooperation. I. World Health Organization. II. Title: Action plan for the global strategy for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases. III. Title: Prevent and control cardiovascular diseases, cancers, chronic respiratory diseases and diabetes.

ISBN 978 92 4 159741 8

(NLM classification: WT 500)

© World Health Organization 2008

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization can be obtained from WHO Press, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel: +41 22 791 3264; fax: +41 22 791 4857; e-mail: bookorders@who.int). Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications – whether for sale or for noncommercial distribution – should be addressed to WHO Press, at the above address (fax: +41 22 791 4806; e-mail: permissions@who.int).

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Printed by the WHO Document Production Services, Geneva, Switzerland

Design and layout:

FABRICA (Namyong An)

2008-2013 Action Plan for the Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases

Foreword	05
Introduction	07
01 Action Plan for the Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases World Health Assembly document A61/8 (April 2008)	08
02 Resolution of the Sixty-first World Health Assembly 2008: Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases: Implementation of the Global Strategy World Health Assembly resolution WHA61.14 (May 2008)	30
03 Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases World Health Assembly document A53/14 (March 2000)	32
04 Resolution of the Fifty-third World Health Assembly 2000: Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases World Health Assembly resolution WHA53.17 (May 2000)	40

Foreword

“We know what works, we know what it costs and we know that all countries are at risk. We have an Action Plan to avert millions of premature deaths and help promote a better quality of life for millions more.”

TACKLING THE WORLD'S BIGGEST KILLERS AND ADDRESSING KEY CHALLENGES TO GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE 21st CENTURY

Today, noncommunicable diseases (NCDs), mainly cardiovascular diseases, cancers, chronic respiratory diseases and diabetes represent a leading threat to human health and development. These four diseases are the world's biggest killers, causing an estimated 35 million deaths each year - 60% of all deaths globally - with 80% in low- and middle-income countries.

These diseases are preventable. Up to 80% of heart disease, stroke, and type 2 diabetes and over a third of cancers could be prevented by eliminating shared risk factors, mainly tobacco use, unhealthy diet, physical inactivity and the harmful use of alcohol.

Unless addressed, the mortality and disease burden from these health problems will continue to increase. WHO projects that, globally, NCD deaths will increase by 17% over the next ten years. The greatest increase will be seen in the African region (27%) and the Eastern Mediterranean region (25%). The highest absolute number of deaths will occur in the Western Pacific and South-East Asia regions.

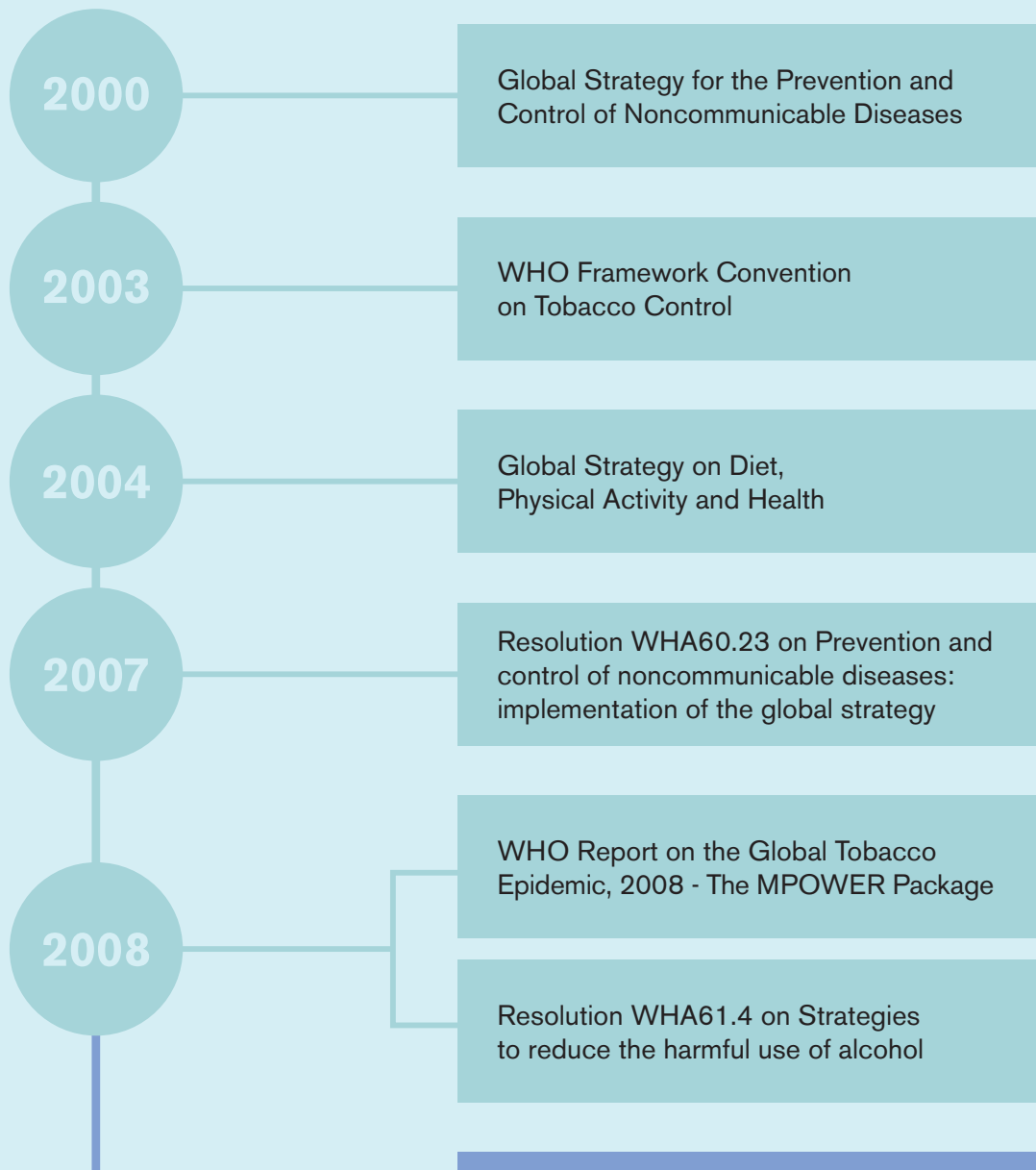
We have the right vision and knowledge to address these problems. Proven cost-effective strategies exist to prevent and control this growing burden. However, high-level commitment and concrete action are often missing at the national level. NCD prevention and control programmes remain dramatically under-funded at the national and global levels and have been left off the global development agenda. Despite impacting the poorest people in low-income parts of the world and imposing a heavy burden on socioeconomic development, NCD prevention is currently absent from the Millennium Development Goals. However, in all low- and middle-income countries and by any measure, NCDs account for a large enough share of the disease burden of the poor to merit a serious policy response.

Working closely with Member States, WHO has, therefore, developed this Action Plan to prevent NCDs from occurring and to help the millions who are already affected to cope with these lifelong illnesses. This Action Plan, endorsed at the Sixty-first World Health Assembly in May 2008, is based on the sound vision of the Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases, endorsed at the Fifty-third World Health Assembly in May 2000. It also aims to build on the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control and the WHO Global Strategy on Diet, Physical Activity and Health. The Action Plan provides Member States, WHO, and the international community with a roadmap to establish and strengthen initiatives for the surveillance, prevention and management of NCDs.

Furthermore, the Action Plan highlights the pressing need to invest in NCD prevention as an integral part of sustainable socioeconomic development. NCD prevention is an all-government responsibility. Considerably more gains can be achieved by influencing policies of non-health sectors than by health policies alone. All stakeholders will need to intensify and harmonize their efforts to avert these preventable conditions and to save millions from suffering needlessly and dying prematurely.

*Dr Ala Alwan
Assistant Director-General
Noncommunicable Diseases and Mental Health
World Health Organization*

The Global Response to Address Noncommunicable Diseases



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_29244

